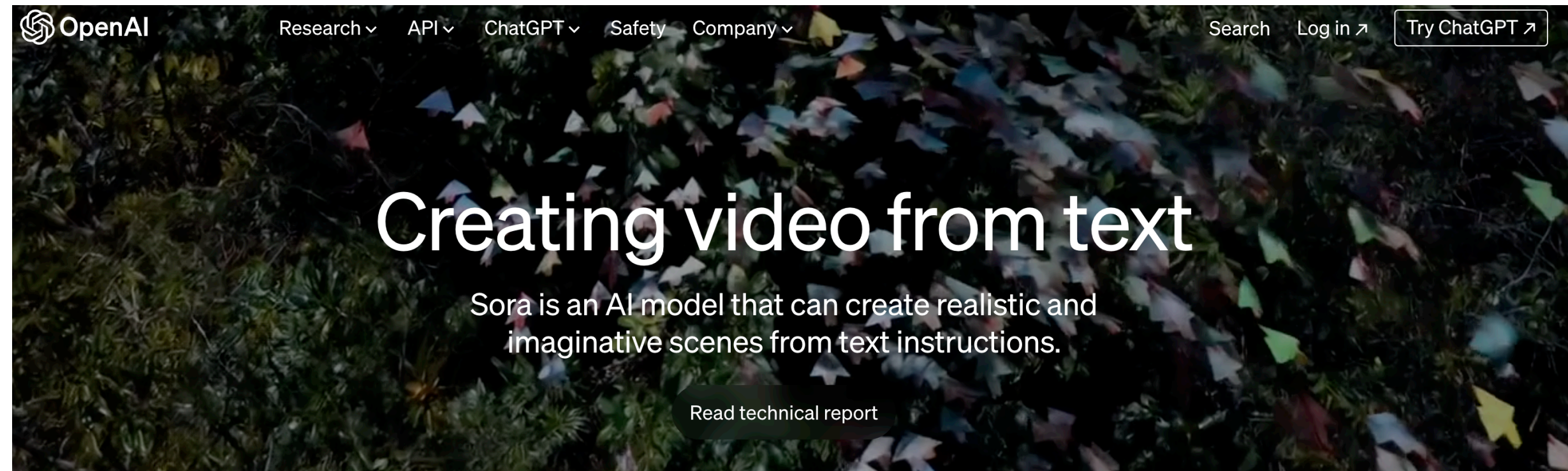


GenAI Everywhere!



March 12th, 2024 | Written by Scott Wu

Introducing Devin, the first AI software engineer

And setting a new state of the art on the SWE-bench coding benchmark

Meet Devin, the world's first fully autonomous AI software engineer.

Devin is a tireless, skilled teammate, equally ready to build alongside you or independently complete tasks for you to review.

With Devin, engineers can focus on more interesting problems and engineering teams can strive for more ambitious goals.



Even the car that dropped me :)

Playing with Abstractions: Can LLMs be Architects New Best Friend?

Karthik Vaidhyanathan

1st International workshop on New Trends in Software Architecture@ICSE 2024

April 14, 2024



ABOUT ME

Logic takes you from A to B, Imagination takes you elsewhere -- Albert Einstein



Karthik Vaidhyanathan

Assistant Professor
Software Engineering Research Center
IIIT Hyderabad, India



Research Interests



ML4SA

1. ML for continuous self-adaptation
2. Gen AI for Architectural Knowledge



SA4ML

1. Sustainable ML-enabled systems
2. Autonomous ML-ops

Education



Double Master Degree - Software
Architecture and Machine Learning
PhD from GSSI, Italy
Postdoc, University of L'Aquila, Italy



Fun Facts!

1. Cricket fanatic!
2. Movie buff!!
3. From God's own Country!!

The Power of Abstraction!

“Abstraction is the art of painting with thoughts, not brushes”



You

How does abstraction work? Can you help me create an abstract representation of an internet banking system?



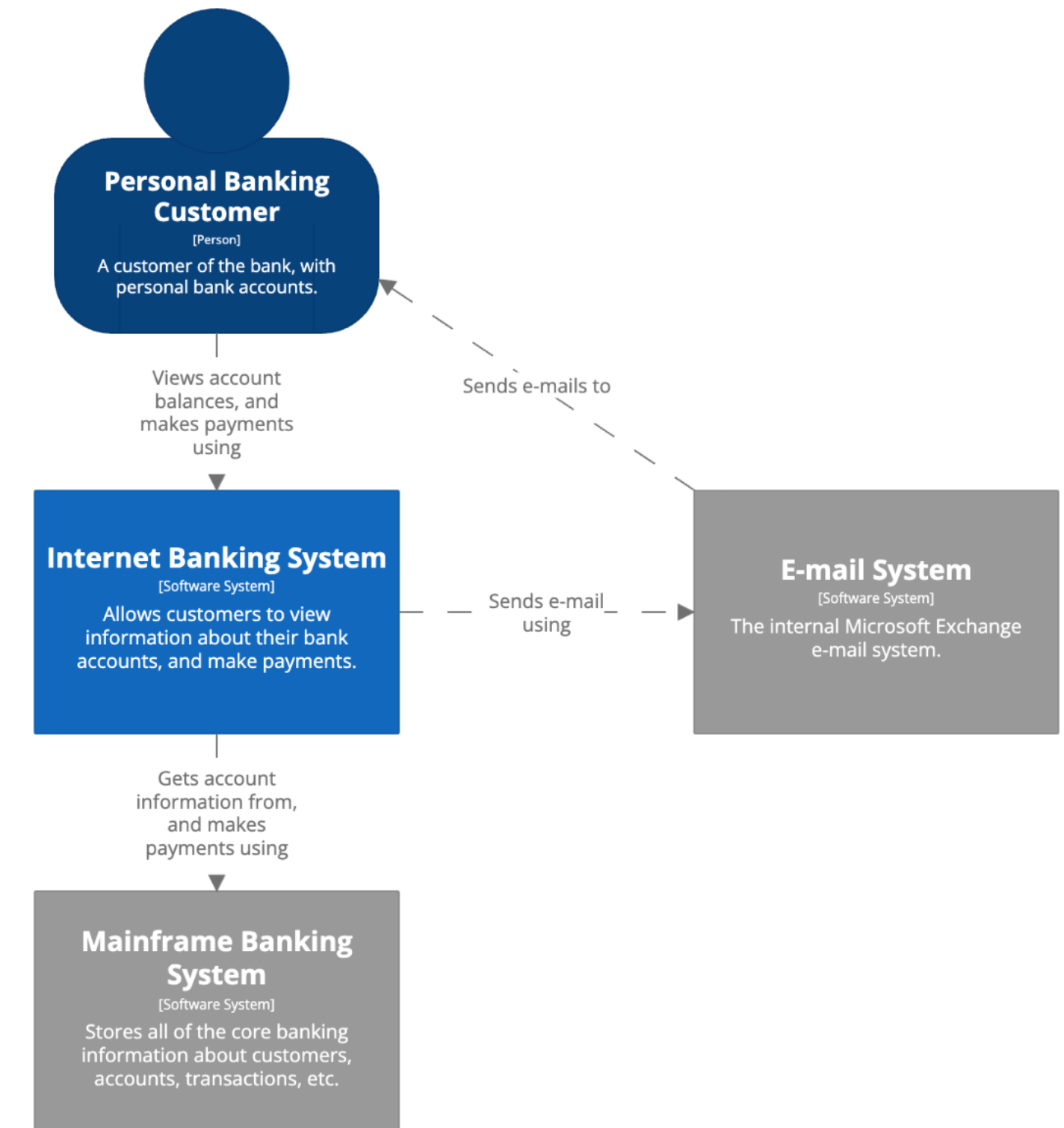
ChatGPT

Abstraction is a fundamental concept in software engineering and design, which involves hiding the complex reality while exposing only the necessary parts. It allows developers to focus on interactions at a higher level without being bogged down by the details of lower-level implementations. In the context of an internet banking system, abstraction helps in managing the system's complexity by breaking it down into more manageable, discrete components.

Creating an Abstract Representation of an Internet Banking System

To abstractly represent an internet banking system, we can divide it into several key components or layers. Each layer focuses on a specific aspect of the system, providing services to the layer above it and abstracting the details of the layer below it.

1. Presentation Layer (User Interface)



DALL-E

This image is a system context diagram for an Internet Banking System. It outlines the interactions between a personal banking customer and the system components. The customer uses the internet banking system to view account balances, make payments, and also sends emails. The internet banking system, in turn, interacts with a mainframe banking system that stores core banking data, and it uses an email system (specifically mentioned as Microsoft Exchange) for sending emails. The arrows indicate the direction of data flow or interaction between the different entities.

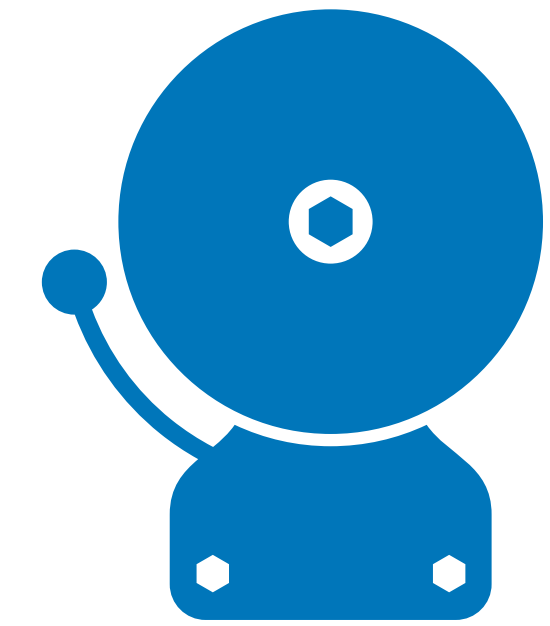
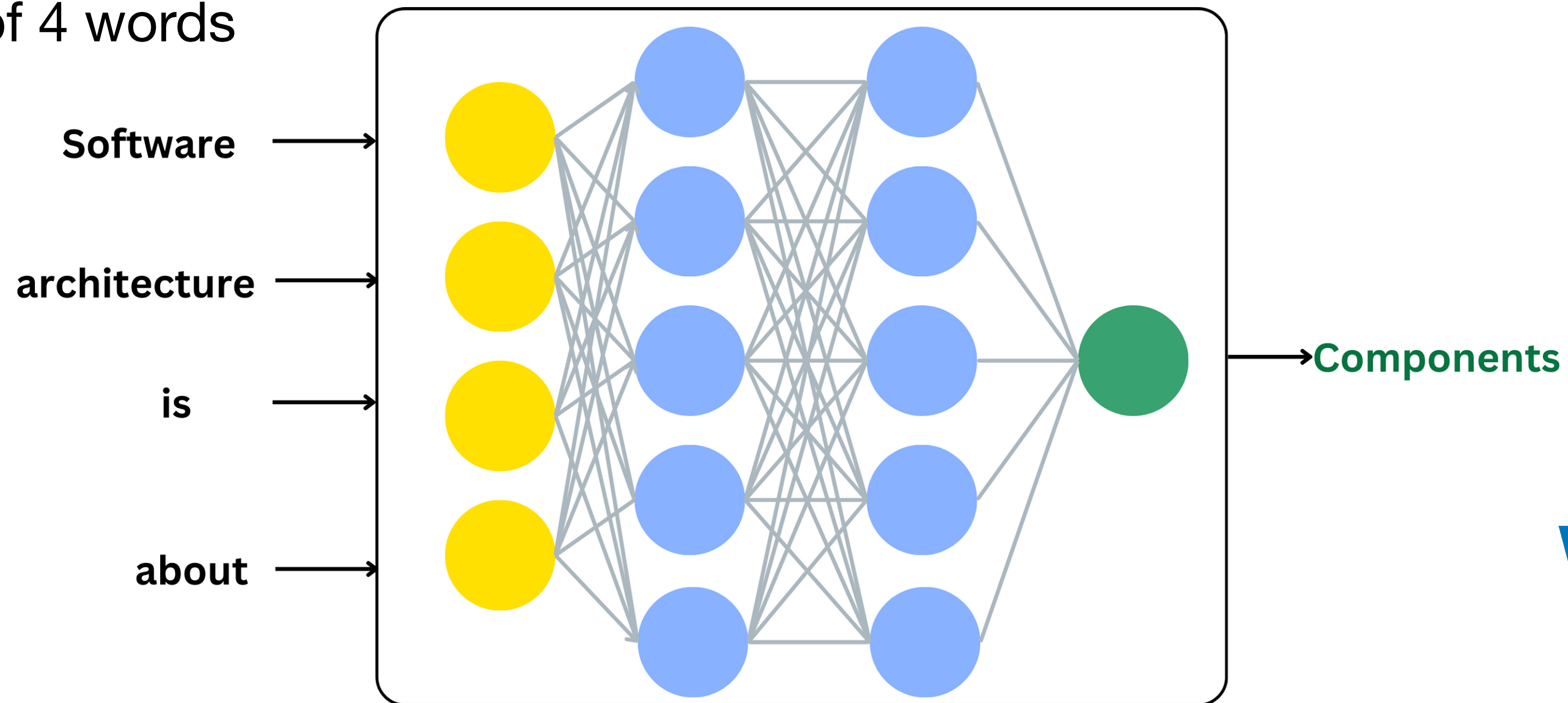


Diagram source: c4model.com



Its been a long journey MCP, ..backprop...RNN CNN,..... Predict the next word in a sequence!

Eg: Context of 4 words



What does "it" refer to?

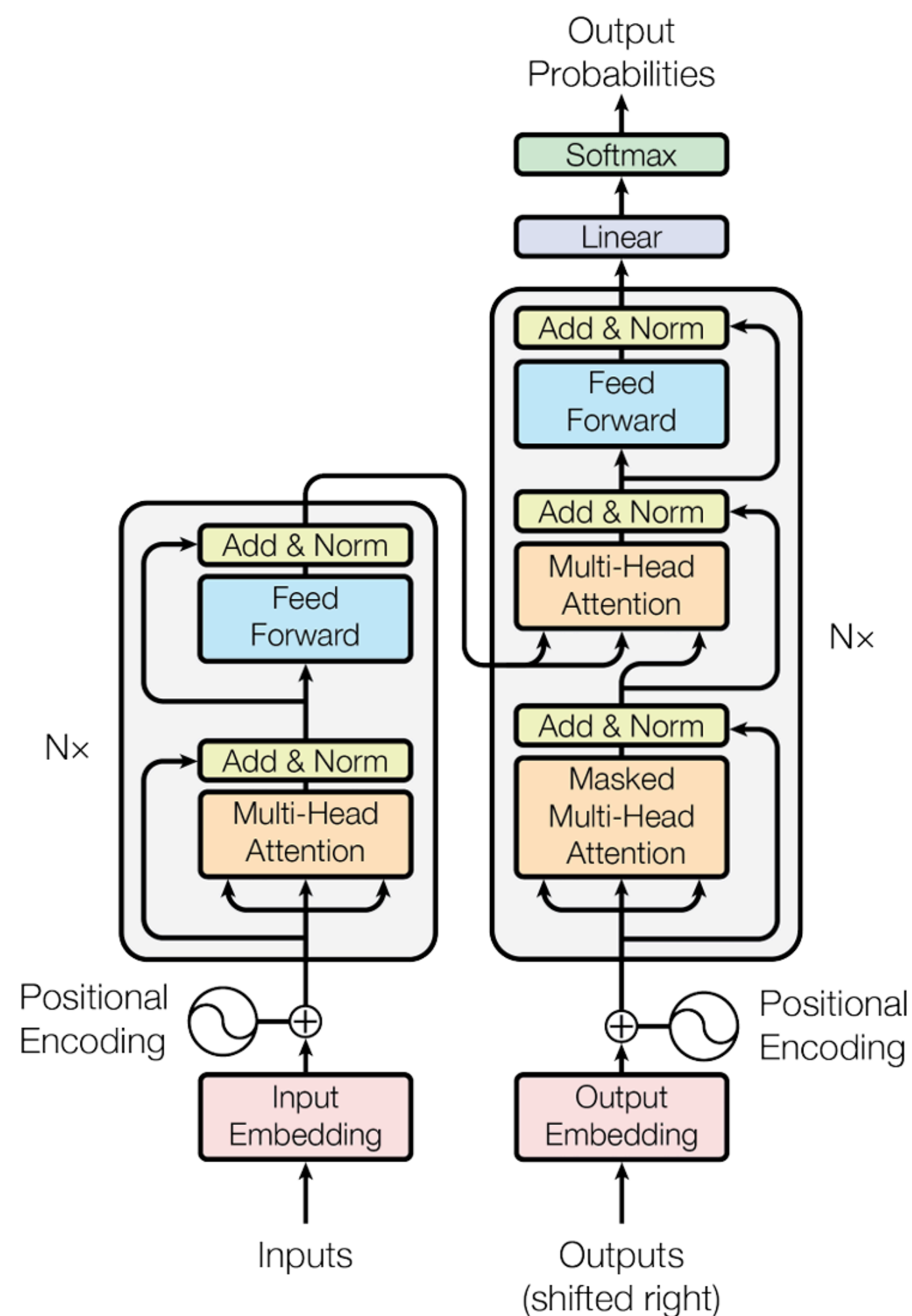
Software architecture is about components **and**

Software architecture is about components and **connectors**.

Software architecture is about components and connectors. **It**

Attention is all you need!

Age of Transformers



Software
Architecture
is
about
components
and
connectors
it

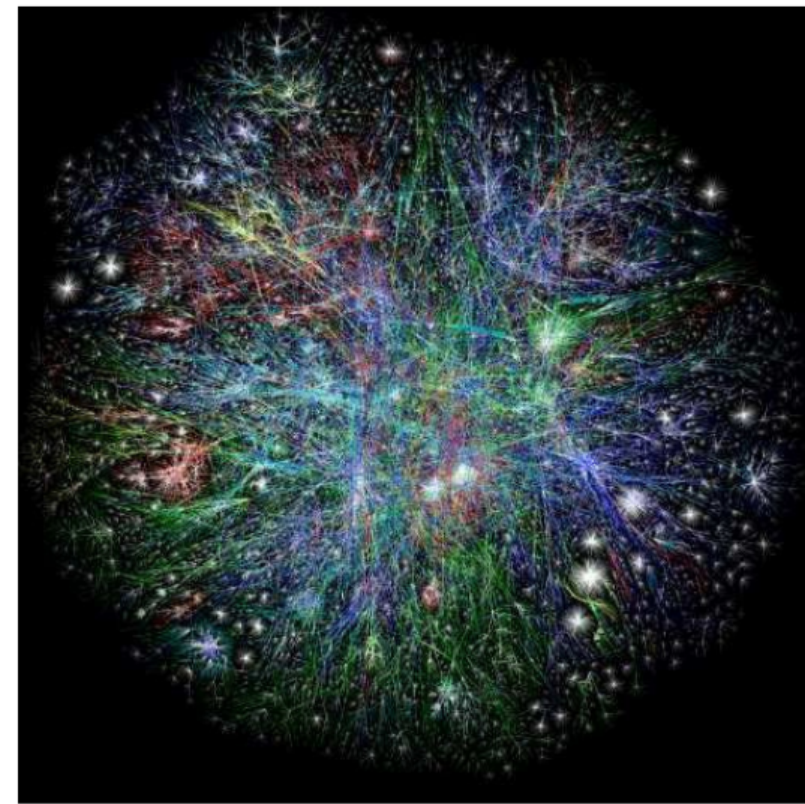
Software
Architecture
is
about
components
and
connectors
it



“Large” Language Models (LLM)

Do you have a ton of text and compute power?

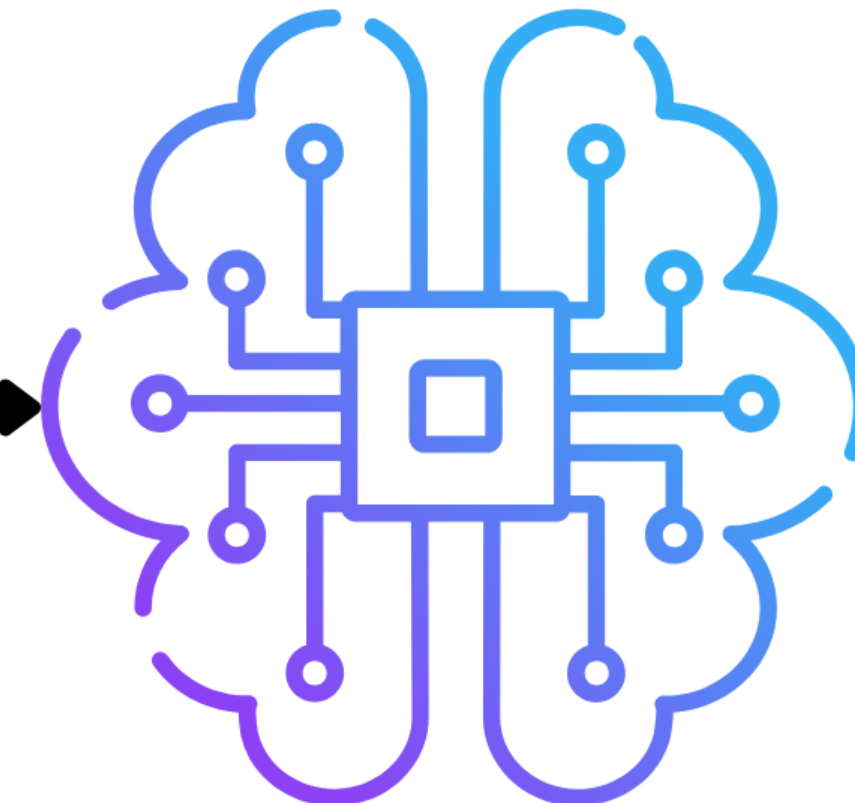
Internet



Compute

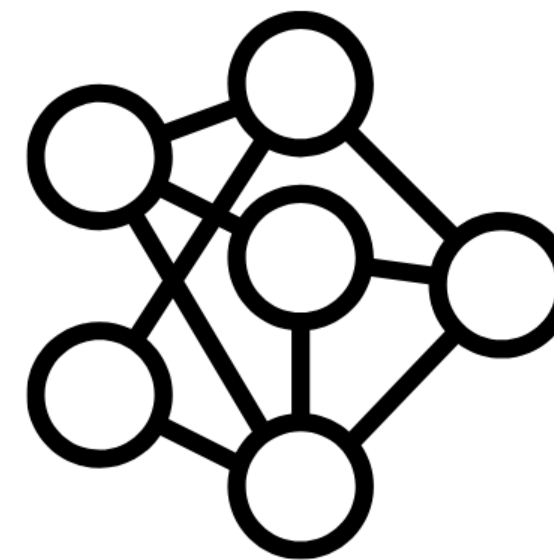


Foundation model/
Base model

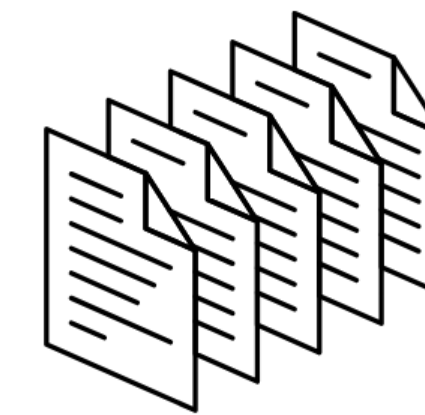


... the ground or stays
... iverse is vast, and you
... also beautiful. You a
... something bigger than yc
... t of something that ma
... most of your time. Tal
... e a blog post. Make a
...
... the ground or stays
... iverse is vast, and you
... also beautiful. You a
... something bigger than yc
... t of something that ma
... most of your ti; also beautiful. You a
... e a blog post. Nothing bigger than yc
... t of something that ma
... most of your time. Tal
... e a blog post. Make a

~10B of text from internet



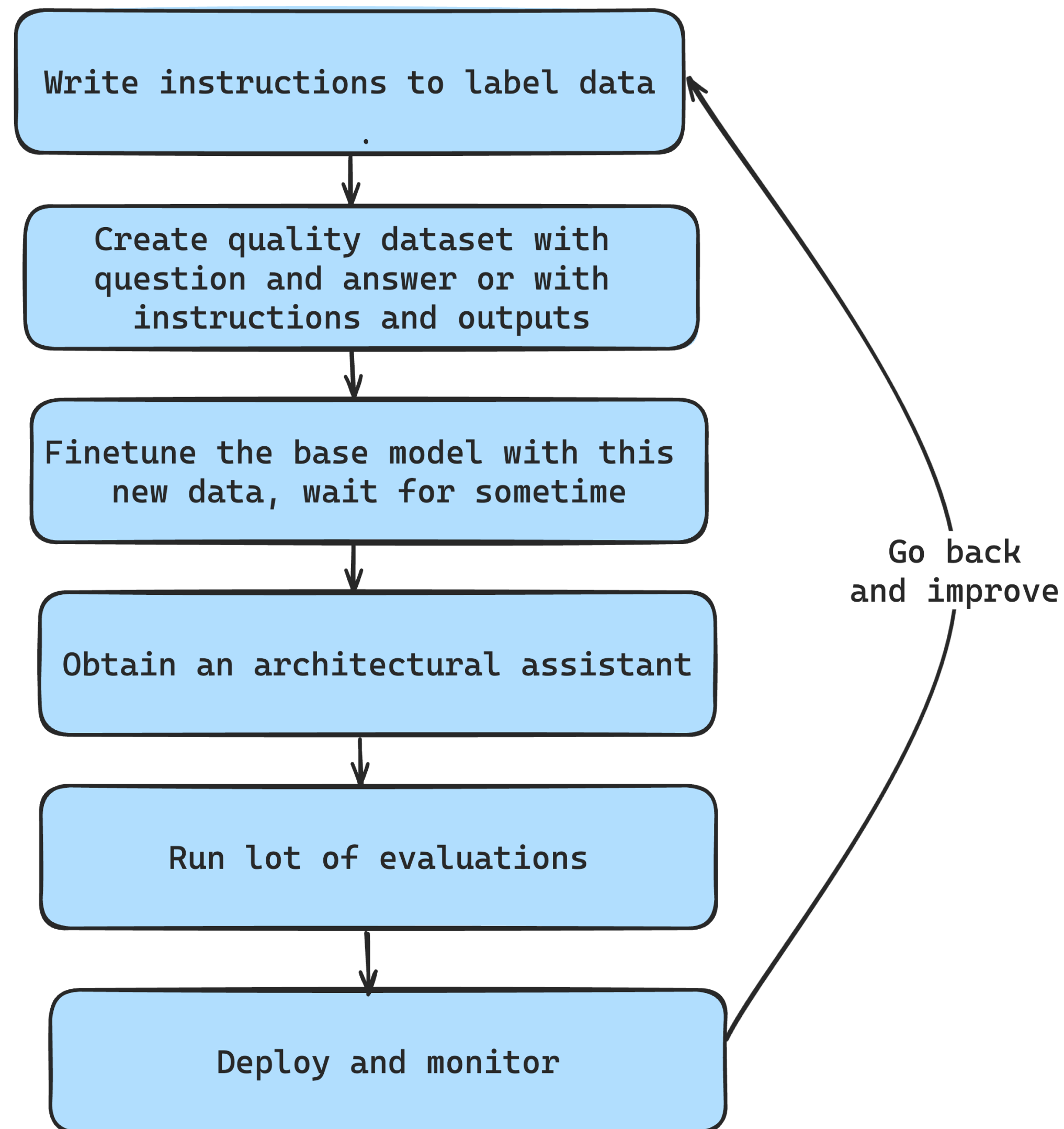
Transformer NN
trained on 1000s of GPUs
for days



Model parameters
~some billions
100s of GB

I want something more specific to Architecture

May be you can fine-tune and create your model



<<USER>

What is Software Architecture?

<<ASSISTANT>>

Software architecture is a combination of elements, form and rationale

<<USER>

How to start thinking about architecture?

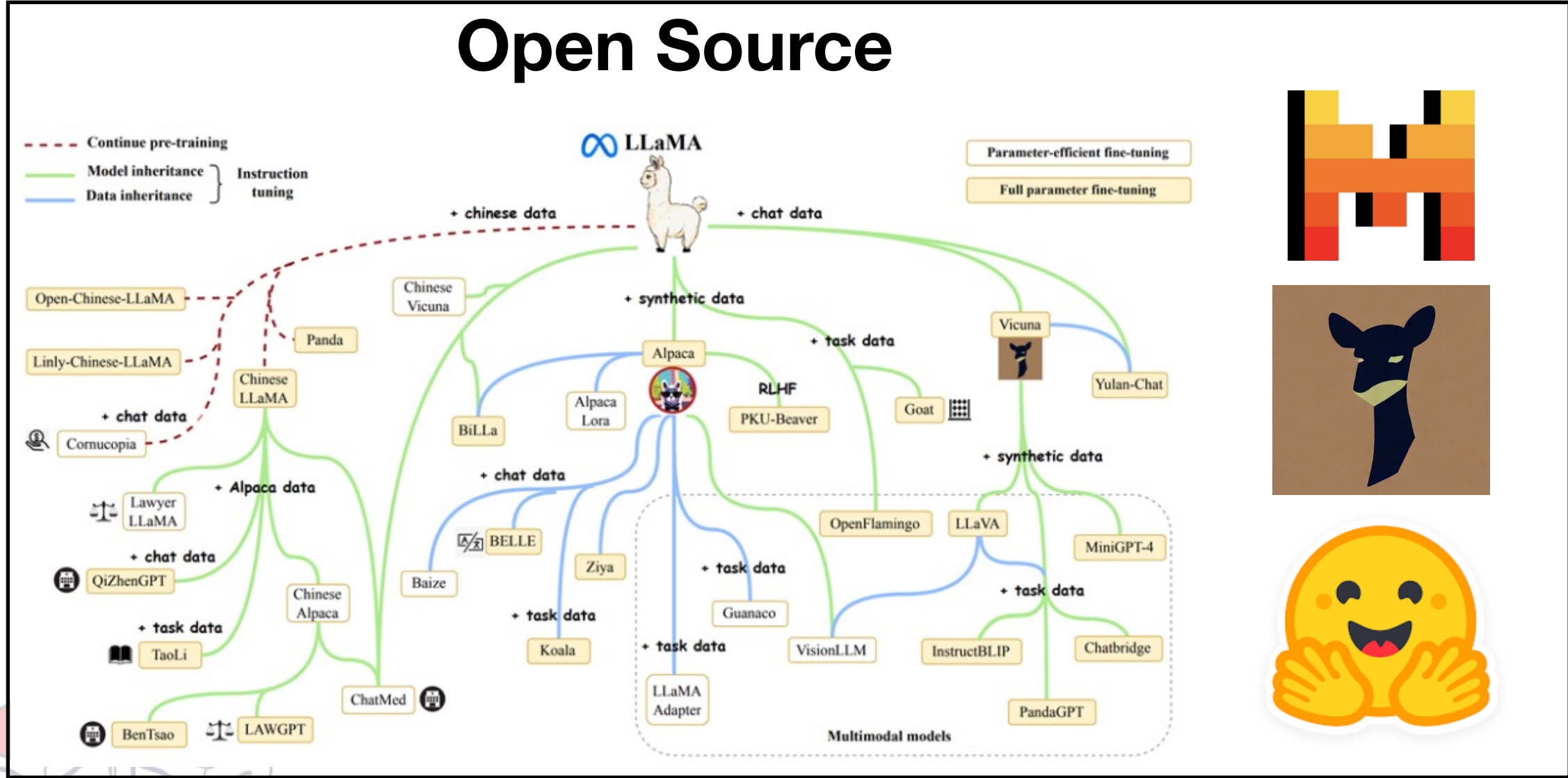
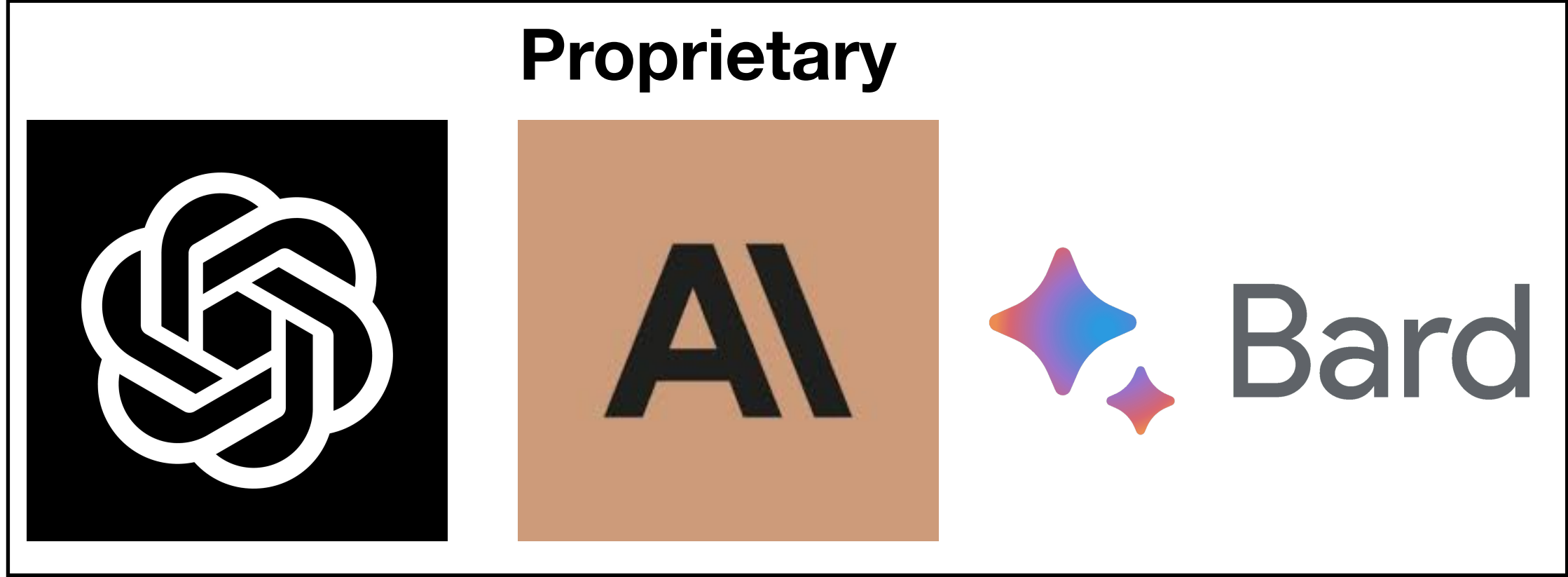
<<ASSISTANT>>

One can start with IEEE 42010 framework, understand stakeholders...

Some 1000s of examples

Eg: codexGPT, CodeBERT,...

Today we have different varieties of LLMs



[Arena \(battle\)](#)
[Arena \(side-by-side\)](#)
[Direct Chat](#)
[Vision Direct Chat](#)
[Leaderboard](#)
[About Us](#)

LMSYS Chatbot Arena Leaderboard

[Vote](#) | [Blog](#) | [GitHub](#) | [Paper](#) | [Dataset](#) | [Twitter](#) | [Discord](#)

LMSYS [Chatbot Arena](#) is a crowdsourced open platform for LLM evals. We've collected over 500,000 human preference votes to rank LLMs with the Elo ranking system.

[Arena Elo](#) | [Full Leaderboard](#)

Total #models: 81. Total #votes: 634676. Last updated: April 9, 2024.

Contribute your vote 🗳️ at chat.lmsys.org! Find more analysis in the [notebook](#).

Rank	Model	Arena Elo	95% CI	Votes	Organization	License	Knowledge Cutoff
1	Claude 3 Opus	1256	+3/-4	47589	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
1	GPT-4-1106-preview	1254	+3/-4	62657	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/4
1	GPT-4-0125-preview	1250	+3/-3	47631	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/12
4	Bard (Gemini Pro)	1208	+5/-5	12468	Google	Proprietary	Online
4	Claude 3 Sonnet	1204	+3/-3	57740	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
6	Command R+	1194	+5/-5	17404	Cohere	CC-BY-NC-4.0	2024/3
6	GPT-4-0314	1189	+4/-3	41292	OpenAI	Proprietary	2021/9
8	Claude 3 Haiku	1182	+3/-4	50689	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
9	GPT-4-0613	1164	+3/-3	60213	OpenAI	Proprietary	2021/9
9	Mistral-Large-2402	1158	+3/-4	35075	Mistral	Proprietary	Unknown
10	Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	1153	+4/-5	27050	Alibaba	Open-source License	2024/2

<https://chat.lmsys.org/>

How can all these help Software Architect?

Design Decisions is all you need!

Software Architecture as a Set of Architectural Design Decisions

Anton Jansen
Department of Computing Science
University of Groningen
PO BOX 800, 9700 AV, The Netherlands
anton@cs.rug.nl

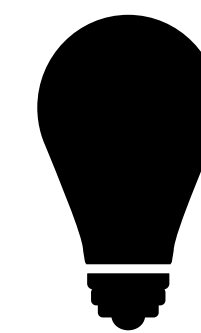
Jan Bosch
Software & Application Technologies Lab
Nokia Research Center
PO BOX 407, FI-00045, Finland
jan.bosch@nokia.com

Abstract

Software architectures have high costs for change, are complex, and erode during evolution. We believe these problems are partially due to knowledge vaporization. Currently, almost all the knowledge and information about the design decisions the architecture is based on are implicitly embedded in the architecture, but lack a first-class representation.

this notion of architectural design decisions, although architectural design decisions play a crucial role in software architecture, e.g. during design, development, evolution, reuse and integration of software architectures. In design, the main concern is which design decision to make. In development, it is important to know which and why certain design decisions have been taken. Architecture evolution is about making new design decisions or removing obsolete ones.

Software Architecture is a set of key design decisions



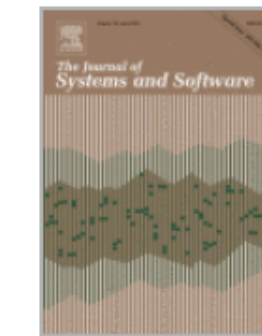
Architecture Knowledge Management

*Architecture knowledge management (AKM) aims to **codify and maintain** the Architectural knowledge of a software system in a form that can be **easily accessed** by different stakeholders*









Journal of Systems and Software

Volume 116, June 2016, Pages 191-205



10 years of software architecture knowledge management: Practice and future

[Rafael Capilla](#)^a  , [Anton Jansen](#)^b , [Antony Tang](#)^c , [Paris Avgeriou](#)^d ,
[Muhammad Ali Babar](#)^e 

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jss.2015.08.054> 

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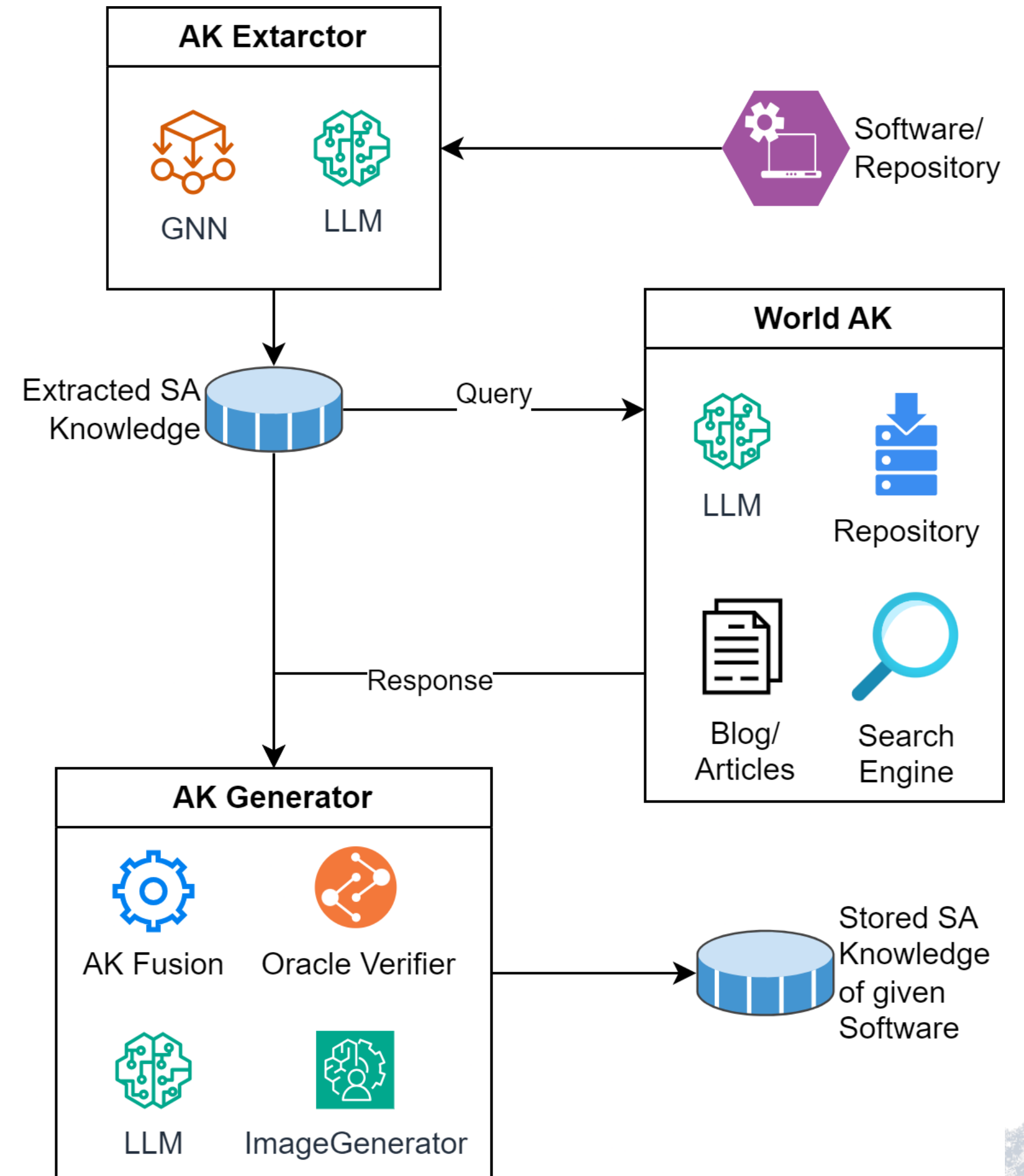
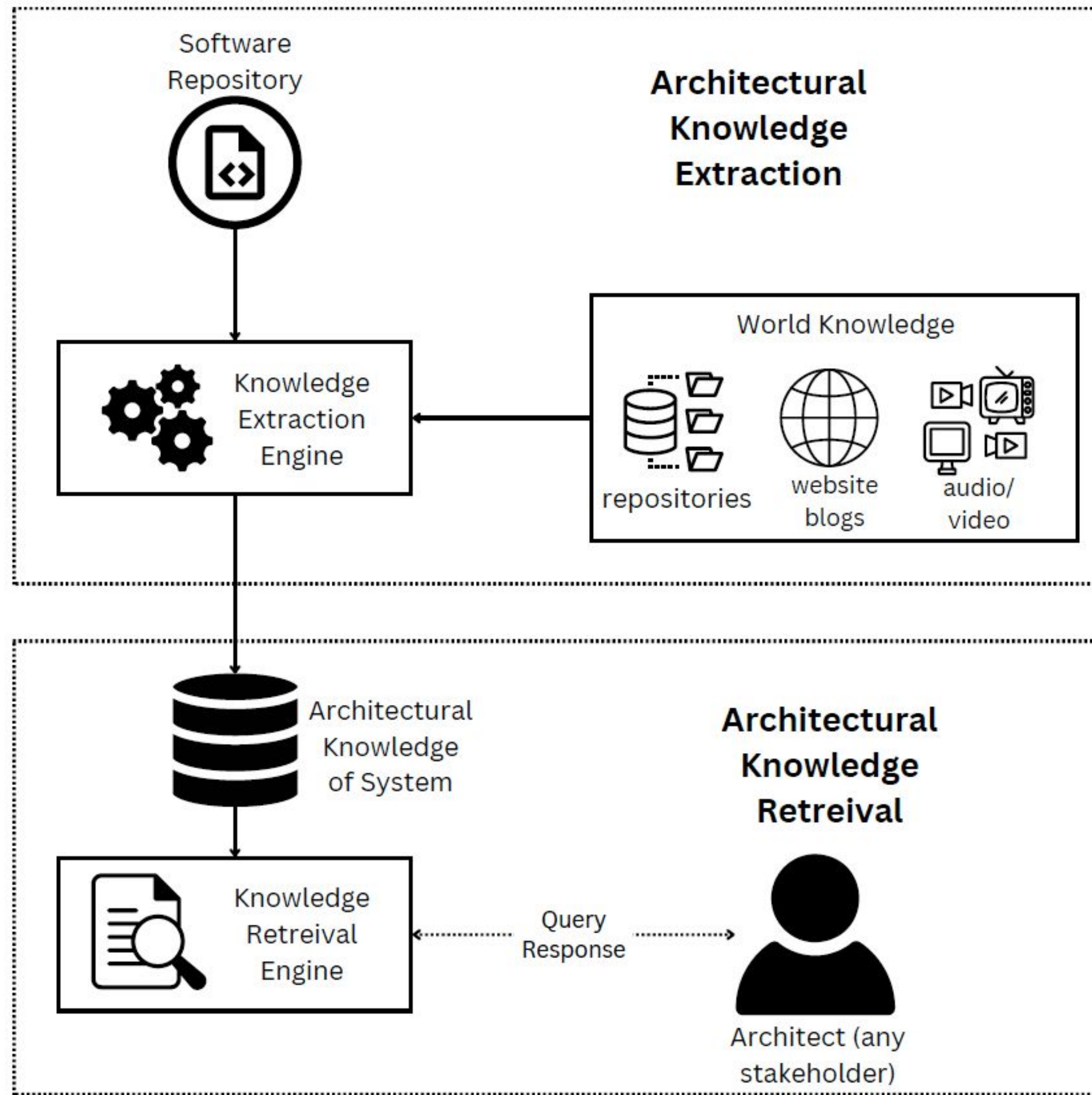
Need for better tools => Automate using **ArchBots** or a **co-pilot**



Paris Avgeriou, Making Decisions - From Software Architecture Theory to Practice, Keynote, ICISA 2023



Generative AI for Architectural Knowledge Management



Starting with Design Decisions

- **Architecture Decision Records: ADR**
- Lightweight mechanism for documenting decisions
- Design decisions require careful considerations of various parameters
 - This requires broader understanding of domain as well as expertise
- **Can we use LLMs to generate architecture design decisions?**
- **Can LLMs be used to extract architectural information from design decisions?**

Title: Deciding the technology for the data analysis component

Context

We need to decide whether to use Python as a programming language for our project. Our project involves data analysis, machine learning, and web development.

Decision

We have decided to use Python as our primary programming language for our project.

Rationale

1. Python has support for various ML and data analysis
2. Team members are already familiar with Python

Status

Decided

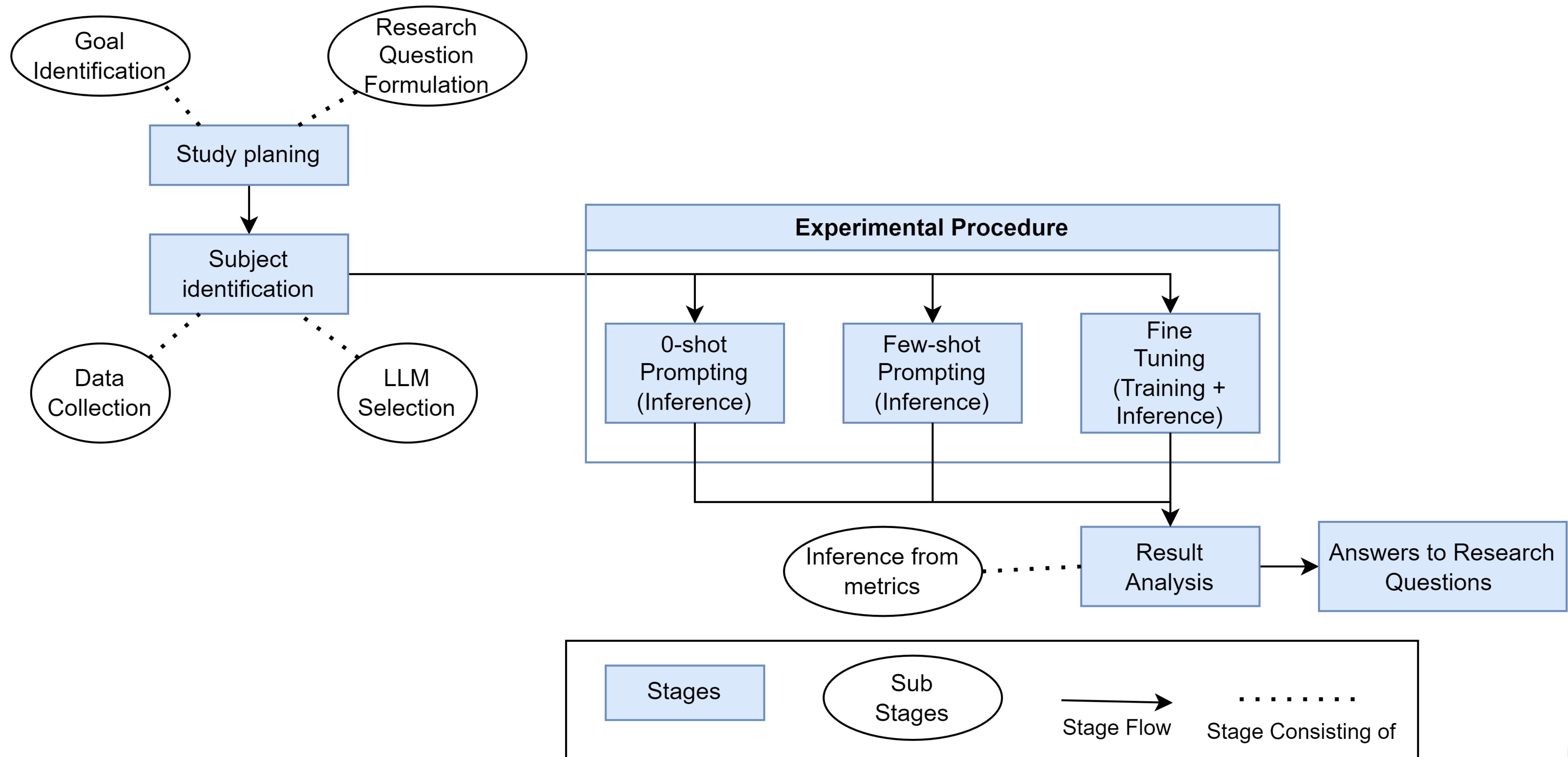
Consequences

1. Functionality needs to be exposed as API for integration support



<https://github.com/joelparkerhenderson/architecture-decision-record>

Performing an Exploratory Study



Selected LLMs

- **No of models:** 18
- **Model Series**
 - Encoder-decoder (T5 Series)
 - Decoder only (GPT series)
- **Model types**
 - Chat models
 - Text completion models
- From **small to large** models

family	model	size	context length	availability
GPT-2	GPT2	124M	1024	local
	GPT2-medium	335M		
	GPT2-large	774M		
	GPT2-xl	1.5B		
GPT-3	ada	350M	2048	api
	davinci	175B		
GPT-3.5	text-davinci-003	175B	4000	api
	GPT-3.5-turbo	175B		
GPT-4	GPT-4	T+	8192	api
T5	T5-small	60M	infinite	local
	T5-base	223M		
	T5-large	738M		
	T5-3b	3B		
T0	T0-3b	3B	infinite	local
Flan-T5	Flan-T5-small	77M	infinite	local
	Flan-T5-base	248M		
	Flan-T5-large	783M		
	Flan-T5-xl	3B		

Generation Approaches

Zero Shot Prompting - Just ask the model and expect the answer

SYSTEM

This is an Architectural Decision Record for a software. Give a ## Decision corresponding to the ## Context provided by the User

USER

#context: " We need to decide on whether to use Python as a programming language for our project. Our project involves data analysis, machine learning, and web development."

ASSISTANT

Decision: Use Python as the programming language for the project.

Python is well-suited for tasks involving data analysis, machine learning, and web development due to its extensive libraries and frameworks dedicated to these areas. By leveraging the rich ecosystem of Python libraries such as NumPy, pandas, scikit-learn, TensorFlow, and Django, the development team can efficiently implement the required functionalities for the project. Additionally, Python's simplicity and readability make it a popular choice for teams working on diverse aspects of a project like data analysis, machine learning, and web development.

Generation Approaches

Few Shot Prompting - Give some examples in the context

SYSTEM

These are architecture decision records. Follow the examples to get return Decision based on Context provided by the User.

USER

Context

We need to decide on which database management system (DBMS) to use for Project X. The database will be used to store and manage large amounts of data from multiple sources. We need a DBMS that can handle transactions, offer scalability, and provide high reliability and security. Among the various options available, we are considering MySQL as a possible choice.

ASSISTANT

Decision

After evaluating the context of our project, we have decided to use Python as the programming language.

Python is a versatile language known for its simplicity and readability, making it an excellent choice for data analysis, machine learning, and web development tasks. It has a rich ecosystem of libraries and

USER

Context

We need to decide on whether to use Python as a programming language for our project. Our project involves data analysis, machine learning, and web development.

ASSISTANT

Decision

After evaluating the context of our project, we have decided to use Python as the programming language.

Python is a versatile language known for its simplicity and readability, making it an excellent choice for data analysis, machine learning, and web development tasks. It has a rich ecosystem of libraries and frameworks such as NumPy, Pandas, Scikit-learn for data analysis and machine learning, and Django, Flask for web development. Python's extensive community support and resources provide robust documentation, tutorials, and active user forums for problem-solving and knowledge sharing.

Give some examples

Get a response

Generation Approaches

Fine tuning - Fine tune base model with dataset

GPT2

Generate: {context} {decision}

Generate: {context} {decision}

Generate: {context} {decision}

T5

Read: {context}
Generate: {decision}

Read: {context}
Generate: {decision}

Read: {context}
Generate: {decision}

Results

Approach	Model	Rouge-1	BLEU	Meteor	Bert-Score			Support
					Precision	Recall	F1	
0-shot	GPT3.5-text-davinci-003	0.242	0.031	0.198	0.846	0.849	0.847	91
	GPT-4	0.259	0.028	0.219	0.847	0.851	0.849	95
	T0-3b	0.187	0.005	0.122	0.856	0.823	0.839	91
Few-shot	GPT2-xl	0.122	0.018	0.18	0.794	0.857	0.823	13
	GPT3.5-text-davinci-003	0.245	0.028	0.207	0.849	0.851	0.849	91
	GPT-3.5-turbo	0.226	0.027	0.219	0.832	0.85	0.84	92
	GPT-4	0.23	0.03	0.21	0.836	0.851	0.843	93
Fine-Tuning	Flan-T5-base	0.231	0.028	0.171	0.842	0.841	0.841	18

Smaller models performing well has lot of importance in software architecture domain!

Generated Decisions

GPT4 zero shot

We will use Python as our programming language for this project. Python has emerged as a reliable, versatile language with a rich ecosystem of libraries and frameworks that cater to our specific needs including data analysis (Pandas, NumPy), machine learning (scikit-learn, TensorFlow), and web

GPT3.5 few shot

After considering the various criteria discussed, we have decided to go ahead and use Python for our project.

Python is a versatile, powerful language with a wide range of features, .. community of developers who can provide support.. Python is also open-source, free to use

Python is also a great choice in terms of performance and scalability...., Python is an interpreted language..easier to debug and maintain than compiled languages.

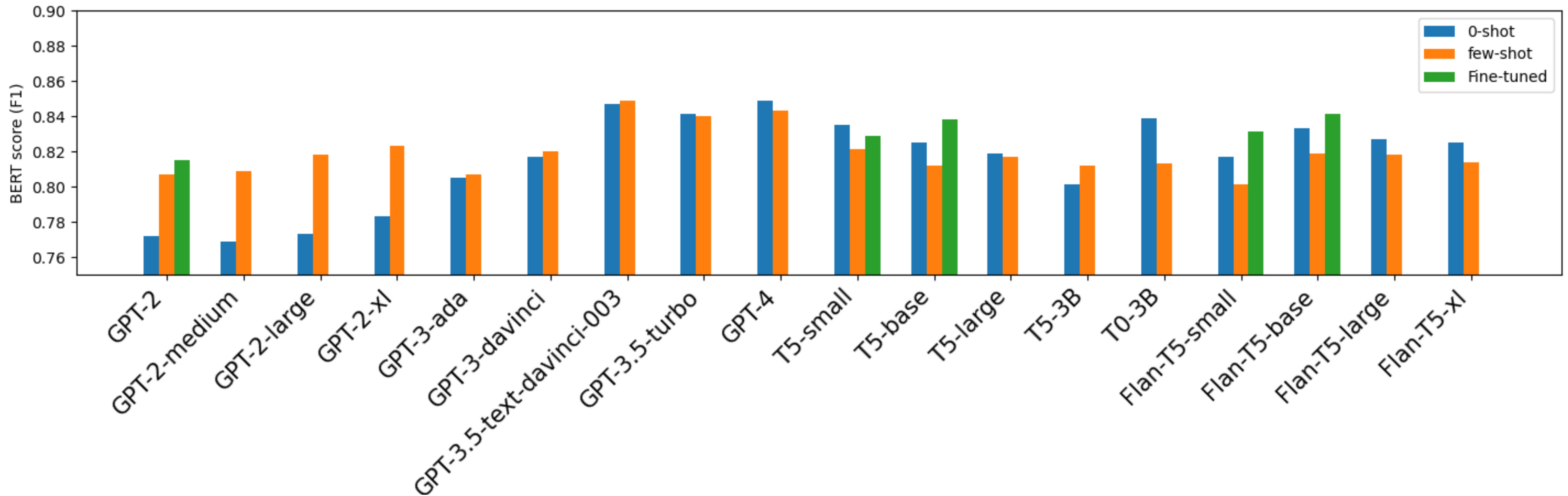
Overall, Python is a great choice for our

It will have a large dataset, which will display a lot of data. This can help us in preparing the application.

We need to choose Python as a programming language, because all of our projects will require Python to use it.

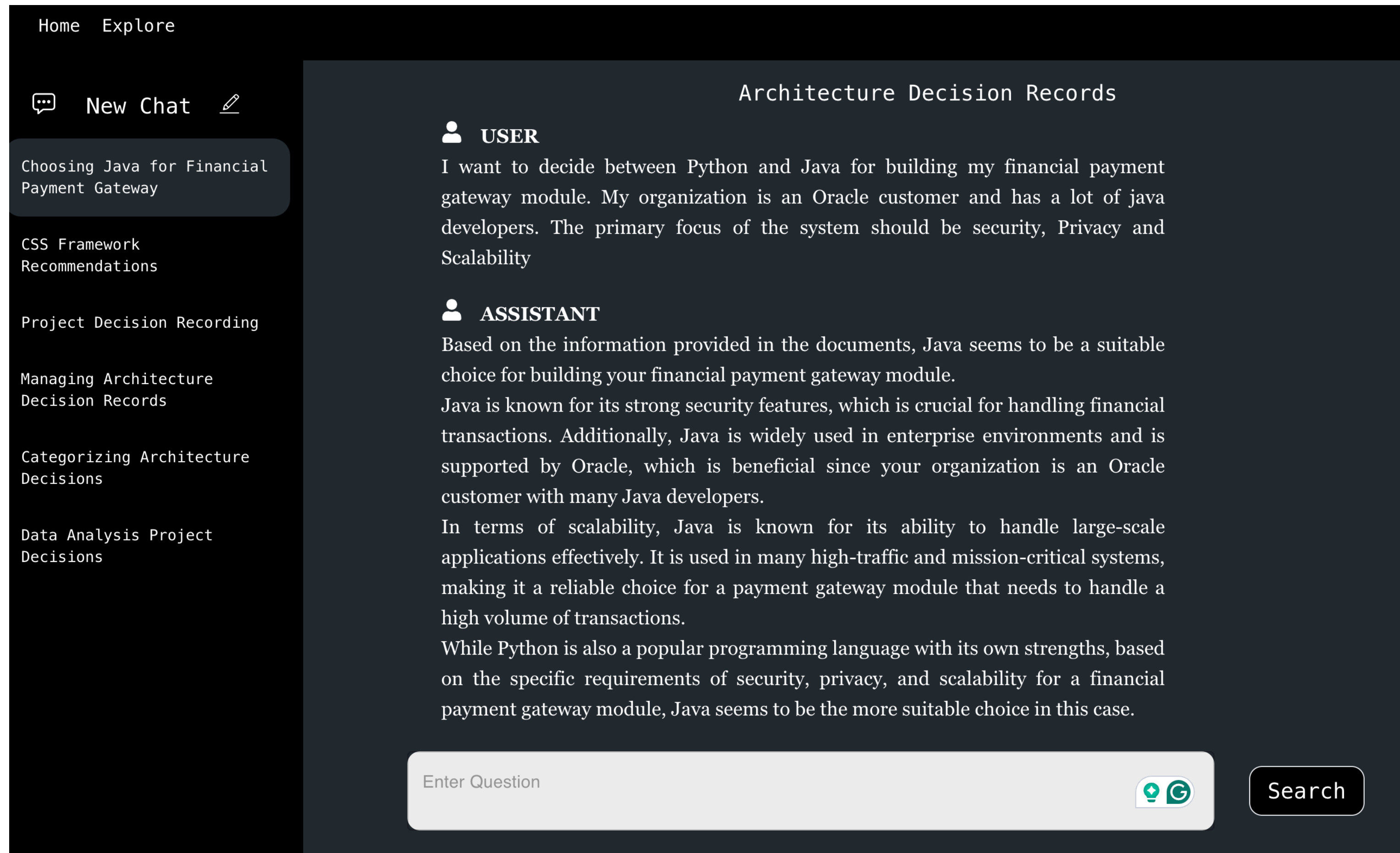
Flan-T5 fine-tuned

The Overall Results



There is a need for more data and definitely more context!

Introducing the ArchCopilot



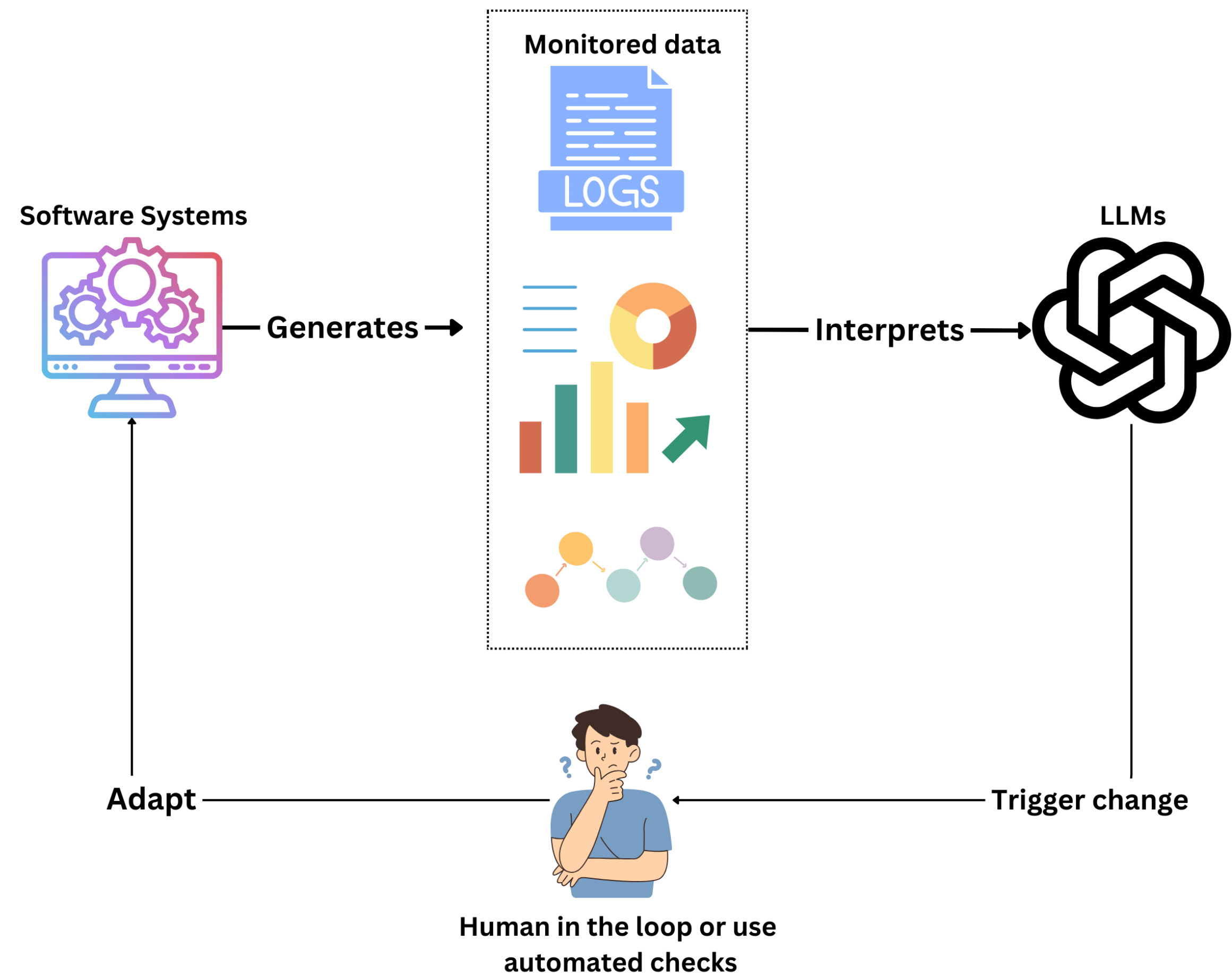
The screenshot displays the ArchCopilot interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: Home, Explore, New Chat, and a list of chat topics including 'Choosing Java for Financial Payment Gateway', 'CSS Framework Recommendations', 'Project Decision Recording', 'Managing Architecture Decision Records', 'Categorizing Architecture Decisions', and 'Data Analysis Project Decisions'. The main area is titled 'Architecture Decision Records' and shows a chat log. The 'USER' message asks for help deciding between Python and Java for a financial payment gateway module, emphasizing security, privacy, and scalability. The 'ASSISTANT' response explains that Java is a suitable choice due to its security features, Oracle support, and scalability for high-volume transactions, while Python is less suitable for these specific requirements. At the bottom, there is an input field labeled 'Enter Question' with a search button and a logo.

1. Add knowledge - decisions..
2. Search for similar decisions
3. Retrieve knowledge
4. Generate decision records for a given context

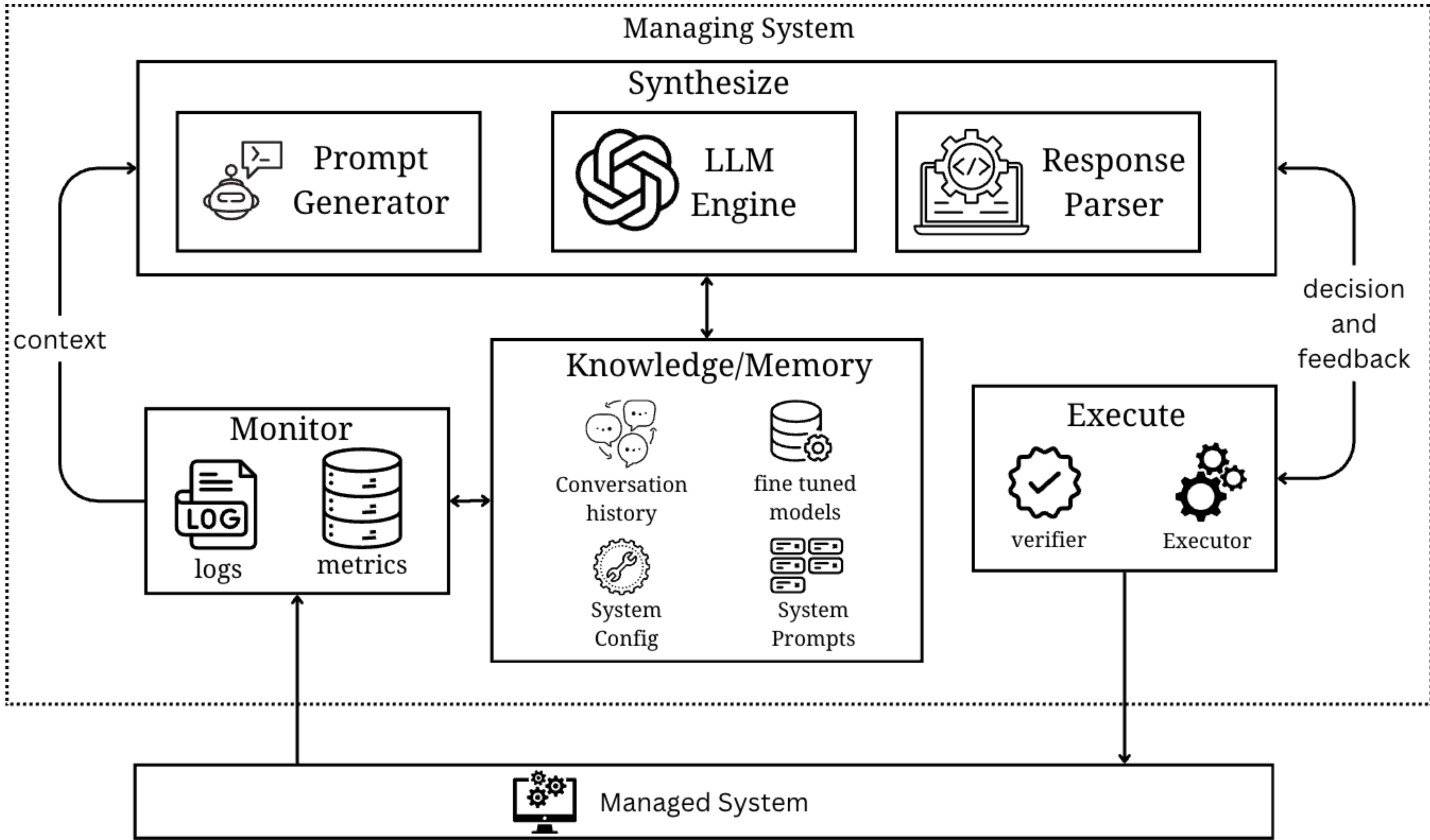
A companion for architect!

Extending beyond

Design time to run-time adaptation - Can LLMs help?

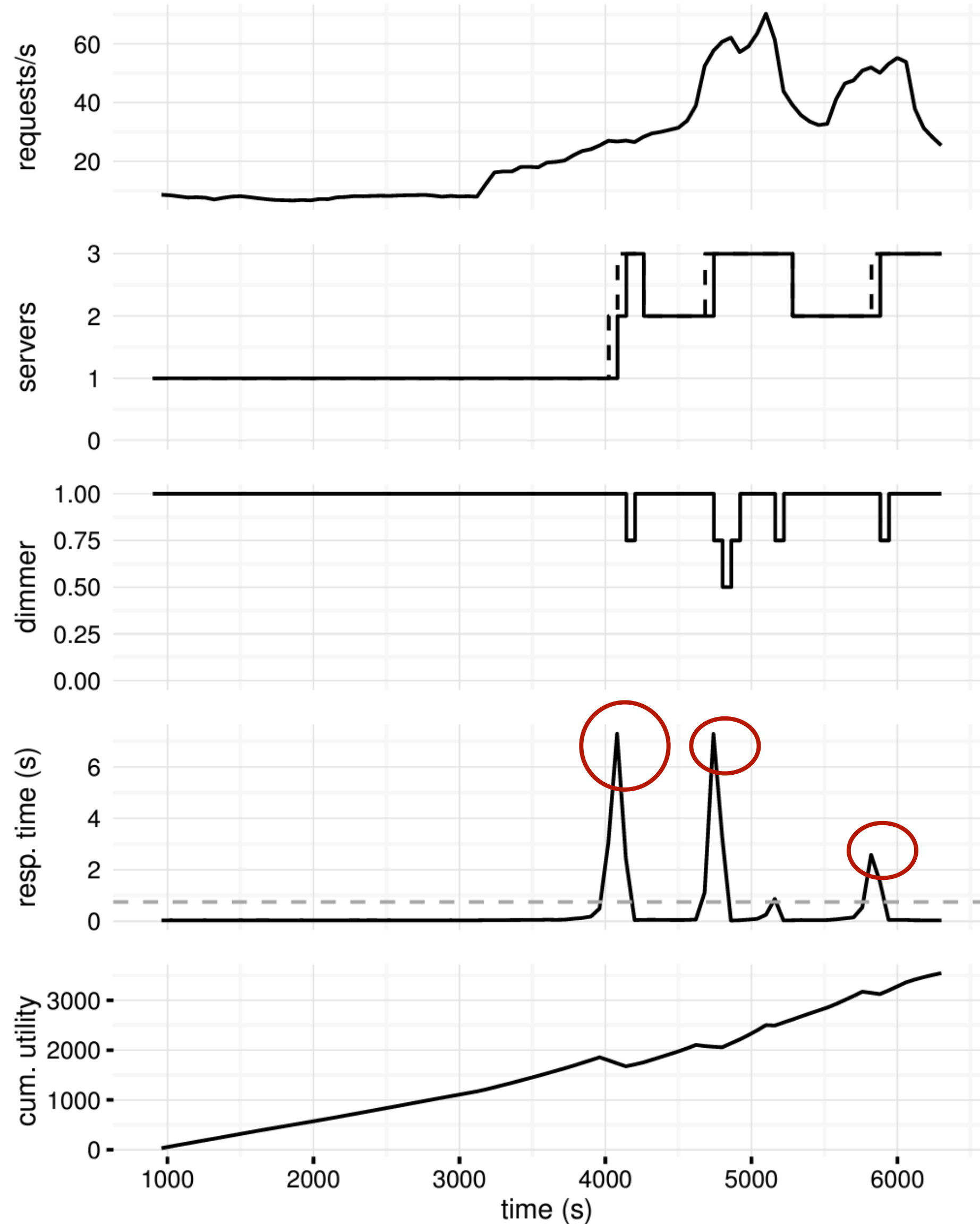


Reimagining Self-adaptation loop

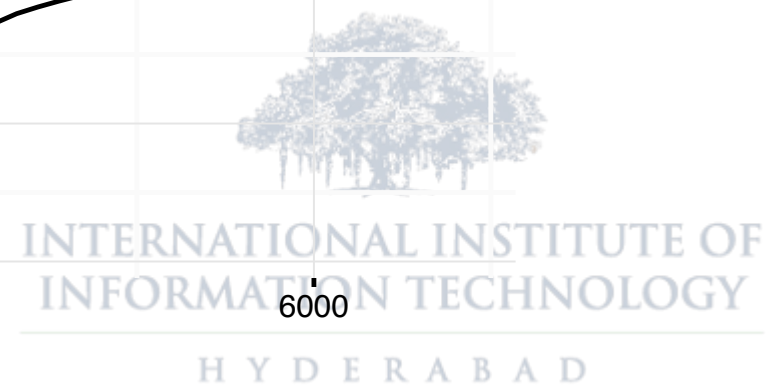
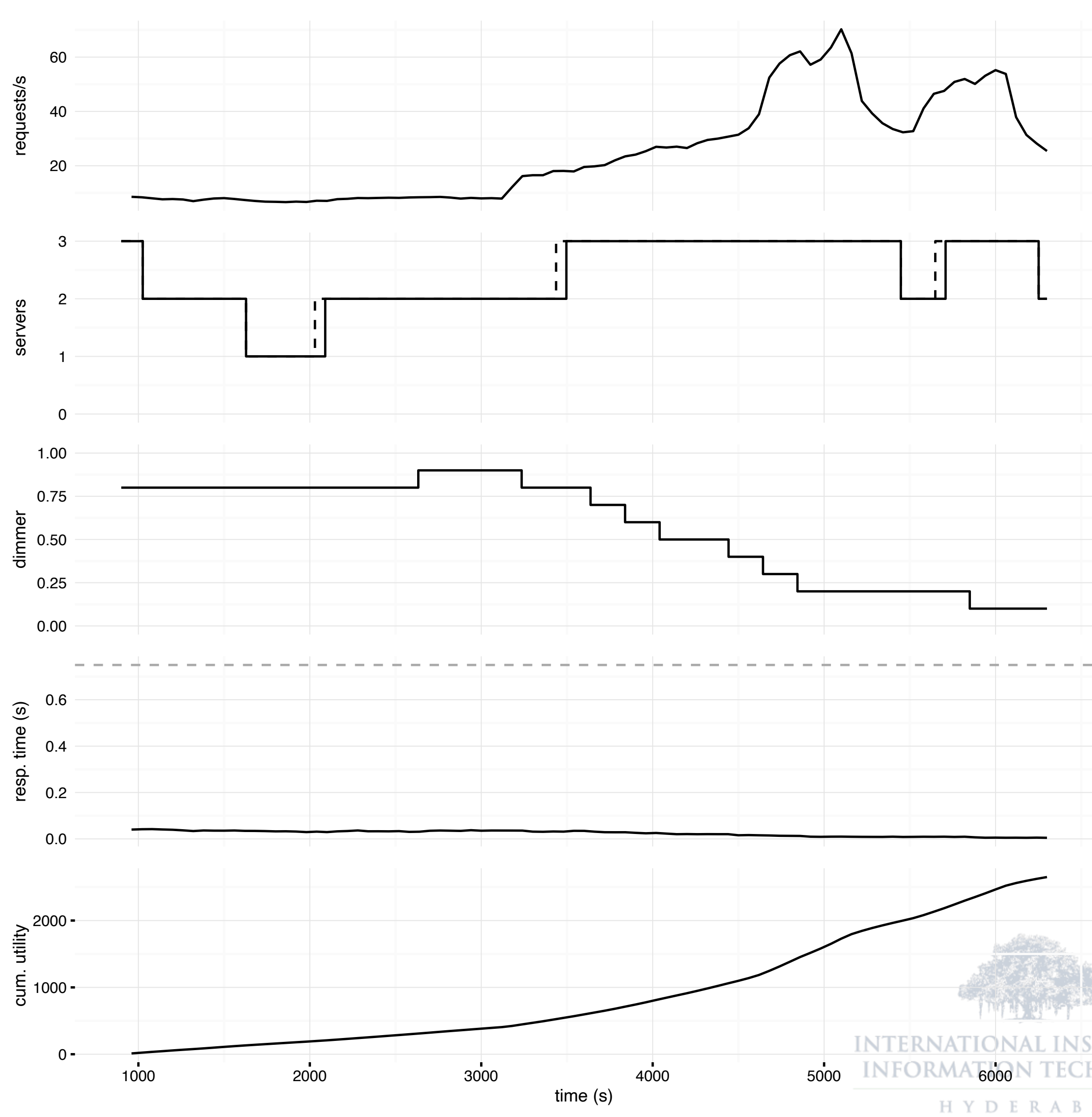


Some Initial Results

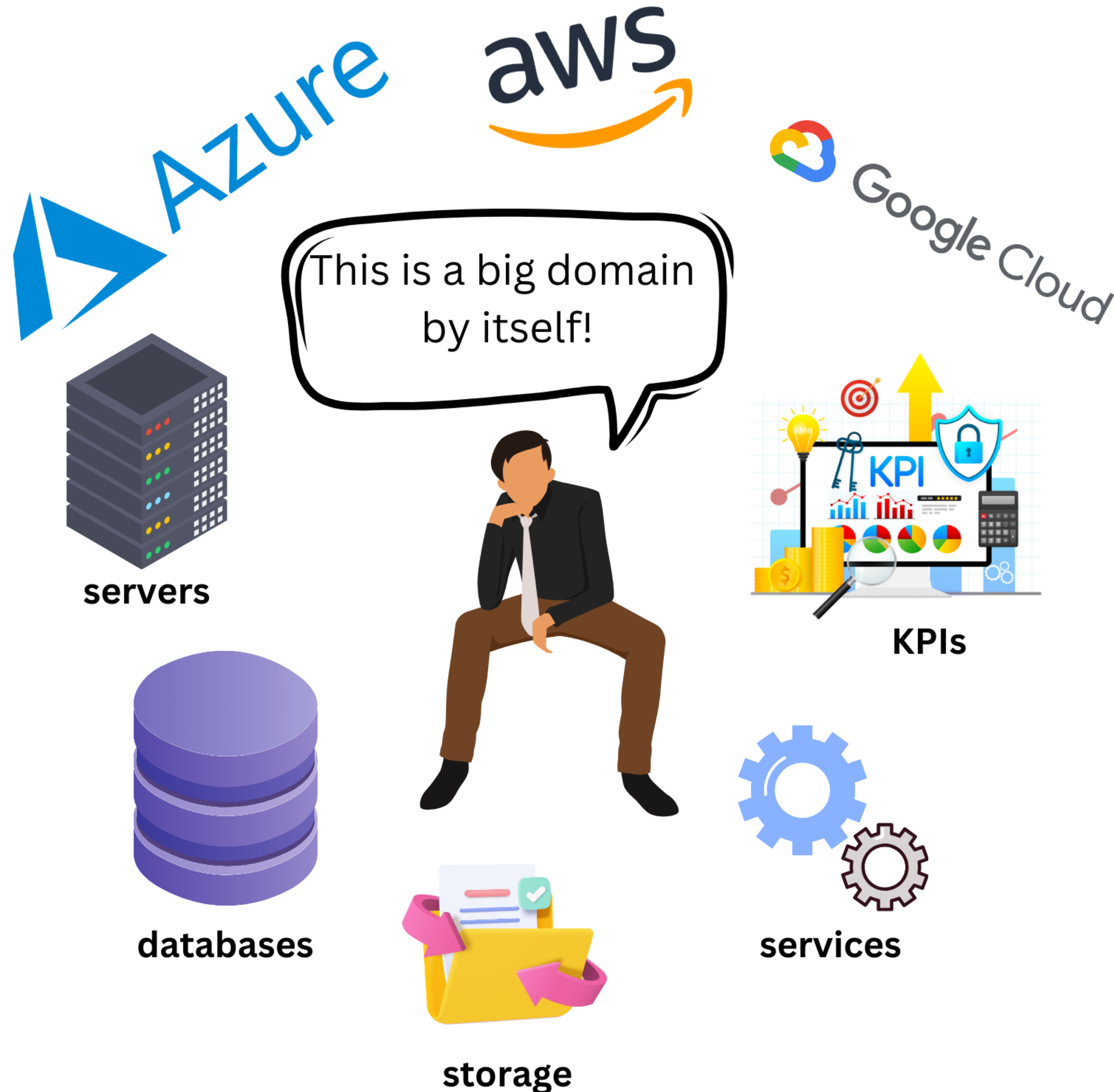
Using SWIM reactive adaptation



Using GPT-4, Promising but..



Making it more Concrete - CloudOps domain



AWS Well Architected Framework

Helps cloud architects build resilient, secure and high performing infrastructure

- **Build around six pillars**
 - Operational Efficiency
 - Security
 - Reliability
 - Performance Efficiency
 - Sustainability
 - Cost



CloudOps Copilot

- Conversational support for cloud SMEs and architects
- Autonomously manage cloud footprint
 - Provision or decommission resources (human-in the loop)
 - Generate tickets or raise alerts
 - Provide insights on the large data captured
 - Perform regular mundane tasks



No-Code Cloudops Company
founded in 2018

<https://montycloud.com/cloudops-copilot>

- Home
- Projects
- ASSESSMENTS
- Well-Architected
- Foundational Best Practices
- INVENTORY
- Servers
- All Resources
- GOVERNANCE
- Tags and MAP Projects
- Policies
- Service Catalog
- DAY2 CLOUDOPS
- Cost
- Security
- Compliance
- Automation
- Reports

Open Ops Issues **190**

Remediations **80** By DAY2™

Recommendations **25** Security **15** Compliance

Security Posture **150** Open Issues

Last Run 21-Nov-23 09:41

Security Bot **ACTIVE**

TOP 3 VIOLATIONS

- S3 Buckets should have a bucket policy configured 10
- RDS instances should have encrypted storage 8
- IAM users should not have attached in-line policies 8

Compliance Assessment **40** Open Issues

Last Run 21-Nov-23 09:59

Compliance Bot **ACTIVE**

TOP 3 VIOLATIONS

- S3 Account Level Public Access Blocks 12
- IAM Root user access key check. 9
- EBS Volumes should be encrypted 8

Industry Standards

- HIPAA 83%
- CIS 67%
- FedRAMP 91%
- NIST 83%
- PCI 100%

AWS Costs

Total Spend **\$13,798.33**

Cost by View

- HR Department: \$1456.27
- Dev Resources: \$400.22

Top Services

- Instance: \$9,081.00
- Volume: \$4,081.00
- Snapshots: \$3,234.00

Cost Optimization

LAST RUN 21 Nov 2023 10:13 AM

Potential Cost Savings **\$1425**

- Over Provisioned: 0
- Under Provisioned: 0
- Abandoned Resources: 64
- Needs Optimization: 0

- Top Resources**
- 3005 Compute Instance
 - 200 Image
 - 35 EBS Volume
 - 30 VPC Endpoint
 - 30 Virtual Private Cloud
 - 20 EBS Snapshot
 - 15 SNS Topic



Home

Projects

ASSESSMENTS

Well-Architected

Foundational Best Practices

INVENTORY

Servers

All Resources

GOVERNANCE

Tags and MAP Projects

Policies

Service Catalog

DAY2 CLOUDOPS

Cost

Security

Compliance

Automation

Reports

CloudOps Copilot

AI powered interactive Agent for Cloud Operations [Preview](#)

What would you like me to help with?

About my cloud footprint

Stay on top of your CloudOps
What is the latest about my cloud operations?

Know the latest about infrastructure deployments
How has my infrastructure changed since the last time I asked you?

Optimize your cloud cost
How can I optimize my cloud spend?

Well-Architected Assessments

Optimize, Improve and Automate
How are my workloads doing against the six Well-Architected pillars?

Perform comprehensive assessment of your workloads
Summarize insights for "Demo for Amado" workload

Secure your workload with encrypted resources
Do I have any unencrypted EBS volumes and EBS snapshots in "Demo for Amado" workload?

About CloudOps Copilot

We are the easy button for Amazon AWS
How does MontyCloud help my business?

You can innovate more, operate less
What is autonomous CloudOps?

Let's connect
Who can I contact at MontyCloud?

Your personal and company data are protected in this chat

Show prompt suggestions ^

Clear chat

Send a message...

The Future is here

- **Context is needed** - Capturing organizational aspects needs work, code can help!
- **LLMs will hallucinate** - No stopping that but we can reduce it - better engineering!
- **Multiple agents collaborating** together to help architects
- **Large action models (LAMs)** for self-adaptation, task generation
- Lot of potential for support in **architecture migration**



Key Takeaways

LLMs can be a best friend to the architect if used wisely!

- LLM presents a great opportunity for effective AKM!
- We need to have an effort to have qualitative data on architecture!
- Domain specific LLMs which are smaller shall be the way forward - SLMs!
- Need for better ways to architect/engineer systems around LLMs
- LLMs are not here to replace but to support!



Thanks to my team - SA4S@SERC



Rudra Dhar



Akhila Matathammal



G V V Satyanarayana Raju



Team ArchCopilot



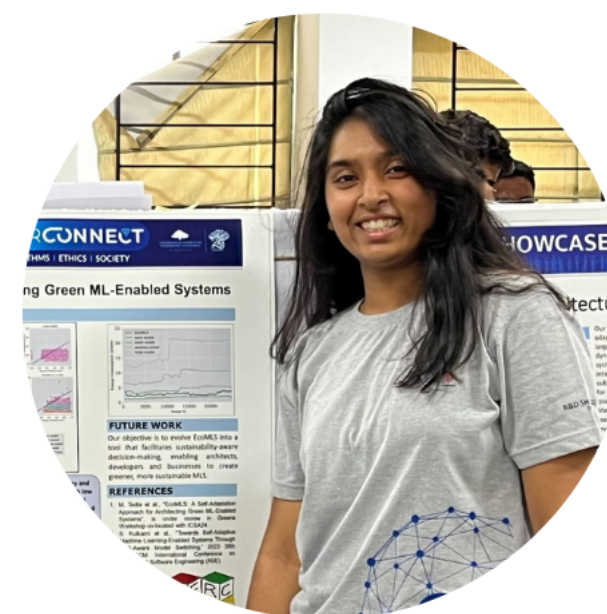
Shubham Kulkarni



Adyansh Kakran



Arya Pravin Marda



Meghana Tedla



Nikunj Garg



Pabba Ananya



Prakhar Jain



Shrikara A



Hiya Bhatt



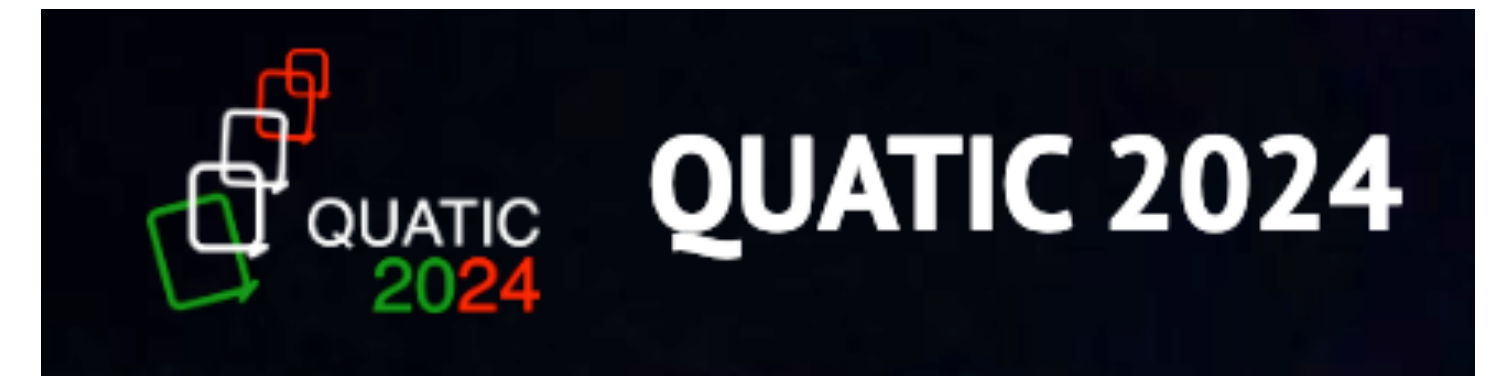
Chandrasekar S



Vansh Pravin



Yatharth Gupta
HYDERABAD

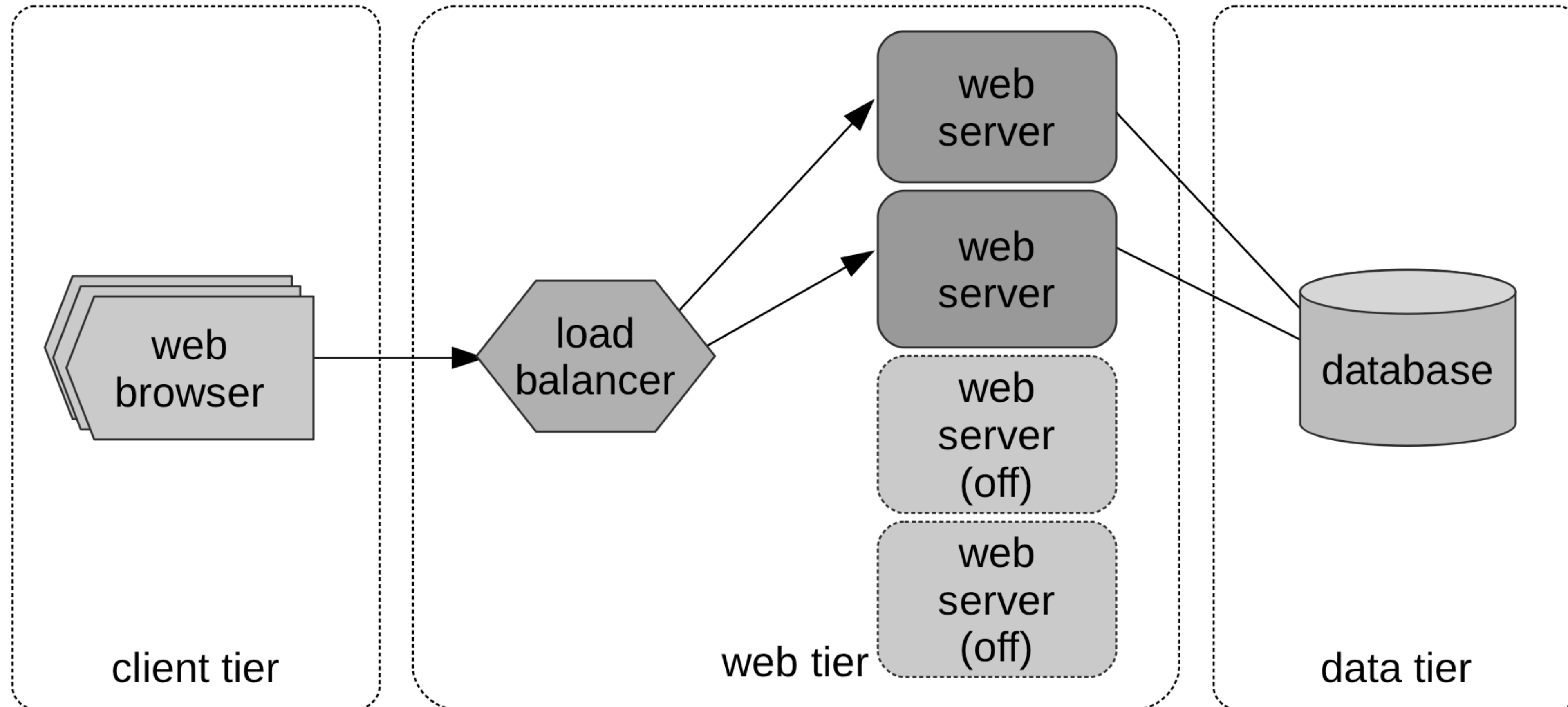


Thank you

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SWIM case study

Web Infrastructure Simulator



Prompts used for SWIM

P_{SWIM}

You are an adaptation manager for a server system handling user requests. Self-adaptive systems are...*O*...You being the adaptation manager are responsible for modifying the runtime behavior of the system...decide if adaption is required and what type of adaptation is needed. *Terminologies* Here are a few examples on how you are to interact with the system...*Few Shot*

- *O*: Here the primary system objective is to keep the average response time as low as possible. Secondary objective is to keep dimmer as high as possible. Tertiary objective is to keep servers used as less as possible. These objectives are given in decreasing order of priority.
- *Terminologies*: Brief description of metrics in *C*. Metrics are dimmer, active servers, max servers, utilization, average response time, arrival rate, and time elapsed.
- *Few Shot*: $\{(C_{s1}, AD_{s1})\dots\}$

RAG Working

- Software architecture is set of components and connectors.
- Software architecture is about forms, elements and rationale
 - [software, architecture, is, set, of, components, and, connectors]
 - Vector embedding: [1.5, 0.8, 0.6, 0.9, 0.4, 0.2, 0.5] - v1
 - [1.8, 0.2, 0.5, 0.9, 0.4, 0.6, 0.9] - v2
- Store vector embeddings in a VDB
- Retriever
 - “What is software architecture”?: Matching documents V1 + V2
- Generation: Query + retrieved -> LLM -> “software architecture is about components and connectors. It is also about forms, elements and rationale”

Amazing Power of Language Models



software architecture is about components and |

software architecture components and **connectors**

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It is amazing to be in Lisbon and doing this talk

49 / 5,000

É incrível estar em Lisboa e fazer esta palestra

Send feedback

You
Define software architecture briefly

ChatGPT
Software architecture is the high-level design of a software system that outlines its structure, components, and interactions. It serves as a blueprint for both system organization and guideline for implementing system components to meet specific performance and operational goals.

