

Playing with Abstractions: At the Crossroads of Software Architecture and Generative AI

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Workshop on Generative AI-based Software Engineering, 2025

Feb 20, 2025



ISEC
2025



ABOUT ME

Logic takes you from A to B, Imagination takes you elsewhere -- Albert Einstein



Karthik Vaidhyanathan

Assistant Professor

Software Engineering Research Center and
Leadership Member, Smart City Research Center
IIIT Hyderabad, India

Education



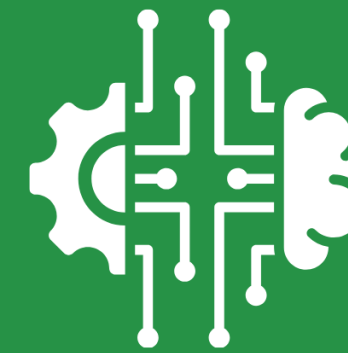
Double Master Degree - Software
Architecture and Machine Learning
PhD from GSSI, Italy
Postdoc, University of L'Aquila, Italy

Research Interests



AI4SA

1. AI for Architectural Knowledge
2. AI for self-adaptation



SA4AI

1. Sustainable AI-enabled systems
2. Self-adaptive AI Systems (Edge-Cloud)

Fun Facts!



1. Cricket fanatic!
2. Movie buff!!
3. From God's own Country!!

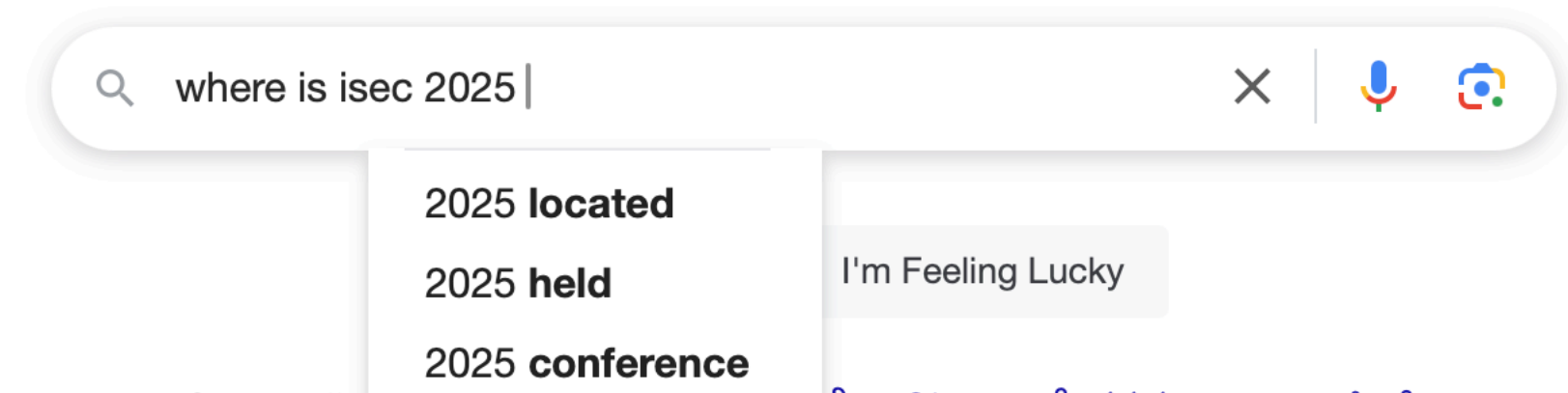
Text: An Abstraction of Reality!



The image depicts a red-brick institutional building lined with tall palm trees on a well-maintained campus.

A symmetrical building with a colonnaded facade stretches horizontally across the frame, flanked by palm trees and lush foliage under a slightly overcast sky.

Next word prediction problem

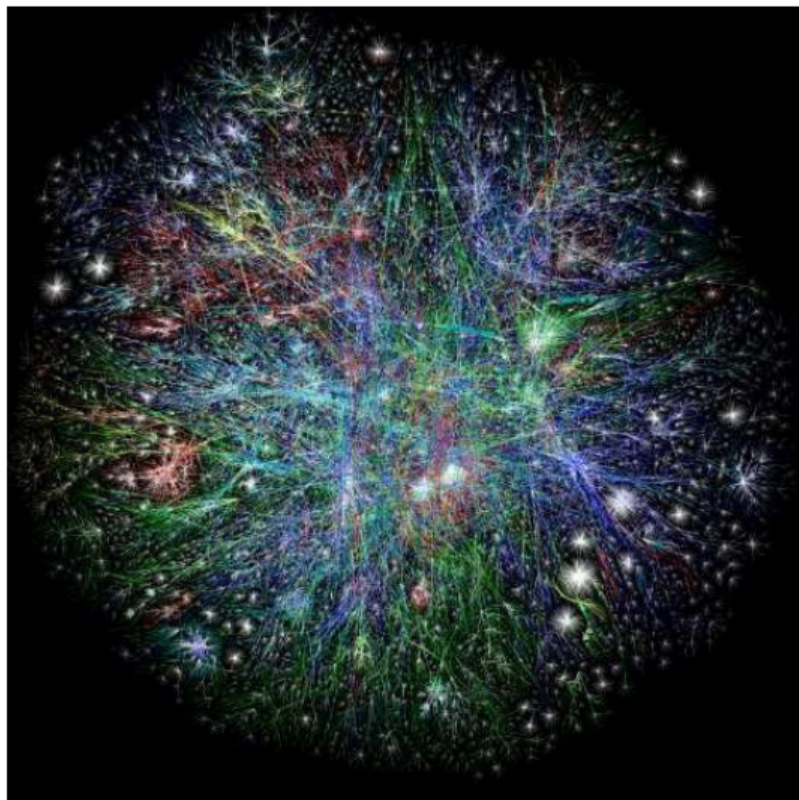


Problem since 1950's!!!

“Large” Language Models (LLM)

Do you have a ton of text and compute power?

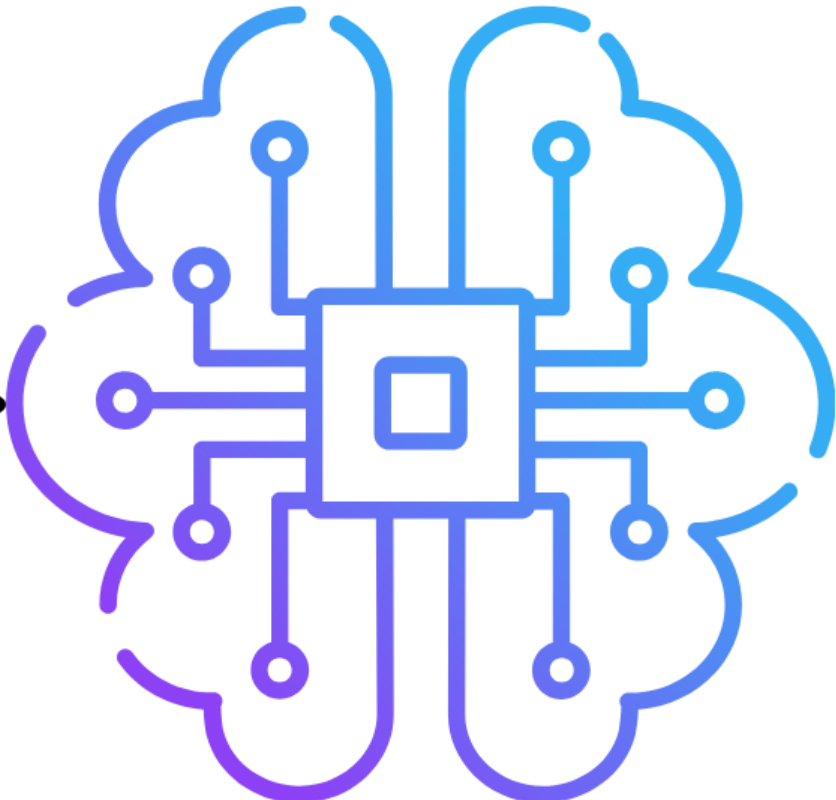
Internet



Compute



Foundation model/
Base model



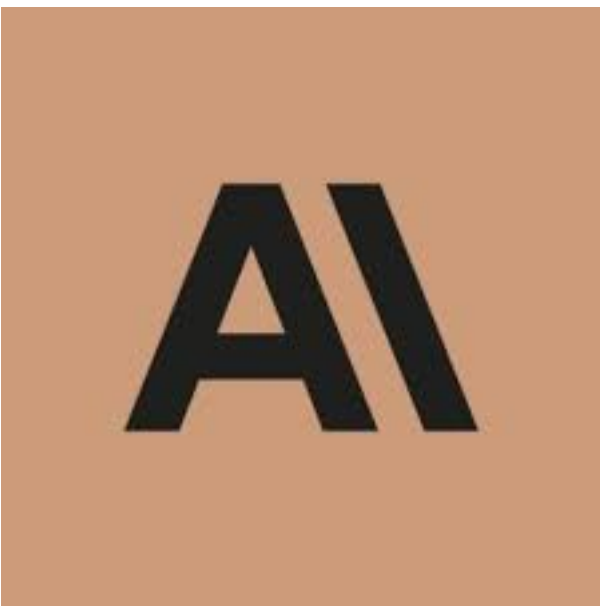
~10B of text from internet

Transformer NN
trained on 1000s of GPUs
for days

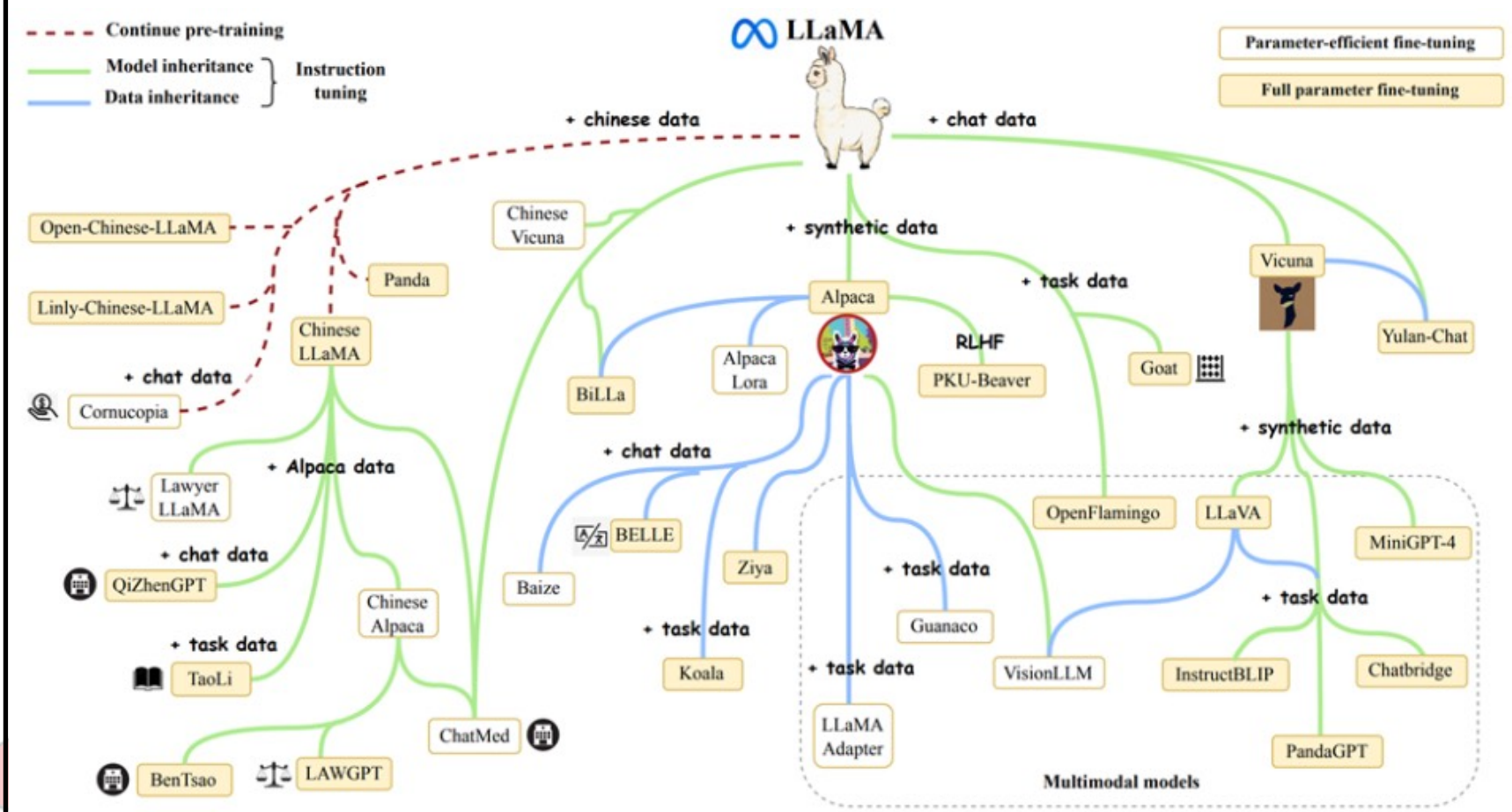
Model parameters
~some billions
100s of GB

Today we have different varieties of LLMs

Proprietary



Open Source



Arena (battle) Arena (side-by-side) Direct Chat Vision Direct Chat Leaderboard About Us

LMSYS Chatbot Arena Leaderboard

[Vote](#) | [Blog](#) | [GitHub](#) | [Paper](#) | [Dataset](#) | [Twitter](#) | [Discord](#)

LMSYS [Chatbot Arena](#) is a crowdsourced open platform for LLM evals. We've collected over 500,000 human preference votes to rank LLMs with the Elo ranking system.

Arena Elo

Full Leaderboard

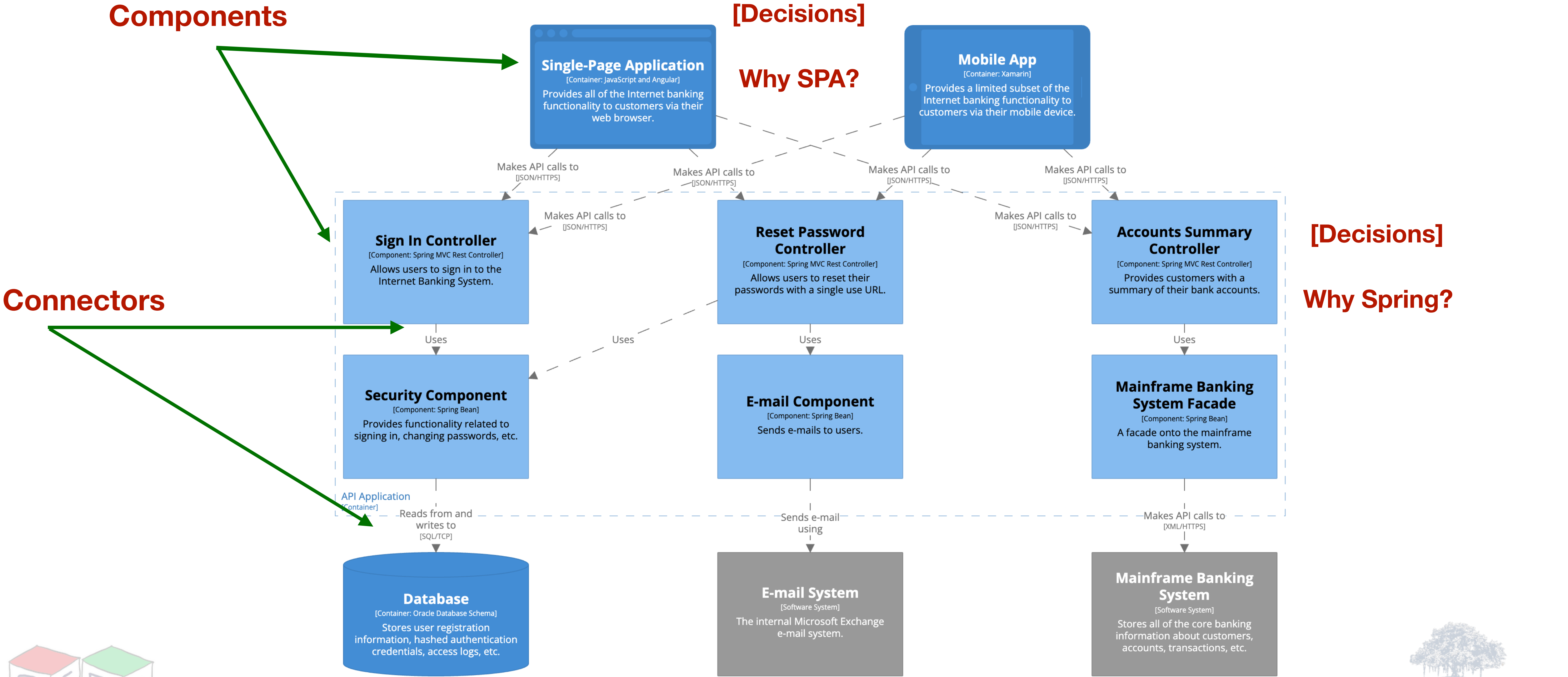
Total #models: 81. Total #votes: 634676. Last updated: April 9, 2024.

Contribute your vote at chat.lmsys.org/! Find more analysis in the [notebook](#).

Rank	Model	Arena Elo	95% CI	Votes	Organization	License	Knowledge Cutoff
1	Claude 3 Opus	1256	+3/-4	47589	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
1	GPT-4-1106-preview	1254	+3/-4	62657	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/4
1	GPT-4-0125-preview	1250	+3/-3	47631	OpenAI	Proprietary	2023/12
4	Bard (Gemini Pro)	1208	+5/-5	12468	Google	Proprietary	Online
4	Claude 3 Sonnet	1204	+3/-3	57740	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
6	Command R+	1194	+5/-5	17404	Cohere	CC-BY-NC-4.0	2024/3
6	GPT-4-0314	1189	+4/-3	41292	OpenAI	Proprietary	2021/9
8	Claude 3 Haiku	1182	+3/-4	50689	Anthropic	Proprietary	2023/8
9	GPT-4-0613	1164	+3/-3	60213	OpenAI	Proprietary	2021/9
9	Mistral-Large-2402	1158	+3/-4	35075	Mistral	Proprietary	Unknown
10	Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	1153	+4/-5	27050	Alibaba	Qwen1.5 LICENSE	2024/2

<https://chat.lmsys.org/>

Software Architecture is also about Abstraction



How can all these help Software Architect?

Design Decisions is all you need!

Software Architecture as a Set of Architectural Design Decisions

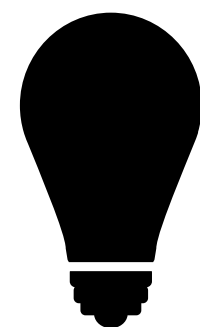
Anton Jansen
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Abstract

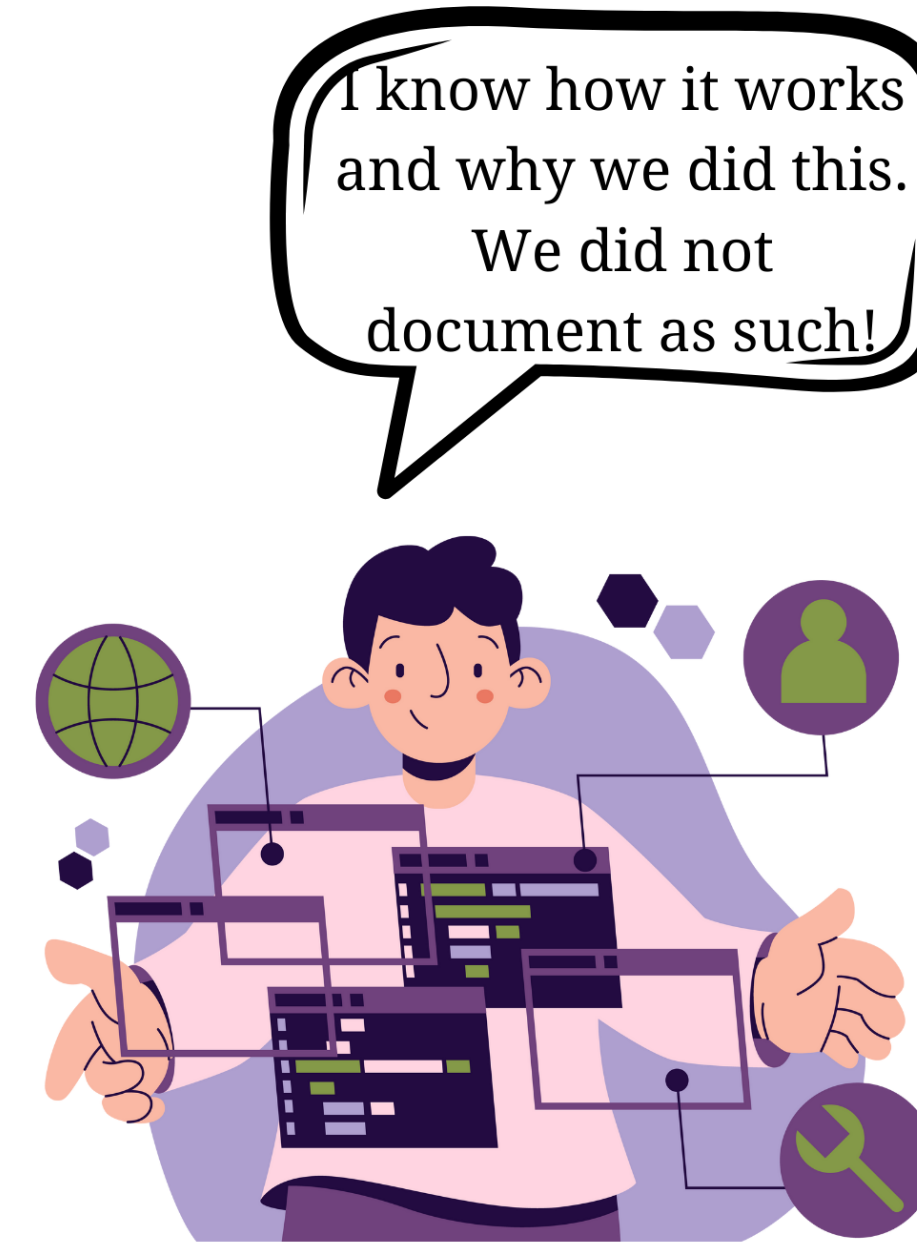
Software architectures have high costs for change, are complex, and erode during evolution. We believe these problems are partially due to knowledge vaporization. Currently, almost all the knowledge and information about the design decisions the architecture is based on are implicitly embedded in the architecture, but lack a first-class representation.

this notion of architectural design decisions, although architectural design decisions play a crucial role in software architecture, e.g. during design, development, evolution, reuse and integration of software architectures. In design, the main concern is which design decision to make. In development, it is important to know which and why certain design decisions have been taken. Architecture evolution is about making new design decisions or removing obsolete ones.

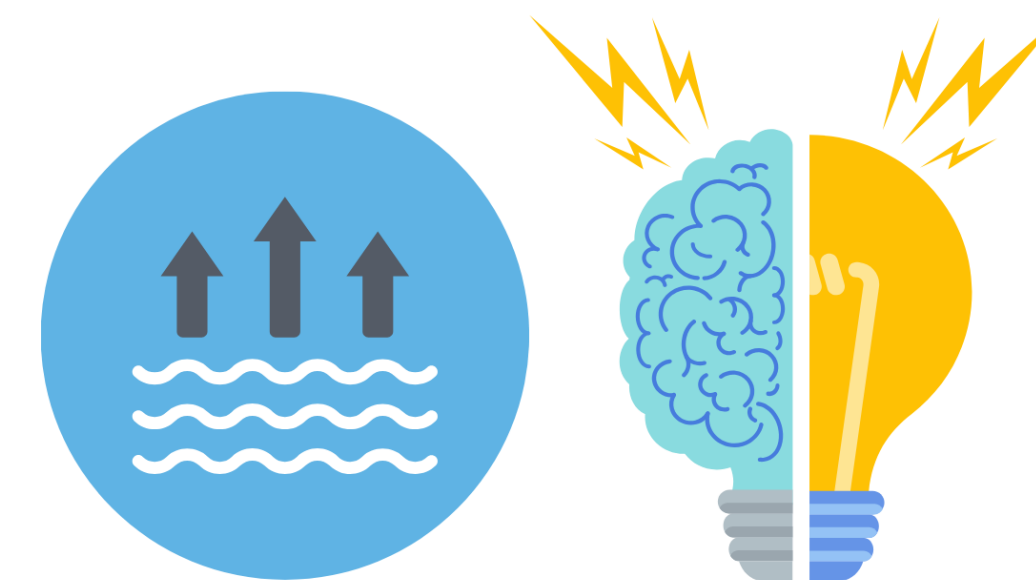


Software Architecture is a set of key design decisions!!!

The Key Issue



What happens when the dev/architect leaves?



Takes away the knowledge!

Knowledge Vaporisation!

Architecture Knowledge Management

*Architecture knowledge management (AKM) aims to **codify and maintain** the Architectural knowledge of a software system in a form that can be **easily accessed** by different stakeholders*









Journal of Systems and Software

Volume 116, June 2016, Pages 191-205



10 years of software architecture knowledge management: Practice and future

Rafael Capilla^a  , Anton Jansen^b , Antony Tang^c , Paris Avgeriou^d ,
Muhammad Ali Babar^e 

[Show more](#) 

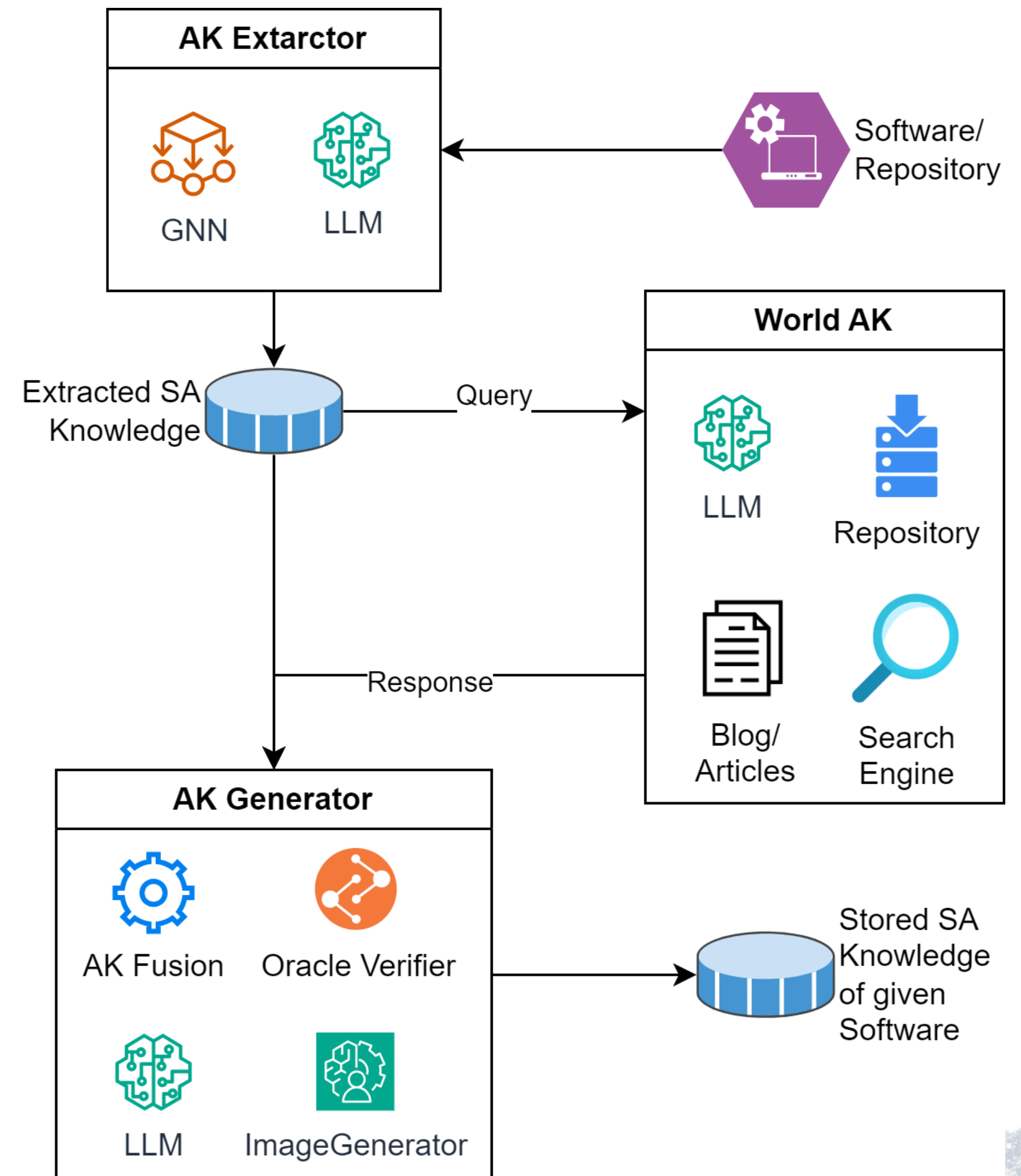
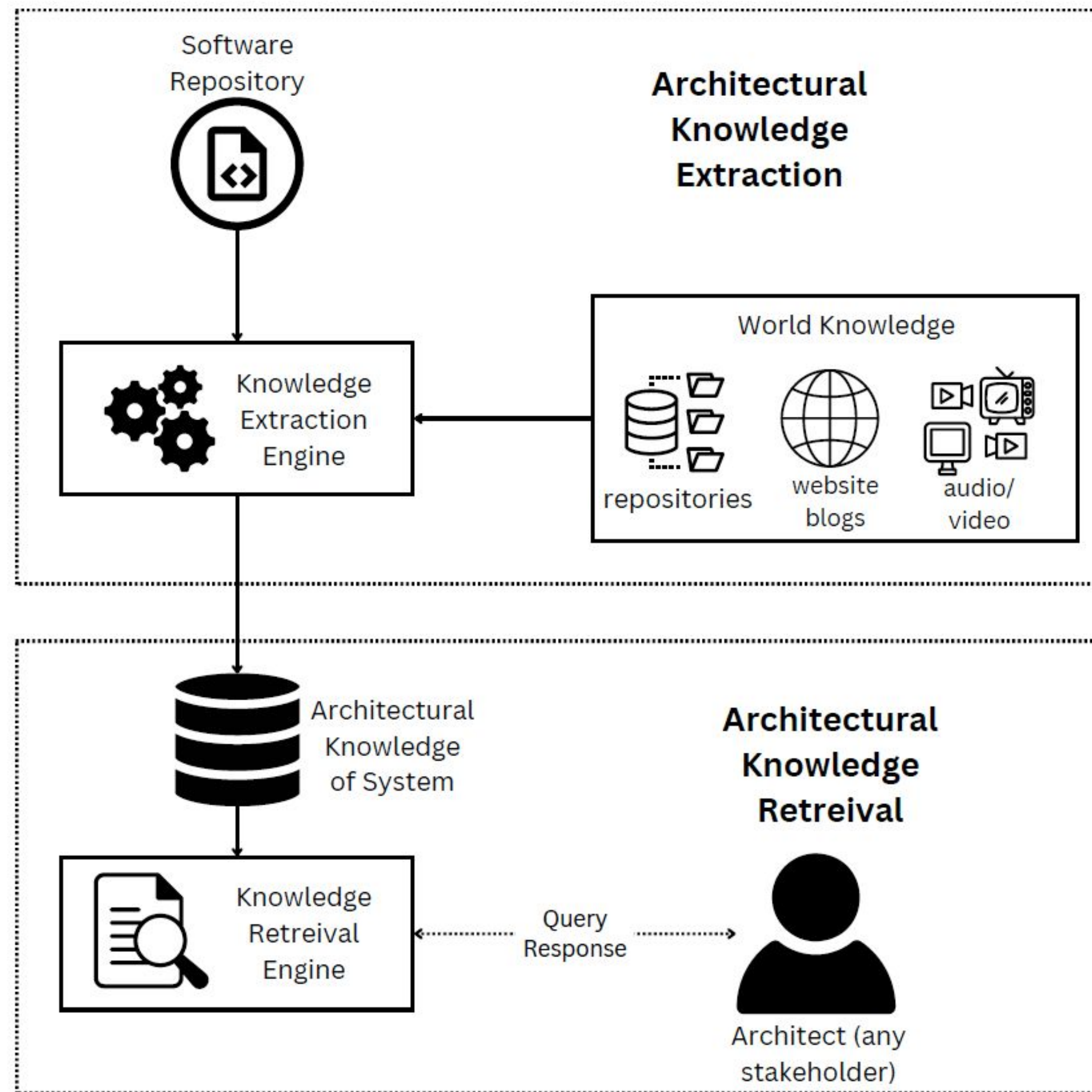
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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jss.2015.08.054> 

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Need for better tools => Automate using **ArchBots** or a co-pilot 

Generative AI for Architectural Knowledge Management



Starting with Design Decisions

- **Architecture Decision Records: ADR**
- Lightweight mechanism for documenting decisions
- Design decisions require careful considerations of various parameters
 - This requires broader understanding of domain as well as expertise
- **Can we use LLMs to generate architecture design decisions?**
- **Can LLMs be used to extract architectural information from design decisions?**



<https://github.com/joelparkerhenderson/architecture-decision-record>

Title: Deciding the technology for the data analysis component

Context

We need to decide whether to use Python as a programming language for our project. Our project involves data analysis, machine learning, and web development.

Decision

We have decided to use Python as our primary programming language for our project.

Rationale

1. Python has support for various ML and data analysis
2. Team members are already familiar with Python

Status

Decided

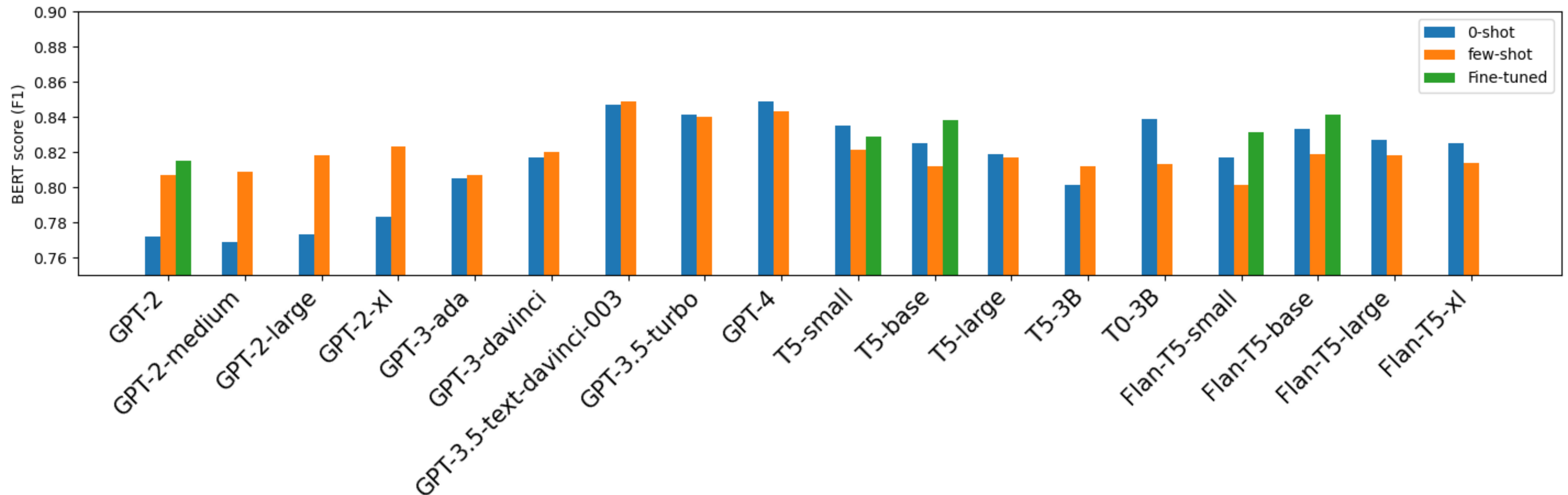
Consequences

1. Functionality needs to be exposed as API for integration support

The Overall Results



Study repo



Smaller models perform well!...there is a need for more data and context!

Generated Decisions

GPT4 zero shot

We will use Python as our programming language for this project. Python has emerged as a reliable, versatile language with a rich ecosystem of libraries and frameworks that cater to our specific needs including data analysis (Pandas, NumPy), machine learning (scikit-learn, TensorFlow), and web

GPT3.5 few shot

After considering the various criteria discussed, we have decided to go ahead and use Python for our project.

Python is a versatile, powerful language with a wide range of features, .. community of developers who can provide support.. Python is also open-source, free to use

Python is also a great choice in terms of performance and scalability...., Python is an interpreted language..easier to debug and maintain than compiled languages.

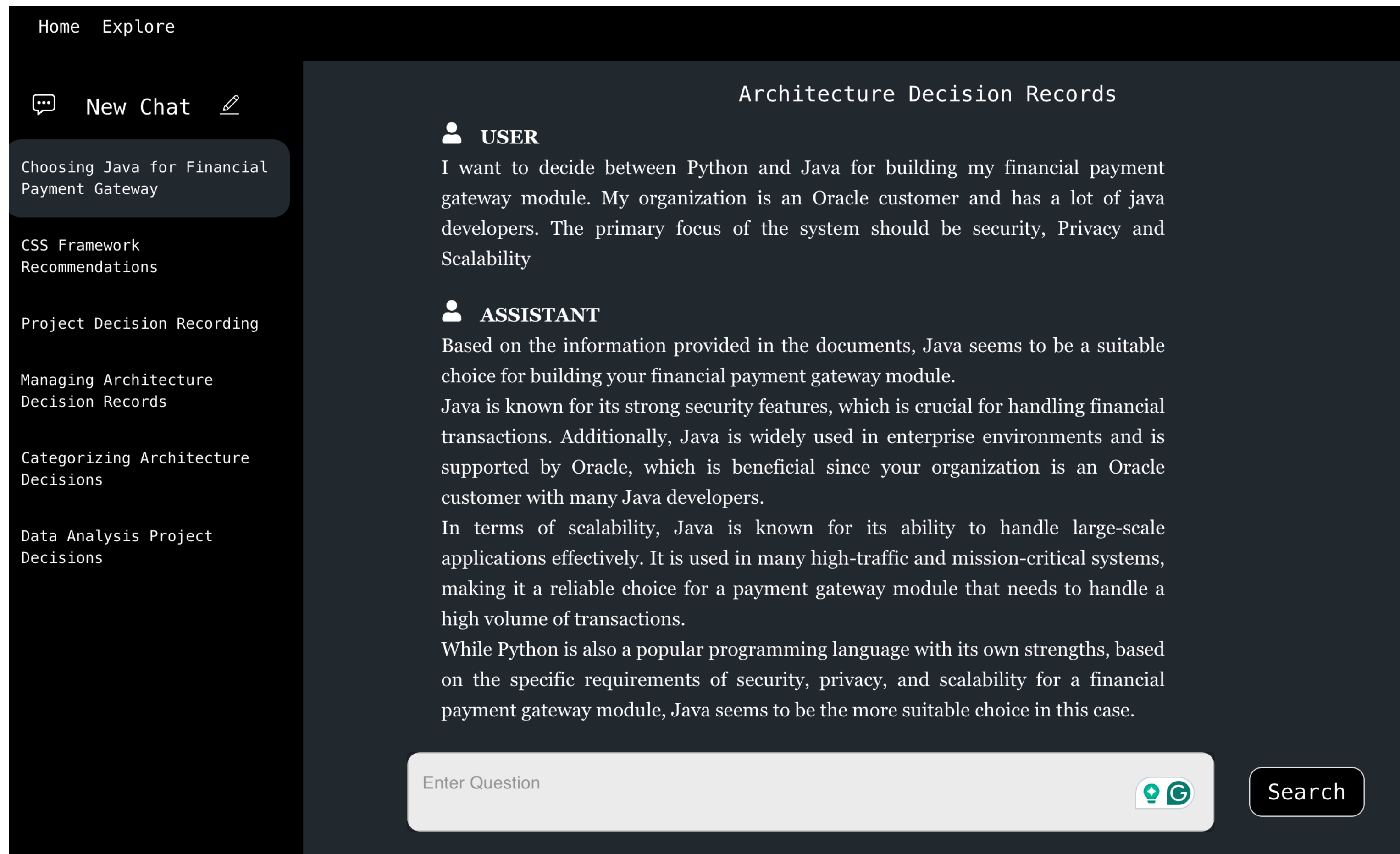
Overall, Python is a great choice for our

It will have a large dataset, which will display a lot of data. This can help us in preparing the application.

We need to choose Python as a programming language, because all of our projects will require Python to use it.

Flan-T5 fine-tuned

Introducing the ArchCopilot (Support RAG)



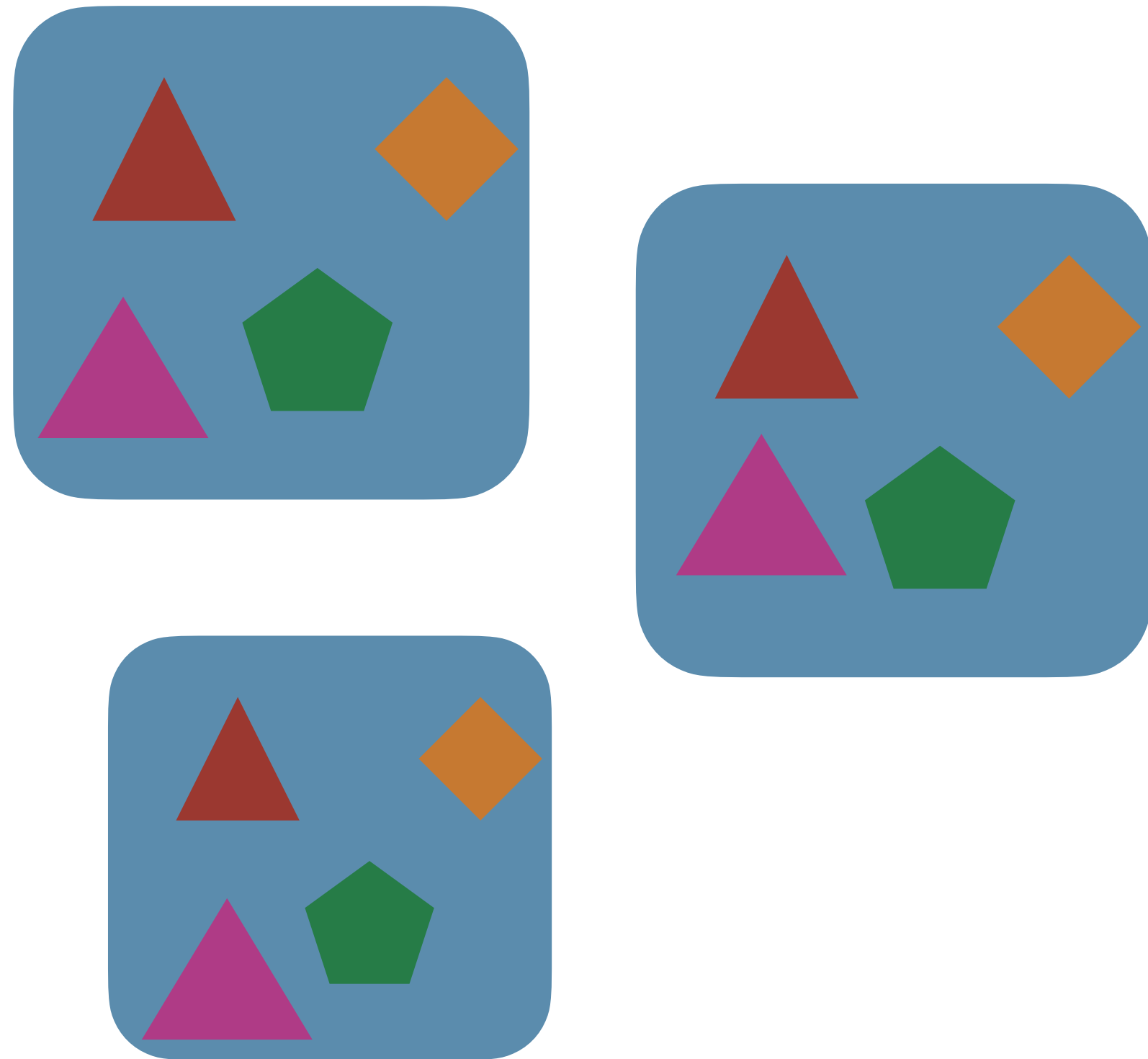
1. Add knowledge - decisions..
2. Search for similar decisions
3. Retrieve knowledge
4. Generate decision records for a given context

A companion for architect!

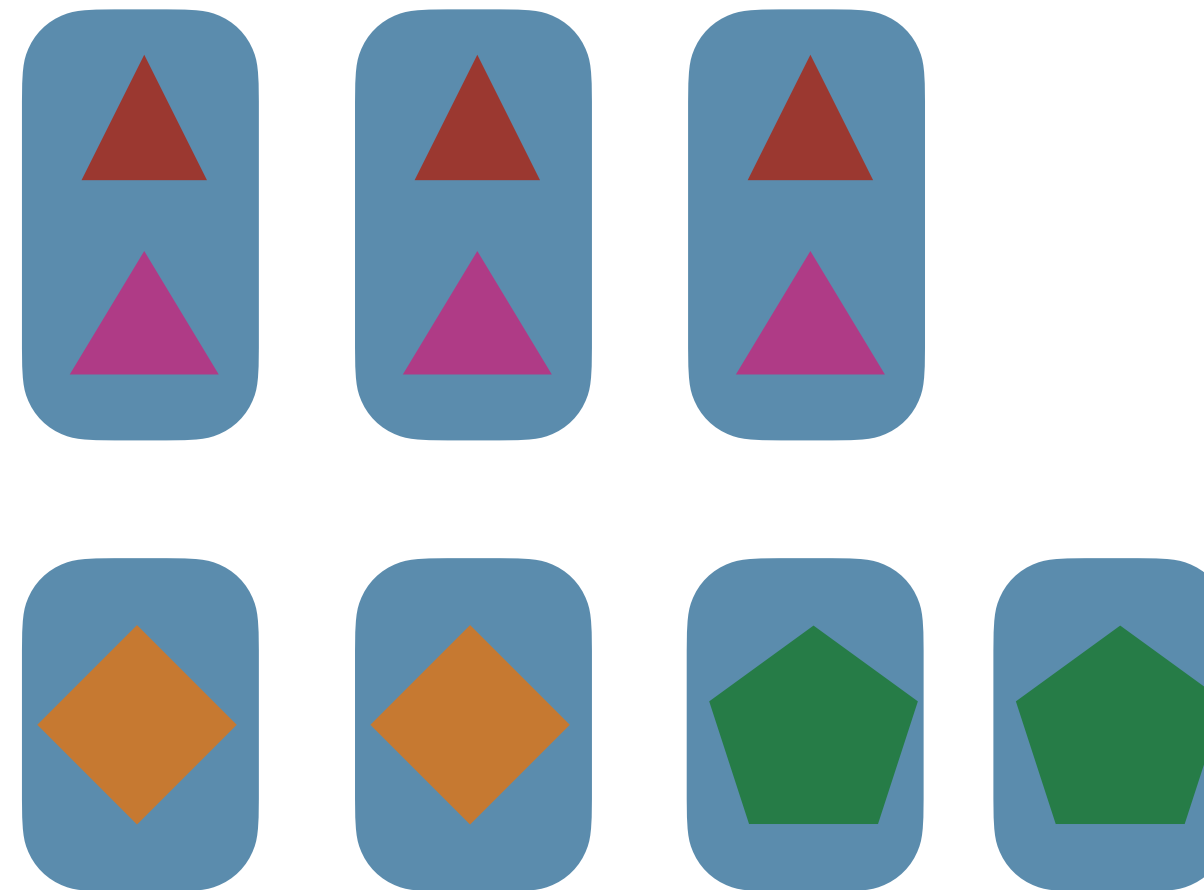
Going beyond Design Decisions!

Can we automate generation of architectural components?

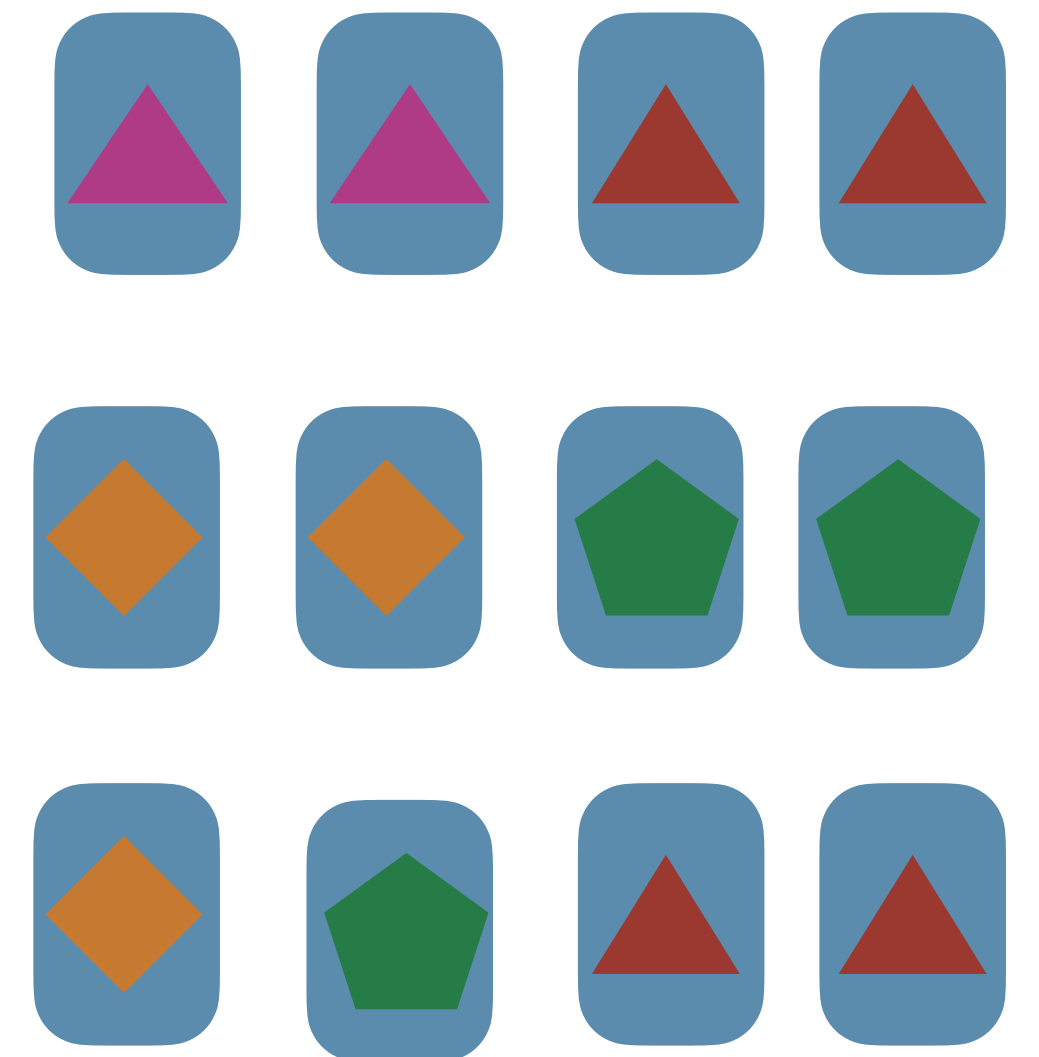
Monolith



Microservice



Serverless



Study Design

Inspired from the concept of masked language modeling

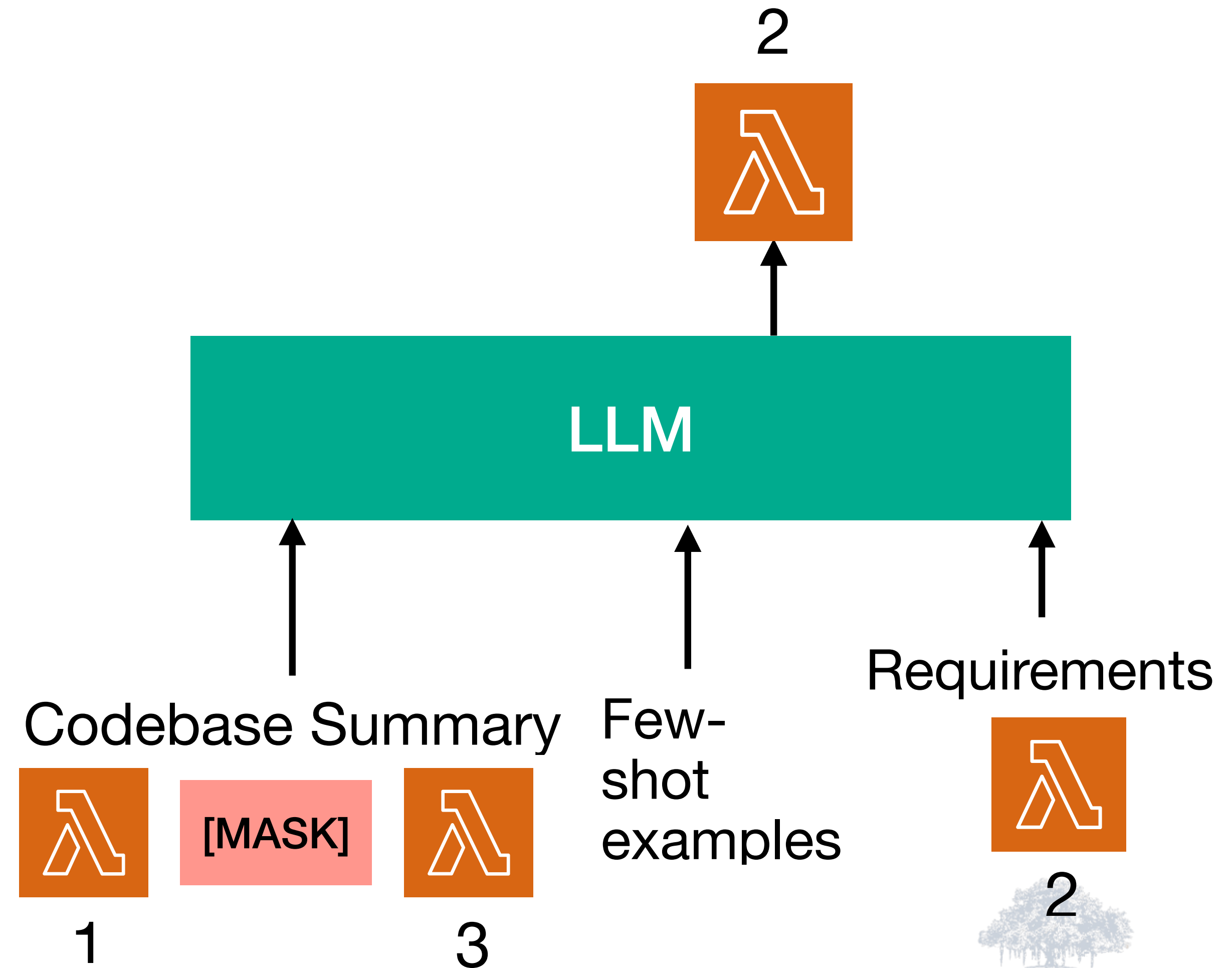
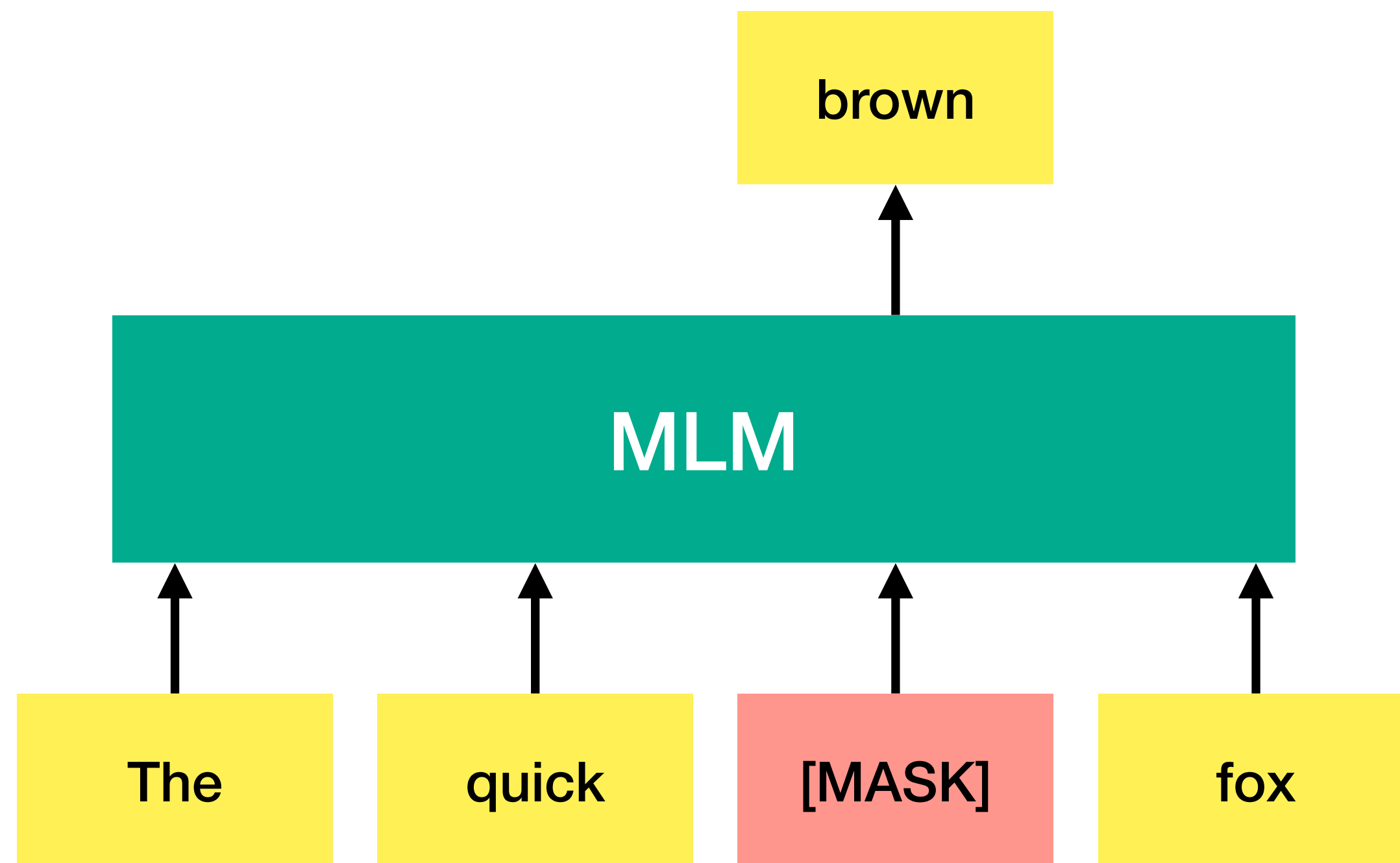
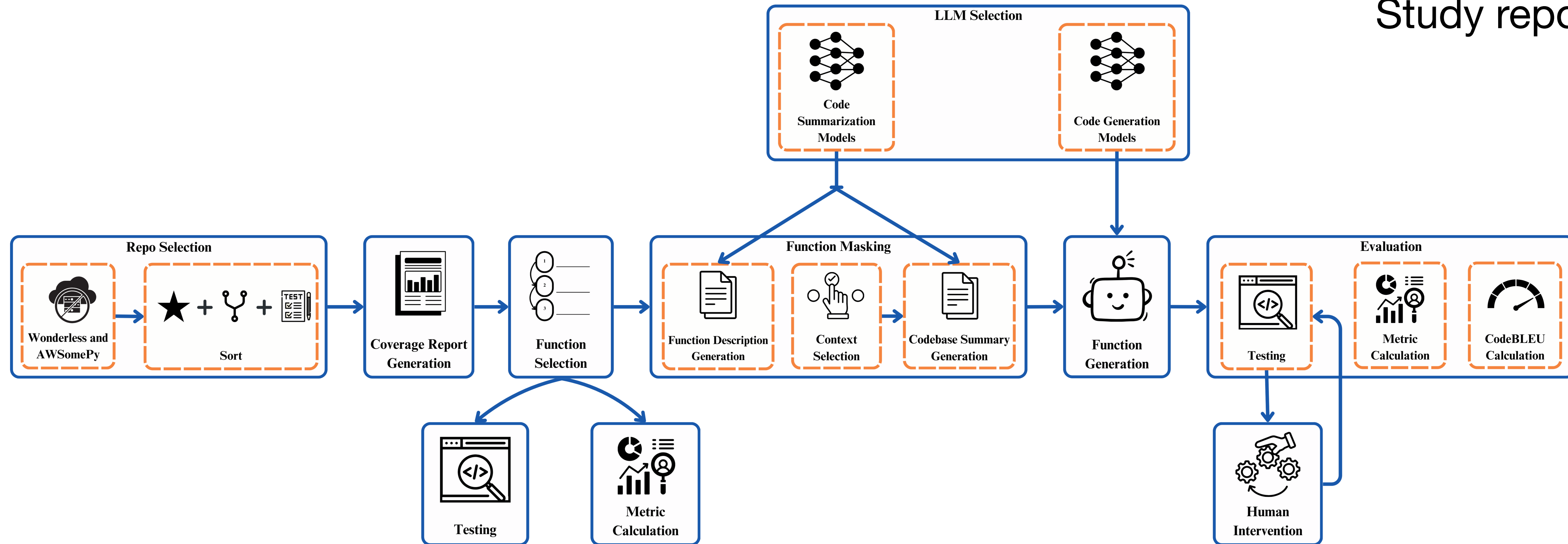


Image credits: Shrikara A

Study Design



Study repo

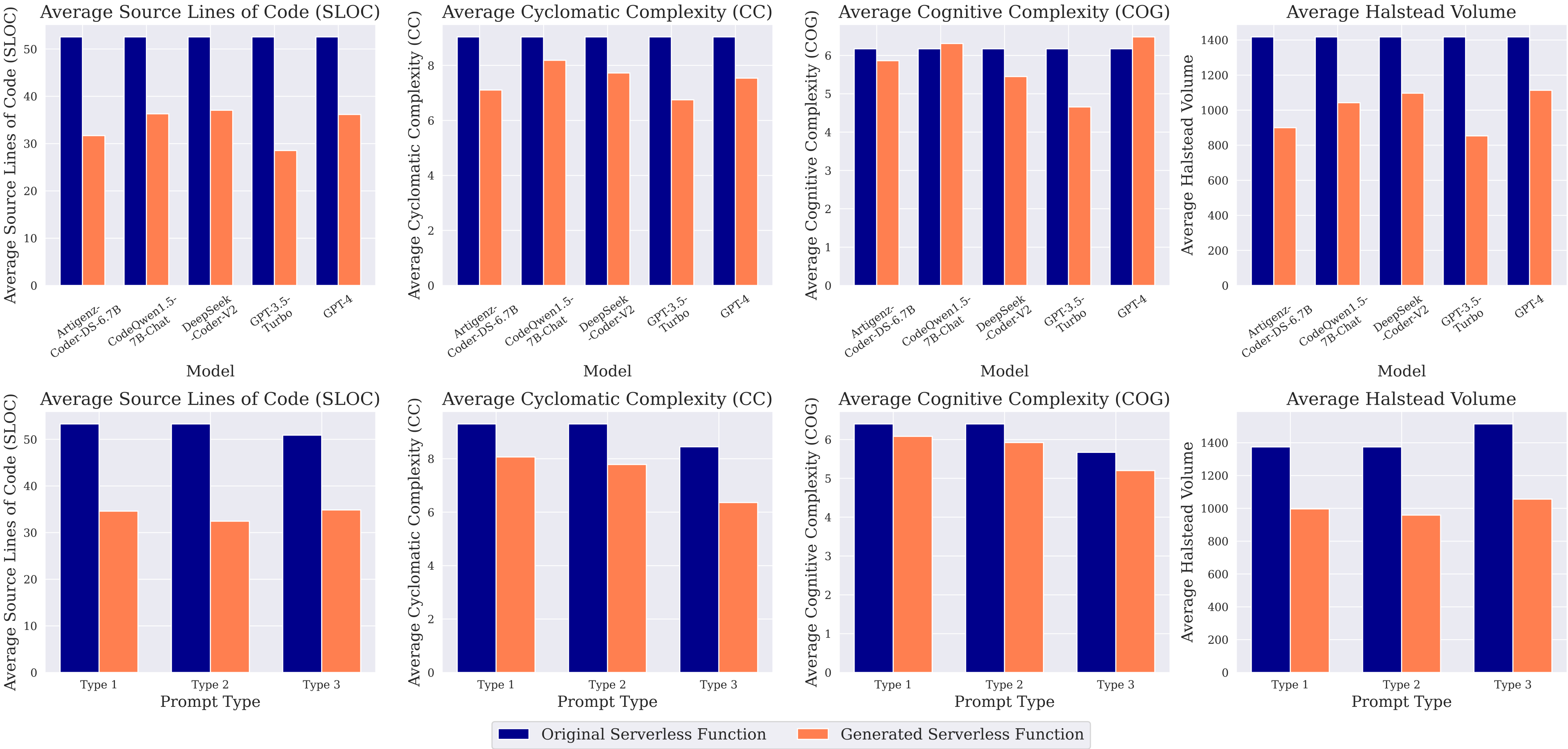


3 types of abstraction in prompt, 4 serverless repo, 5 models, 145 functions tested

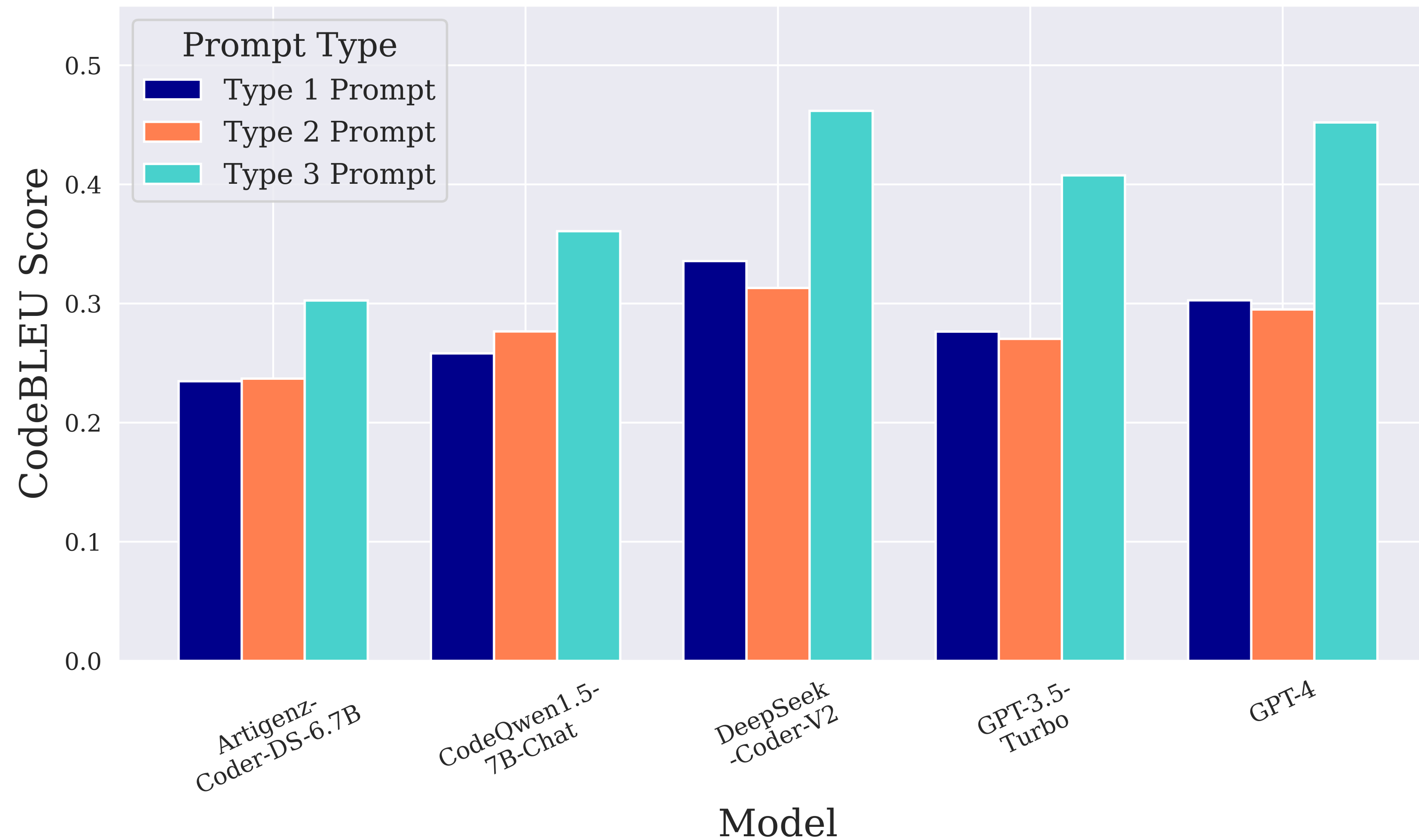
Some Key Results

Model	Initial Test Pass Rate	Type 1 (No interventio)	Type 1 (intervention)	Type 2 (No intervention)	Type 2 (intervention)	Type 3 (No intervention)	Type 3 (intervention)
Artigenz-Coder-DS-6.7B	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat	100	3	3	0	22	7	33
DeepSeek-Coder-V2	100	0	18	0	39	13	71
GPT-3.5-Turbo	100	0	3	0	50	4	64
GPT-4	100	0	24	0	61	10	50
Average	100	1	10	0	34	7	44

Some Key Results - Code Quality



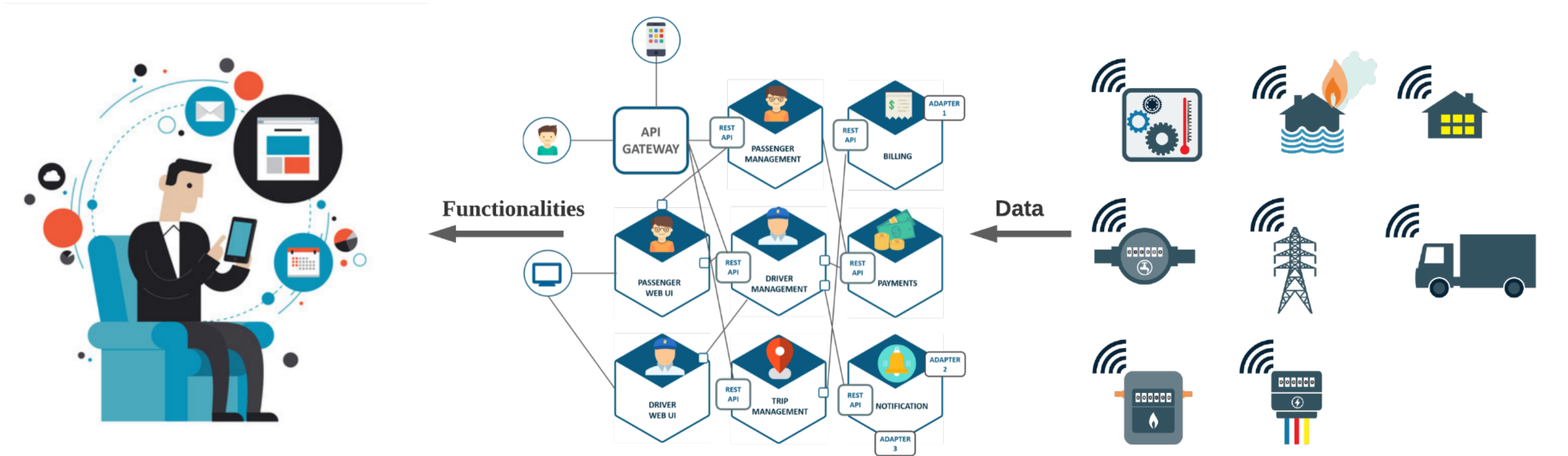
Some Key Results - Code Quality



Human Architects + Models + devs => Great combination!!


Dynamically Generate Service@runtime

Applying to IoT Systems




Applying to IoT Systems

Dynamically generate services



TOURIST
Hi! I have 3 hours to explore Hyderabad's old charm.
What do you recommend?




TRAVEL GUIDE
You can visit Laad Bazaar, it offers traditional markets . The adjacent Charminar area combines historical architecture with Hyderabad cuisine options.


Possible Services and Parameters:
Historical Information

- Sites: Charminar, Laad Bazaar

Suggests sites based on user constraint of three hours and static data available



TOURIST
That sounds good, I am famished. Something to eat along the way would be great as well



TRAVEL GUIDE
Laad Bazaar has several local street food vendors serving regional specialties while Charminar has authentic Hyderabad cuisine options. Would you prefer having veg or non-veg?


Possible Services and Parameters:
Restaurant Finder

- Location - Laad Bazaar, Charminar


Historical Information

- Sites: Charminar, Laad Bazaar


Asks additional preferences for Goal Refinement



TOURIST
I am in the mood for non-veg today!



TRAVEL GUIDE
Great! Here's your plan: Charminar (1.5h) → Laad Bazaar (1h) → Local Eatery (0.5h) for cuisines (nearby). Based on your preferences I suggest you use these services:
Restaurant Finder: non-veg
Historical Info: Laad Bazaar, Charminar



TOURIST
This sounds good!

Final Services and Parameters
Restaurant Finder-

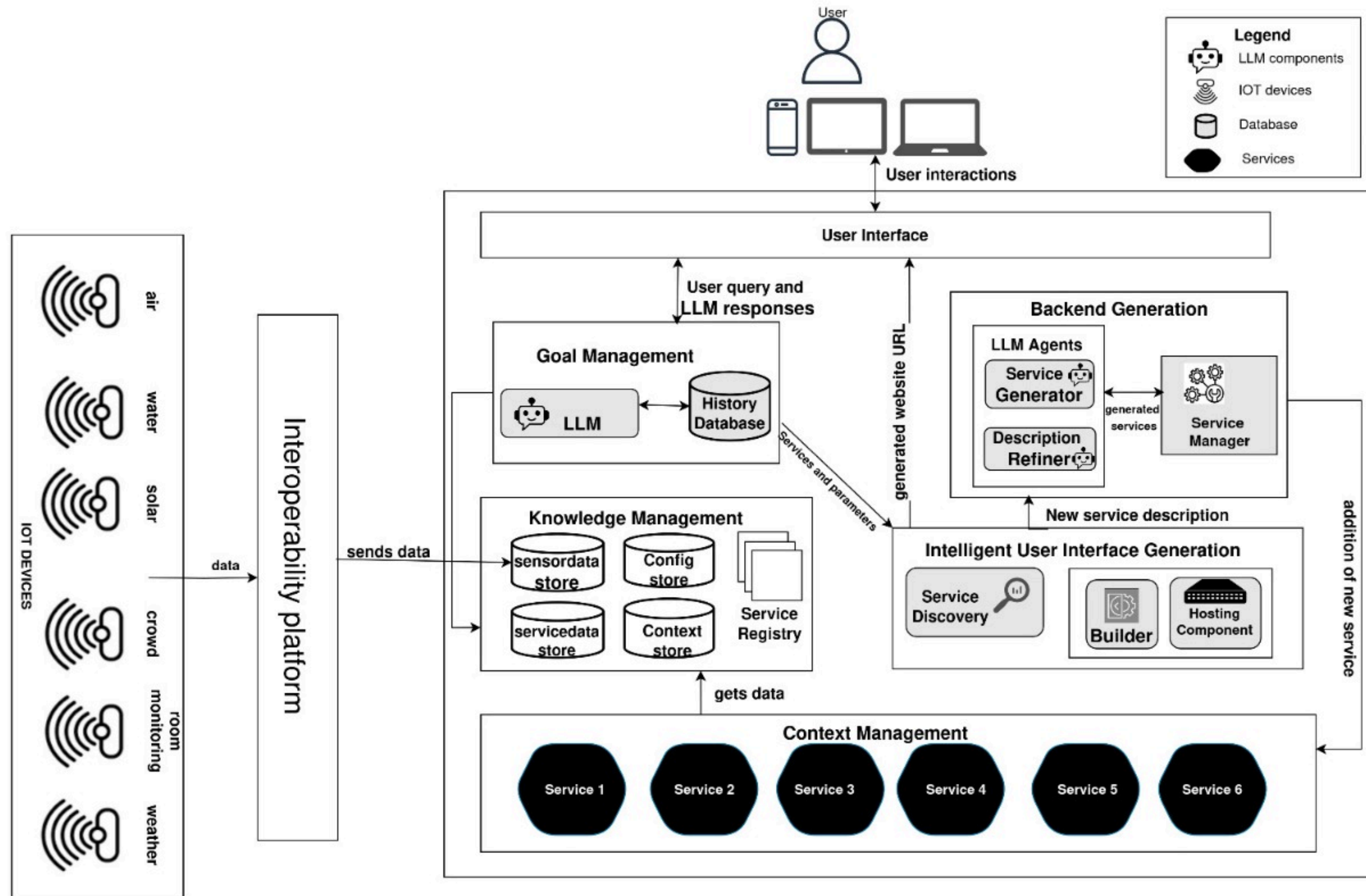
- Location: Laad Bazaar
- Diet: Non-Veg
- Cuisine: Any

Historical Information-

- Sites: Charminar, Laad Bazaar

Lays out a plan, receives confirmation and proceeds to build the application

IoT-Together: Mixed Initiative Interactions



Some Results



Website

GOAL PARSER PERFORMANCE BY CATEGORY

Model	Category	Precision	Recall	F1	Parameter Accuracy
CodeQwen1.5-7B	Ambiguous	0.450	0.806	0.553	0.116
	Concrete	0.206	0.609	0.288	0.051
	Overall	0.282	0.670	0.370	0.071
GPT-4o-mini	Ambiguous	0.683	0.795	0.730	0.549
	Concrete	0.467	0.773	0.559	0.739
	Overall	0.523	0.778	0.603	0.690
DeepSeek-V2.5	Ambiguous	0.681	0.788	0.725	0.585
	Concrete	0.492	0.830	0.591	0.743
	Overall	0.554	0.816	0.635	0.691

USER SATISFACTION METRICS

Metric	Average Rating (out of 5)
Application Rating	4.0
Accuracy Rating	4.1
Relevance Rating	4.2

Preliminary study with 15 users

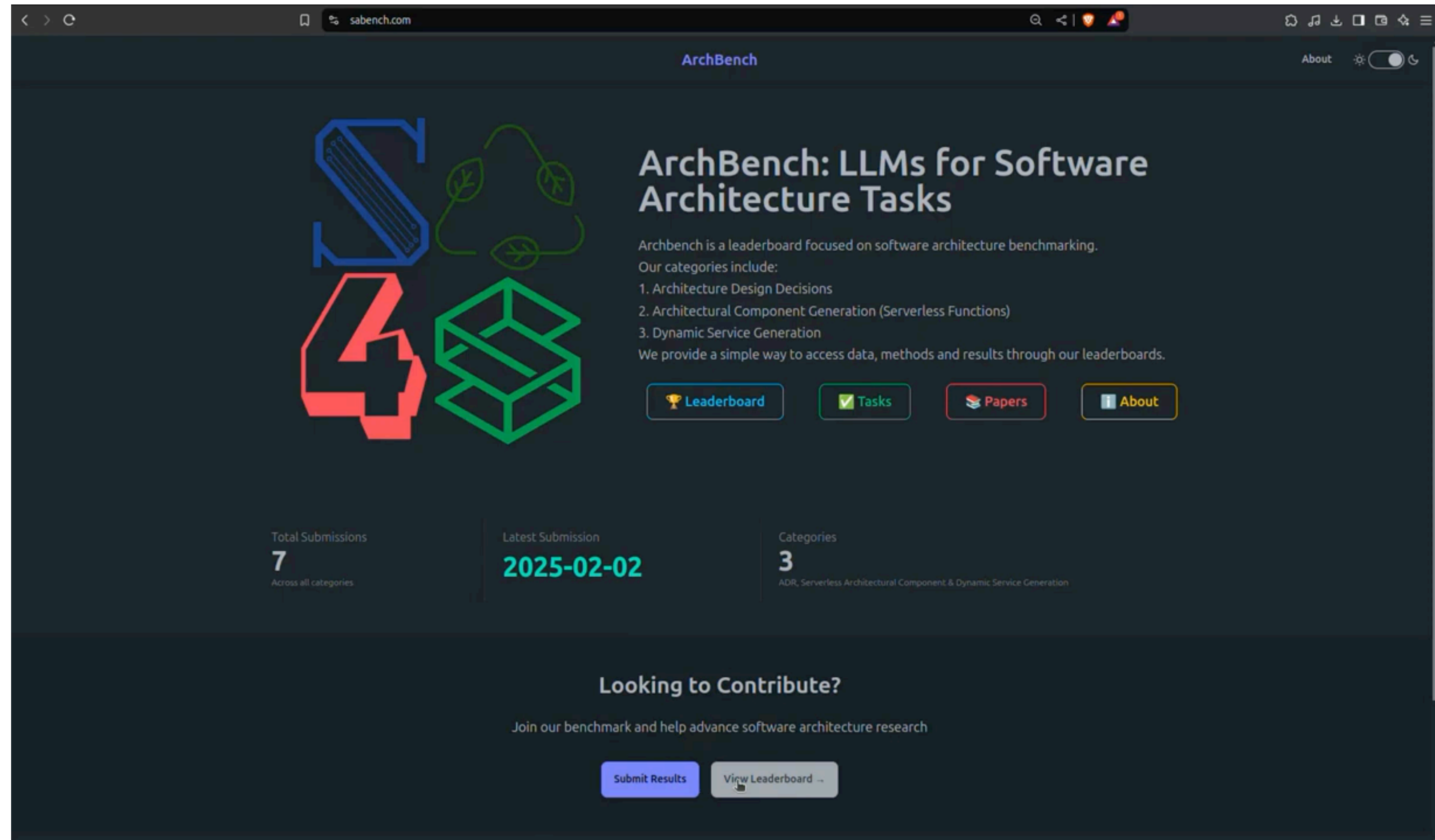
APPLICATION GENERATION PERFORMANCE METRICS

Metric	Mean ± SD	Min	Max
Total Duration (s)	23.10 ± 6.47	13.46	33.08
Total Token Usage	8164.90 ± 2718.89	5531	13991
Build Time (ms)	4.85 ± 1.98	3.50	10.49

Introducing sabench.com

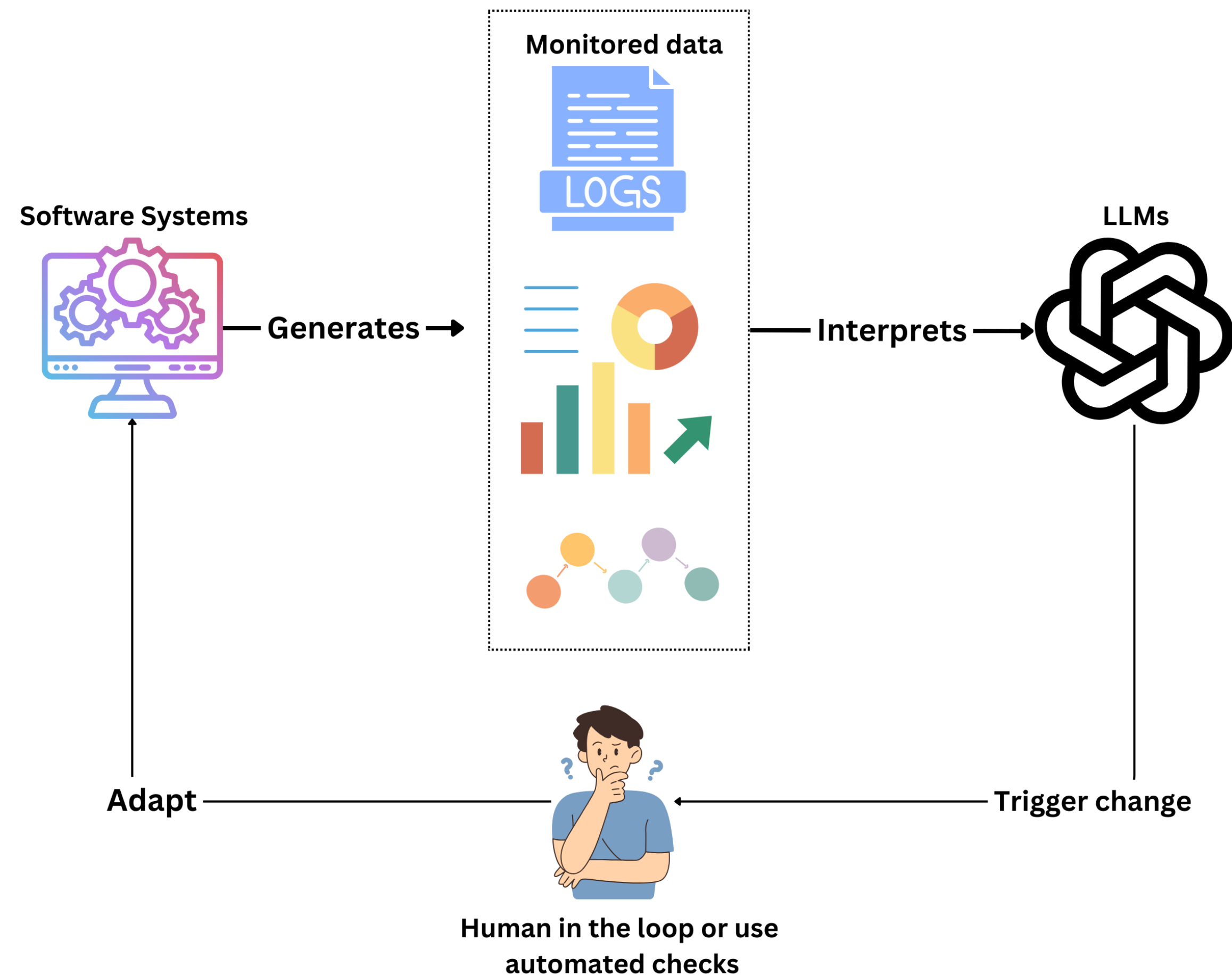
LLMs for Software Architecture Tasks

- Collection of three tasks
 - ADR
 - Serverless function generation
 - Dynamic service generation
- Datasets and leaderboards
- You can contribute as well!
- **Live from today!**



Extending beyond

Design time to run-time adaptation - Can LLMs help?



Making it more Concrete - CloudOps domain



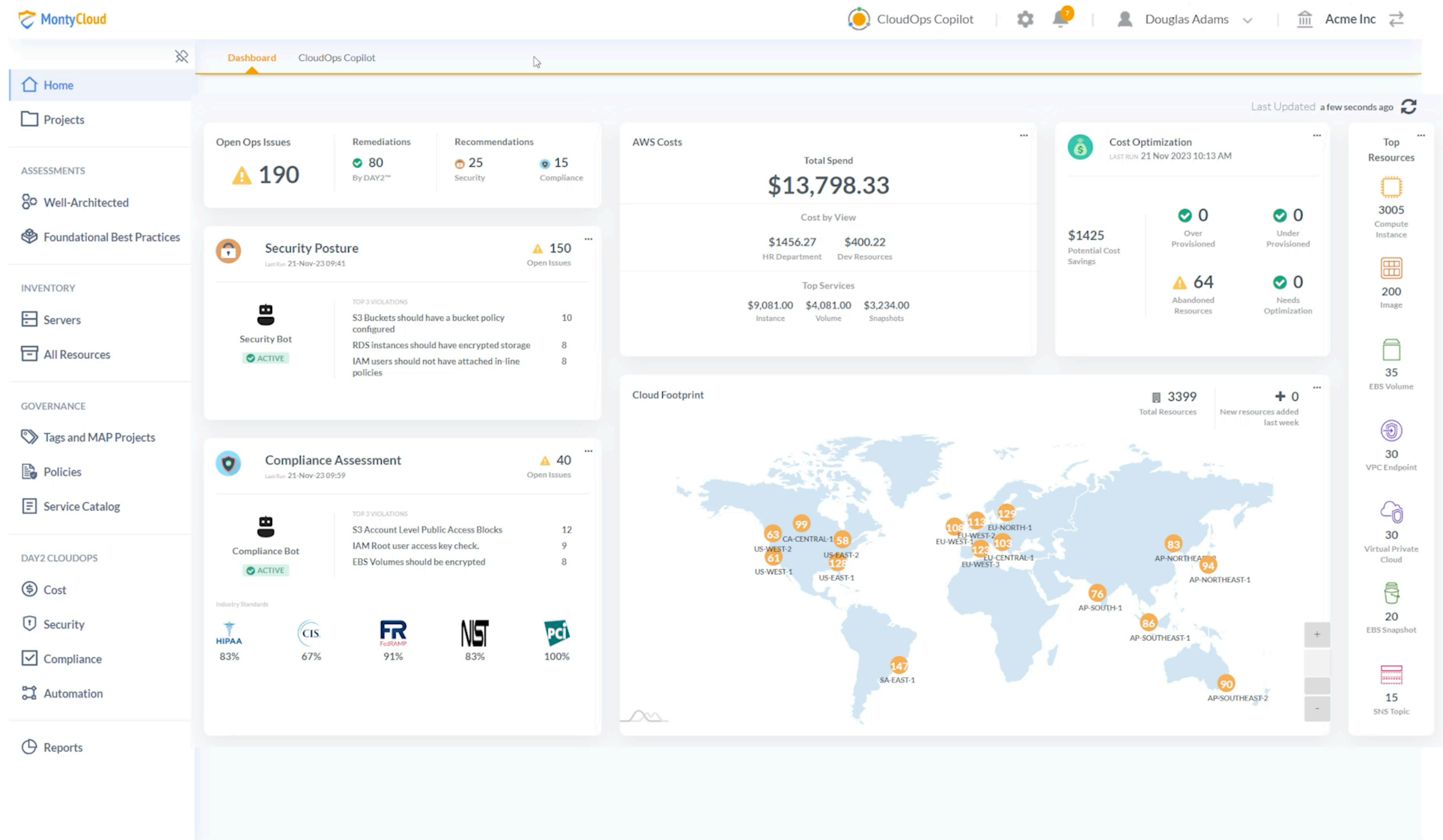
AWS Well Architected Framework

Helps cloud architects build resilient, secure and high performing infrastructure

- **Build around six pillars**
 - Operational Efficiency
 - Security
 - Reliability
 - Performance Efficiency
 - Sustainability
 - Cost



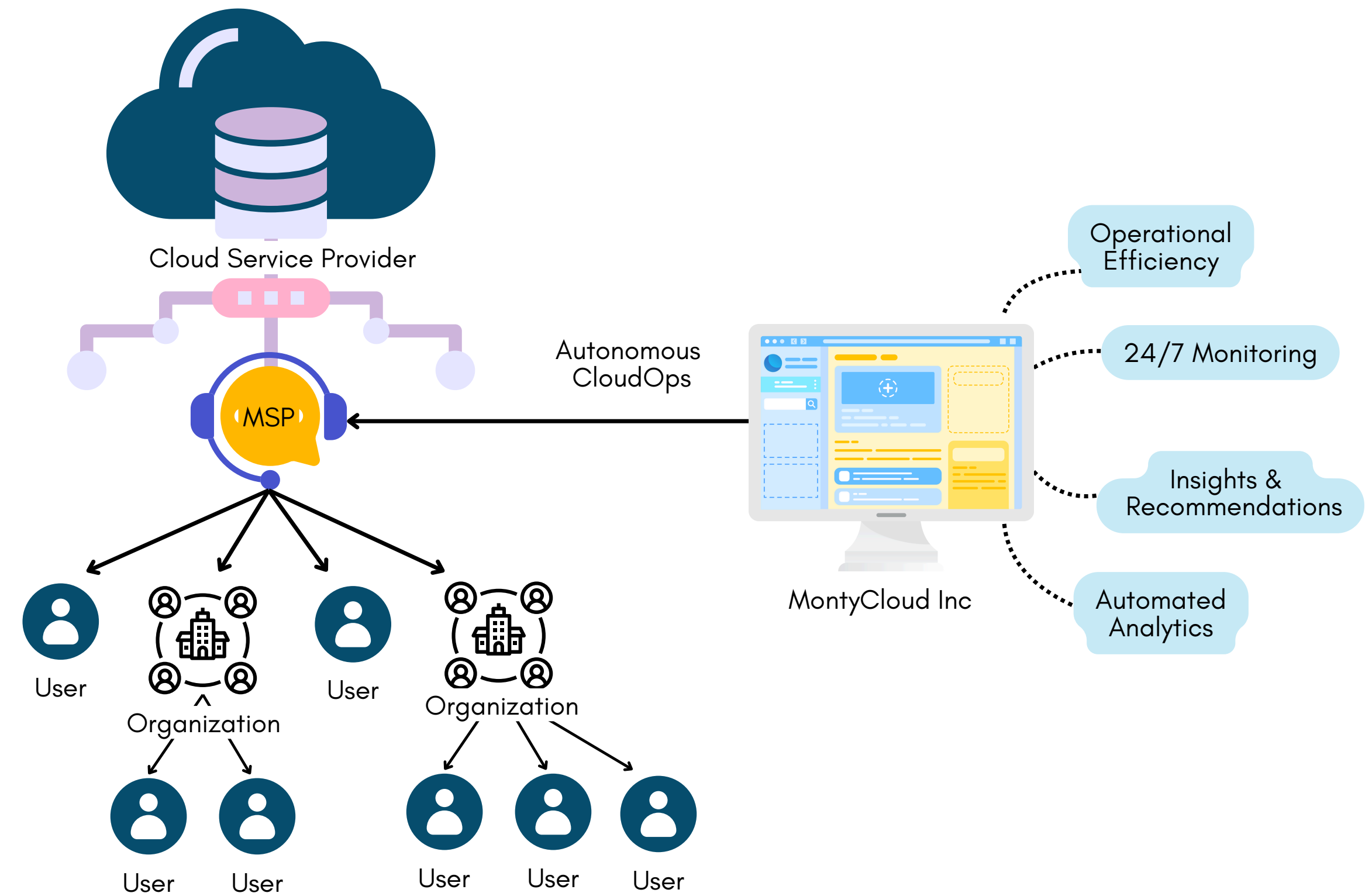
Ideas into Production: CloudOps CoPilot



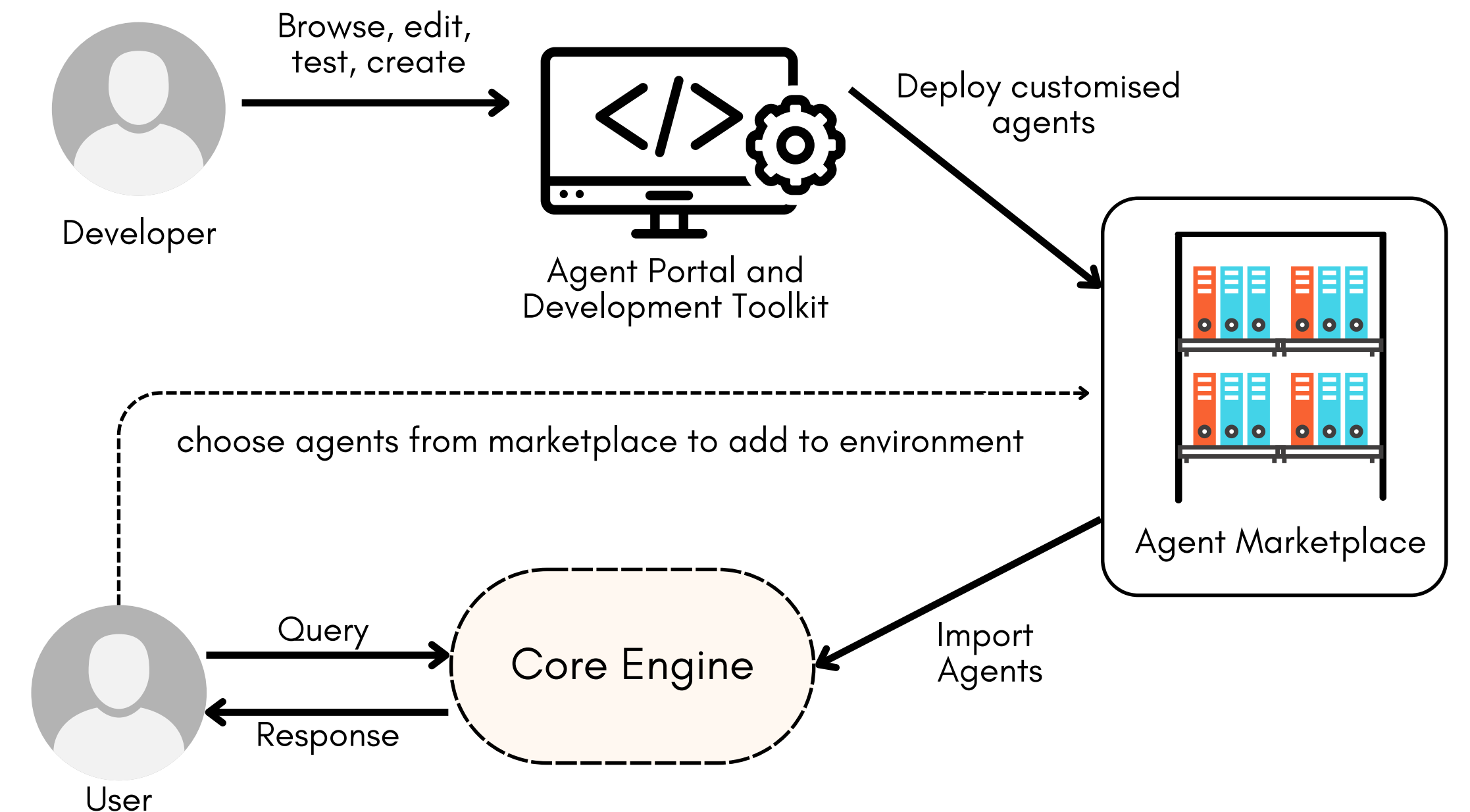
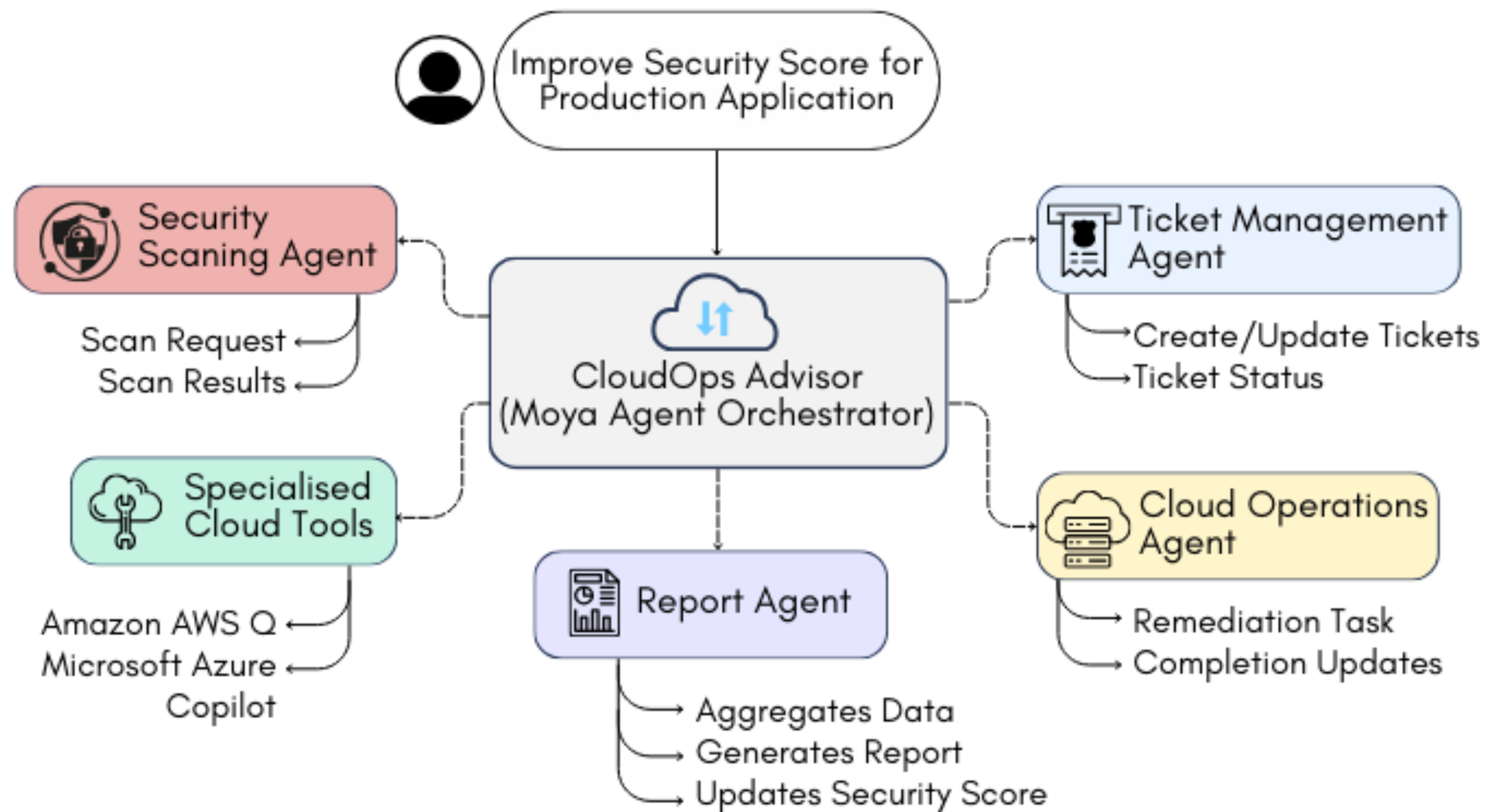
Work done in collaboration with MontyCloud Inc.

Engineering Challenges (SE for GenAI)

- **Managing Distributed Data**
 - Diverse data sources
- **Maintainability**
 - Large code base, time for updates
- **Extensibility and Modularity**
 - Single vendor, ease of extensions!



Can we go Multi-agent?

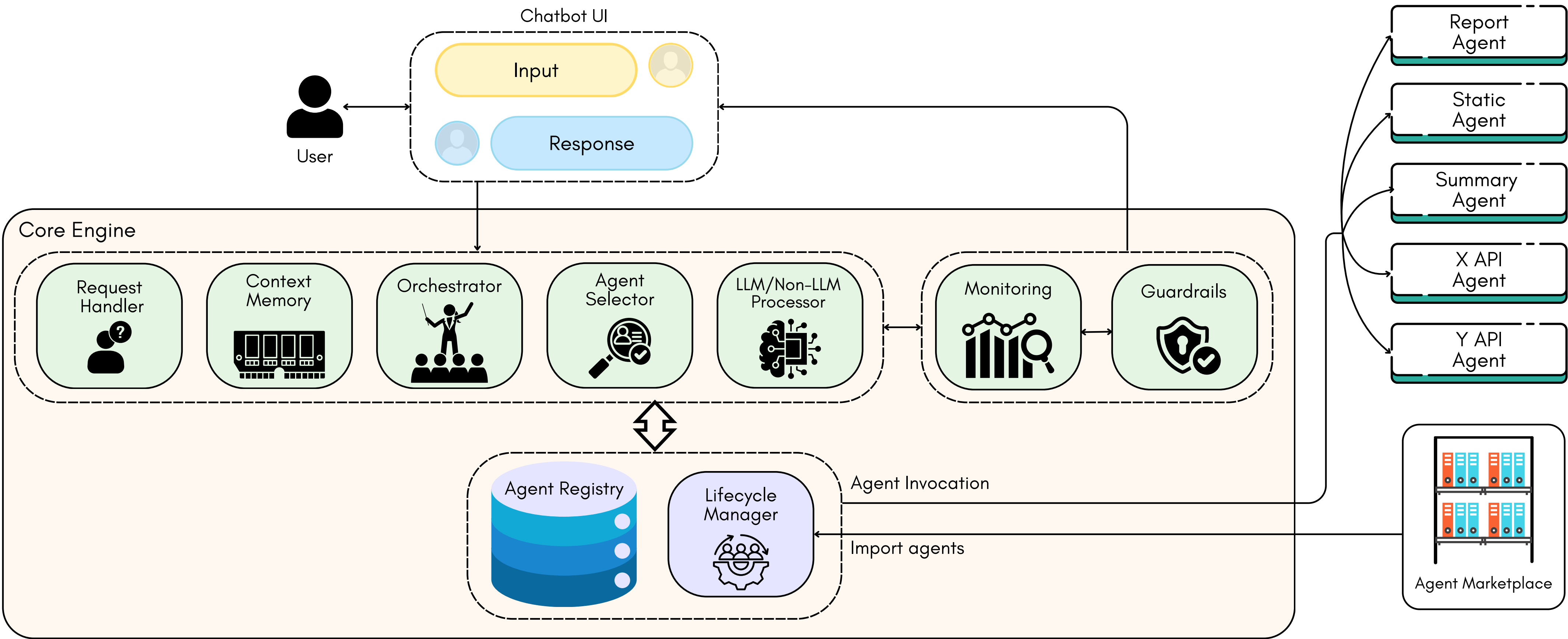


Meta orchestration Framework

The MOYA Multi-agent Framework



MOYA repo



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HYDERABAD

Key Takeaways

LLMs can be a best friend to the architect if used wisely!

- LLM presents a great opportunity for effective AKM!
- We need to have an effort to have qualitative data on architecture - **ArchBench is a step!**
- Domain specific LLMs which are smaller shall be the way forward - collection of SLMs!
- Need for better ways to architect/engineer systems around LLMs (SA4LLM-enabled Systems)
- LLMs are not here to replace but to support!



The Future is here

- **Context is needed** - Capturing organizational aspects needs work, code can help! (Ongoing)
- **LLMs will hallucinate** - No stopping that but we can reduce it - better engineering!
- **Multiple agents collaborating** together to help architects
- **Large action models (LAMs)** for self-adaptation, task generation
- Lot of potential for support in **architecture migration**
- **SE Process will also need upgrades!!**



SA4S@SERC



Rudra Dhar



Akhila Matathammal



Hiya Bhatt



Chandrasekar S



Shubham Kulkarni



Adyansh Kakran



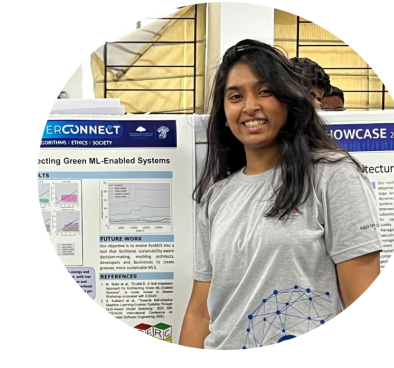
Prakhar Jain



Shrikara A



Arya Pravin Marda



Meghana Tedla



Miryala Sathvika



Prakhar Singhal



Amey Karan



Bassam Adnan



Aneesh Sambu



Shaunak Biswas



Shailender Goyal



Sreemaee Akshathala



Divyansh Pandey



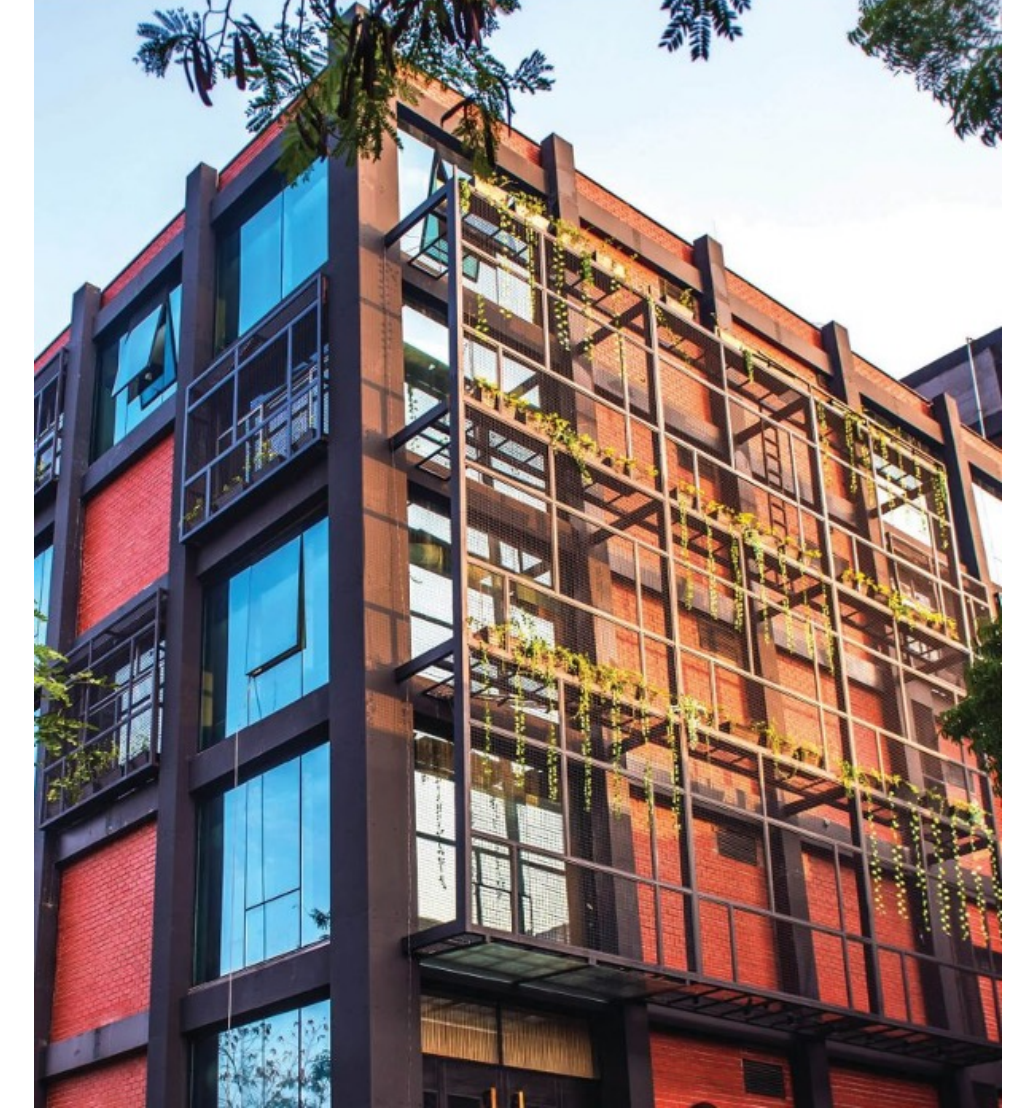
Maddireddy Kritin



Santosh Kotekal



Vyakhya Gupta



<https://serc.iiit.ac.in>



Team SA4S

<https://sa4s-serc.github.io>



<https://sa-ml.github.io/saml2025/>

@ ICOSA 2025, SAGAI 2025



Thank you

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Twitter: @karthi_ishere



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