Playing with Abstractions: At the Crossroads of Software Architecture and Generative Al

Karthik Vaidhyanathan

Workshop on Generative AI-based Software Engineering, 2025

Feb 20, 2025







HYDERABAD







ABOUT ME

Logic takes you from A to B, Immagination takes you elsewhere -- Albert Einstein



Karthik Vaidhyanathan

Assistant Professor Software Engineering Research Center and Leadership Member, Smart City Research Center IIIT Hyderabad, India

Education



Double Master Degree - Software Architecture and Machine Learning PhD from GSSI, Italy Postdoc, University of L'Aquila, Italy



<u>https://karthikvaidhyanathan.com</u>









Fun Facts!

- 1. Cricket fanatic!
- 2. Movie buff!!
- 3. From God's own Country!!





<u>karthi_ishere</u>







Text: An Abstraction of Reality!



The image depicts a red-brick institutional building lined with tall palm trees on a well-maintained campus.

A symmetrical building with a colonnaded facade stretches horizontally across the frame, flanked by palm trees and lush foliage under a slightly overcast sky.

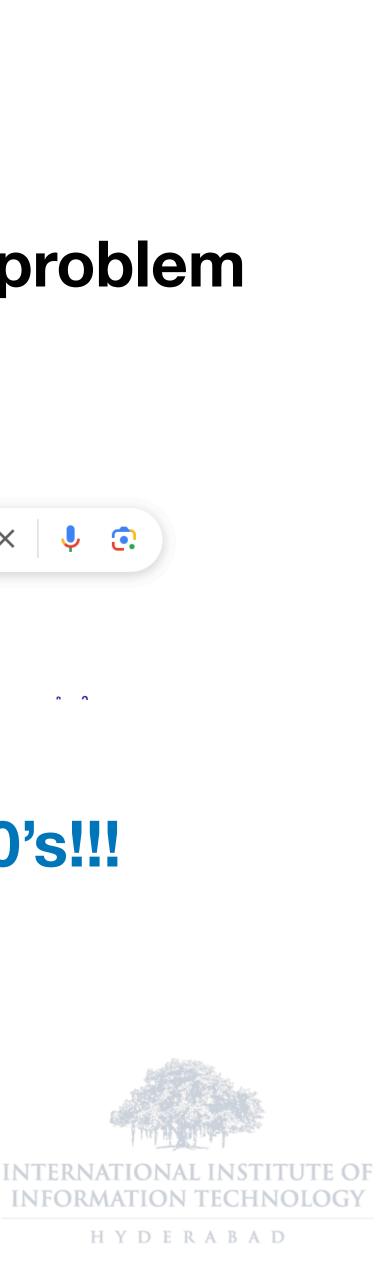






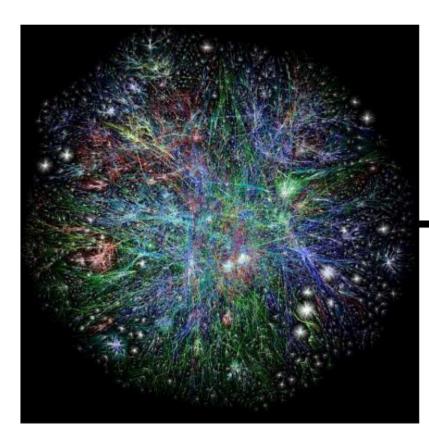
Q where is ise	ec 2025		×	Ļ	:
	2025 located 2025 held	I'm Feeling Lucky			
- · "	2025 conference	· · · · ·		• •	

Problem since 1950's!!!



"Large" Language Models (LLM) Do you have a ton of text and compute power?

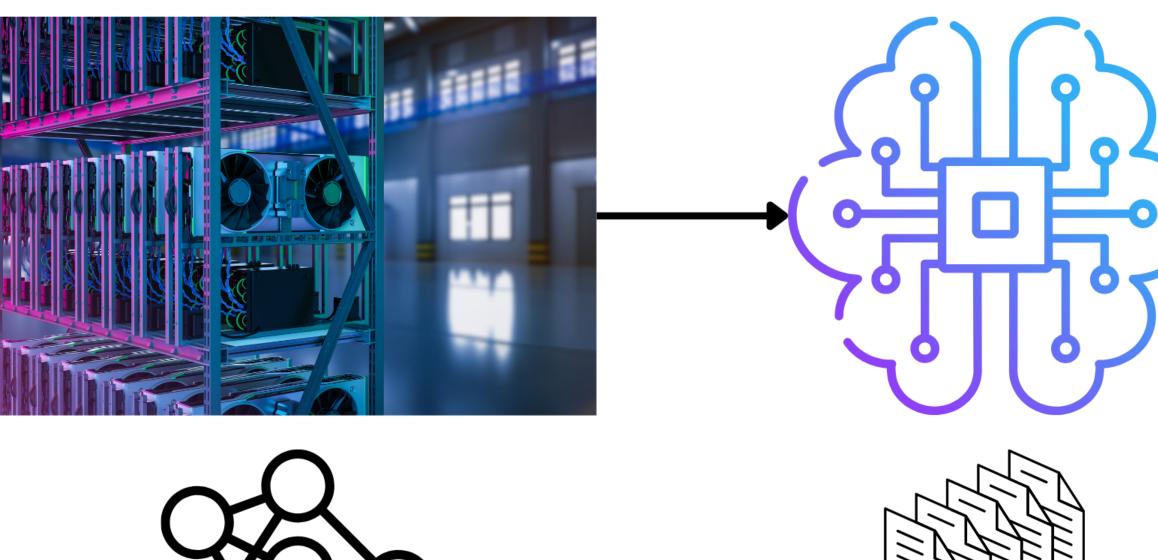
Internet



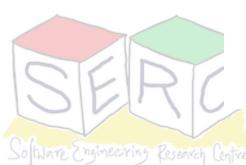
s the ground or stays s the ground or stays iverse is vast, and you iverse is vast, and you nething bigger than yo also beautifule ground ct of something that ma nething bigverse is vast, ^{most} of your time. Tal t of someth also beautiful. 't ou a most of yonething bigger than yround or stays e a blog pet of something iverse is vast, and you most of your ti, also beautiful. You a e a blog post. Mething bigger than ye

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~10B of text from internet

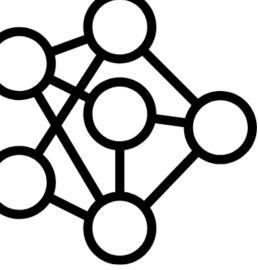


Transformer NN trained on 1000s of GPUs for days



Compute

Foundation model/ Base model



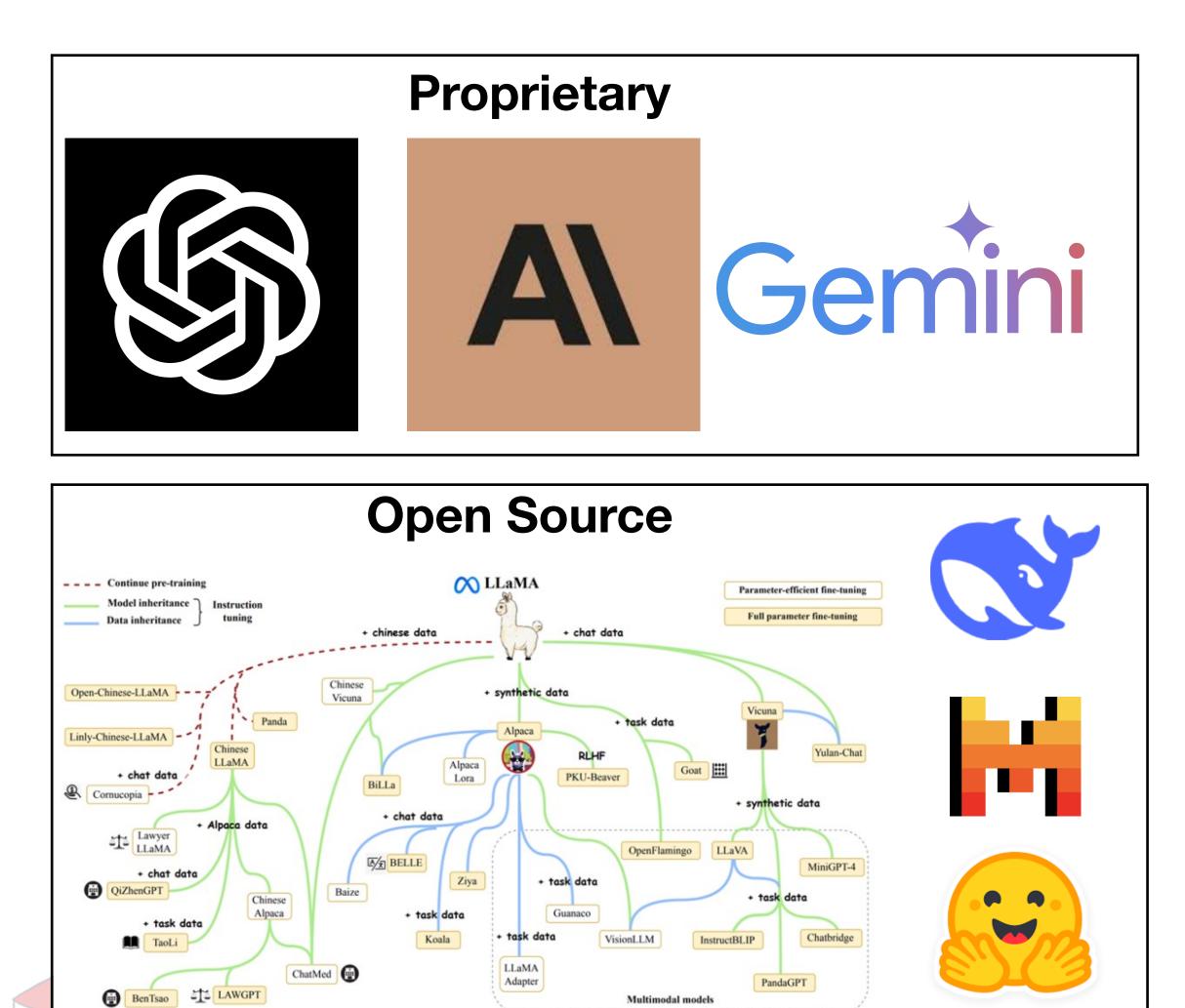
Model parameters ~some billions 100s of GB

Inspiration from slides of Andrej Karpathy, Introduction to large language models



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Today we have different varieties of LLMs



Software Engineering Research Centr



| Vote | Blog | GitHub | Paper | Dataset | Twitter | Discord |

Full Leaderboard

LMSYS Chatbot Arena is a crowdsourced open platform for LLM evals. We've collected over 500,000 human preference votes to rank LLMs with the Elo ranking system.

Arena Elo

Total #models: 81. Total #votes: 634676. Last updated: April 9, 2024.

Contribute your vote 📦 at <u>chat.lmsys.org</u>! Find more analysis in the <u>notebook</u>.

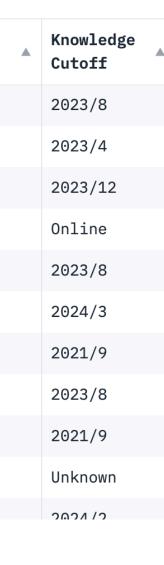
Rank	Model	🚖 Arena Elo	95% CI	🔹 Votes 🔺	Organization	License
1	<u>Claude 3 Opus</u>	1256	+3/-4	47589	Anthropic	Proprietary
1	GPT-4-1106-preview	1254	+3/-4	62657	OpenAI	Proprietary
1	GPT-4-0125-preview	1250	+3/-3	47631	OpenAI	Proprietary
4	<u>Bard (Gemini Pro)</u>	1208	+5/-5	12468	Google	Proprietary
4	Claude 3 Sonnet	1204	+3/-3	57740	Anthropic	Proprietary
6	Command R+	1194	+5/-5	17404	Cohere	CC-BY-NC-4.0
6	GPT-4-0314	1189	+4/-3	41292	OpenAI	Proprietary
8	Claude 3 Haiku	1182	+3/-4	50689	Anthropic	Proprietary
9	GPT-4-0613	1164	+3/-3	60213	OpenAI	Proprietary
9	Mistral-Large-2402	1158	+3/-4	35075	Mistral	Proprietary
10	Owen1 5-72R-Chat	1153	1/-5	27050	Alibaba	Oisnwan I TOENSE

https://chat.lmsys.org/

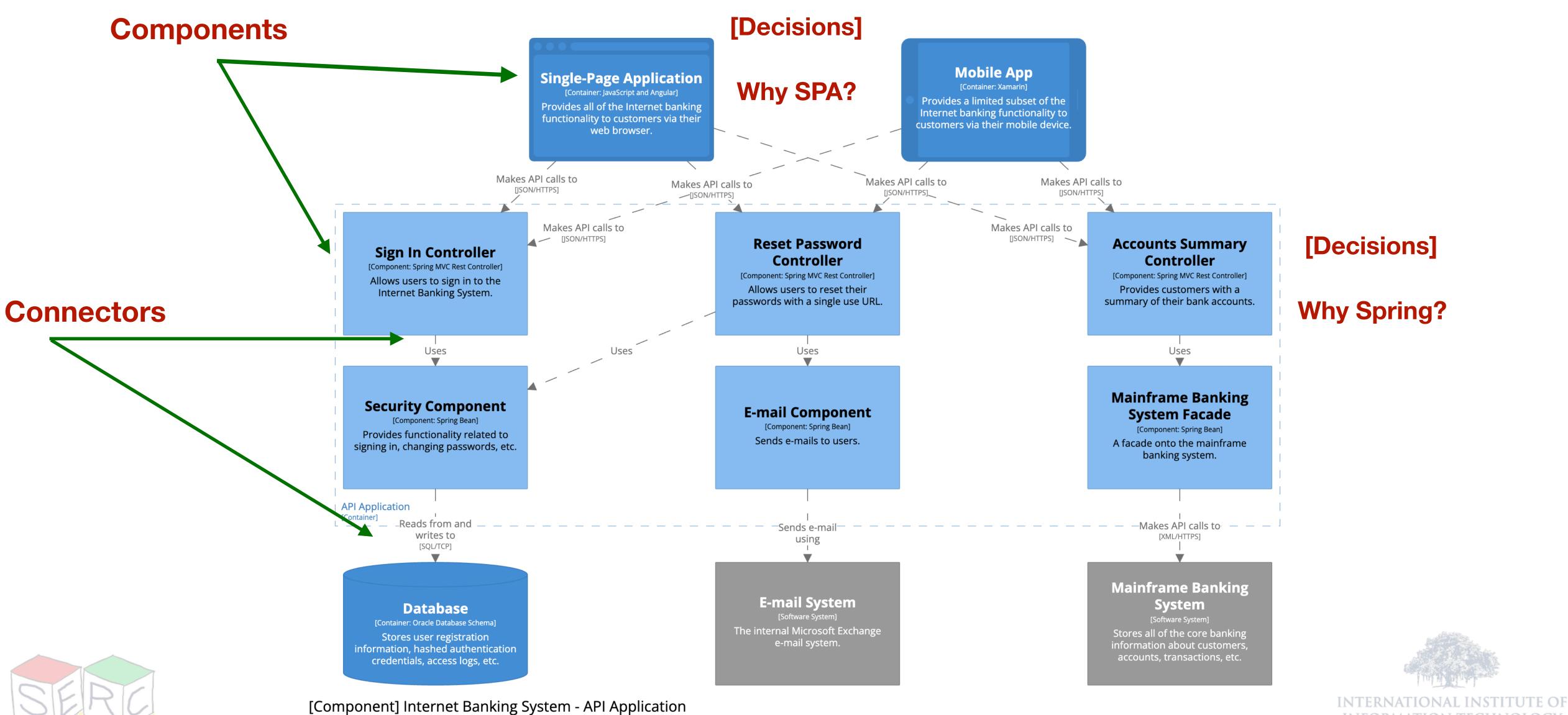


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INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



Software Architecture is also about Abstraction



The component diagram for the API Application - diagram created with Structurizr. Saturday, 11 November 2023 at 09:04 Greenwich Mean Time



How can all these help Software Architect? Design Decisions is all you need!

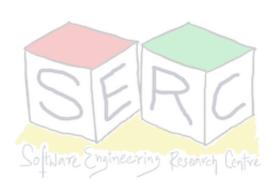
Software Architecture as a Set of Architectural Design Decisions

Anton Jansen Department of Computing Science University of Groningen PO BOX 800, 9700 AV, The Netherlands anton@cs.rug.nl

Abstract

Software architectures have high costs for change, are complex, and erode during evolution. We believe these problems are partially due to knowledge vaporization. Currently, almost all the knowledge and information about the design decisions the architecture is based on are implicitly embedded in the architecture, but lack a first-class repre-





Jansen, A. and Bosch, J., 2005, November. Software architecture as a set of architectural design decisions. In 5th Working IEEE/IFIP Conference on Software Architecture (WICSA'05)

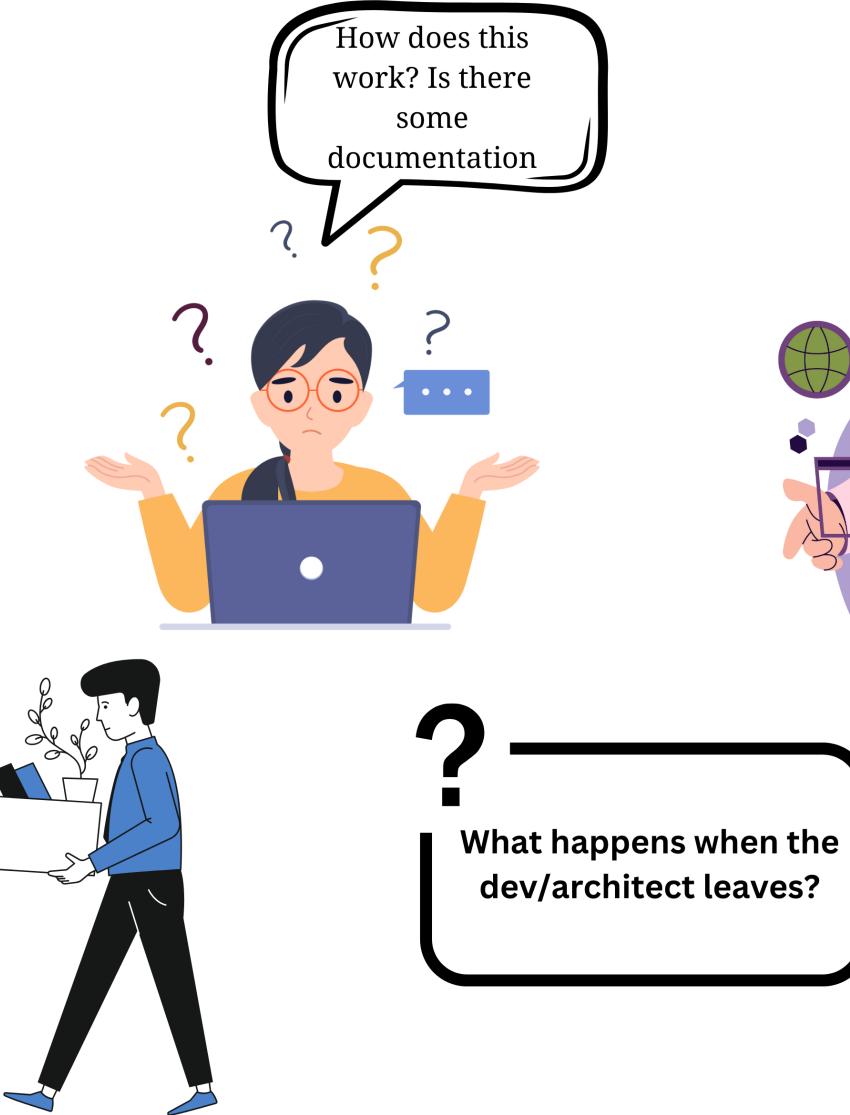
Jan Bosch Software & Application Technologies Lab Nokia Research Center PO BOX 407, FI-00045, Finland jan.bosch@nokia.com

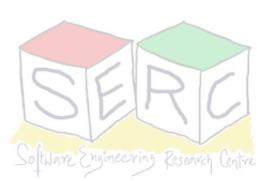
this notion of architectural design decisions, although architectural design decisions play a crucial role in software architecture, e.g. during design, development, evolution, reuse and integration of software architectures. In design, the main concern is which design decision to make. In development, it is important to know which and why certain design decisions have been taken. Architecture evolution is about making new design decisions or removing obso-

Software Architecture is a set of key design decisions!!!

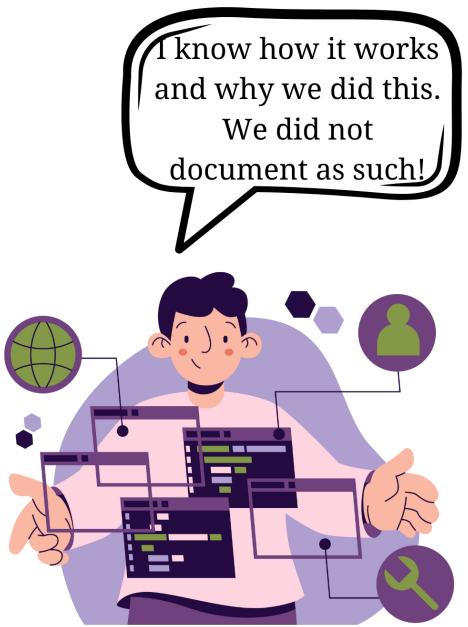


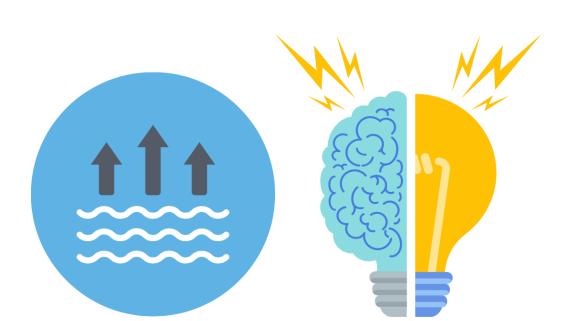
The Key Issue





Takes away the knowledge!









Architecture Knowledge Management

Architecture knowledge management (AKM) aims to codify and maintain the Architectural knowledge of a software system in a form that can be easily accessed by different stakeholders



Journal of Systems and Software Volume 116, June 2016, Pages 191-205

10 years of software architecture knowledge management: Practice and future

<u>Rafael Capilla</u>^a \geq \boxtimes , <u>Anton Jansen</u>^b \boxtimes , <u>Antony Tang</u>^c \boxtimes , <u>Paris Avgeriou</u>^d \boxtimes , <u>Muhammad Ali Babar ^e 🖂</u> Show more V

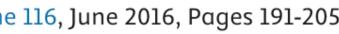
+ Add to Mendeley 😪 Share 🍠 Cite

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jss.2015.08.054 7

Need for better tools => Automate using ArchBots or a co-pilot

Paris Avgeriou, Making Decisions - From Software Architecture Theory to Practice, Keynote, ICSA 2023







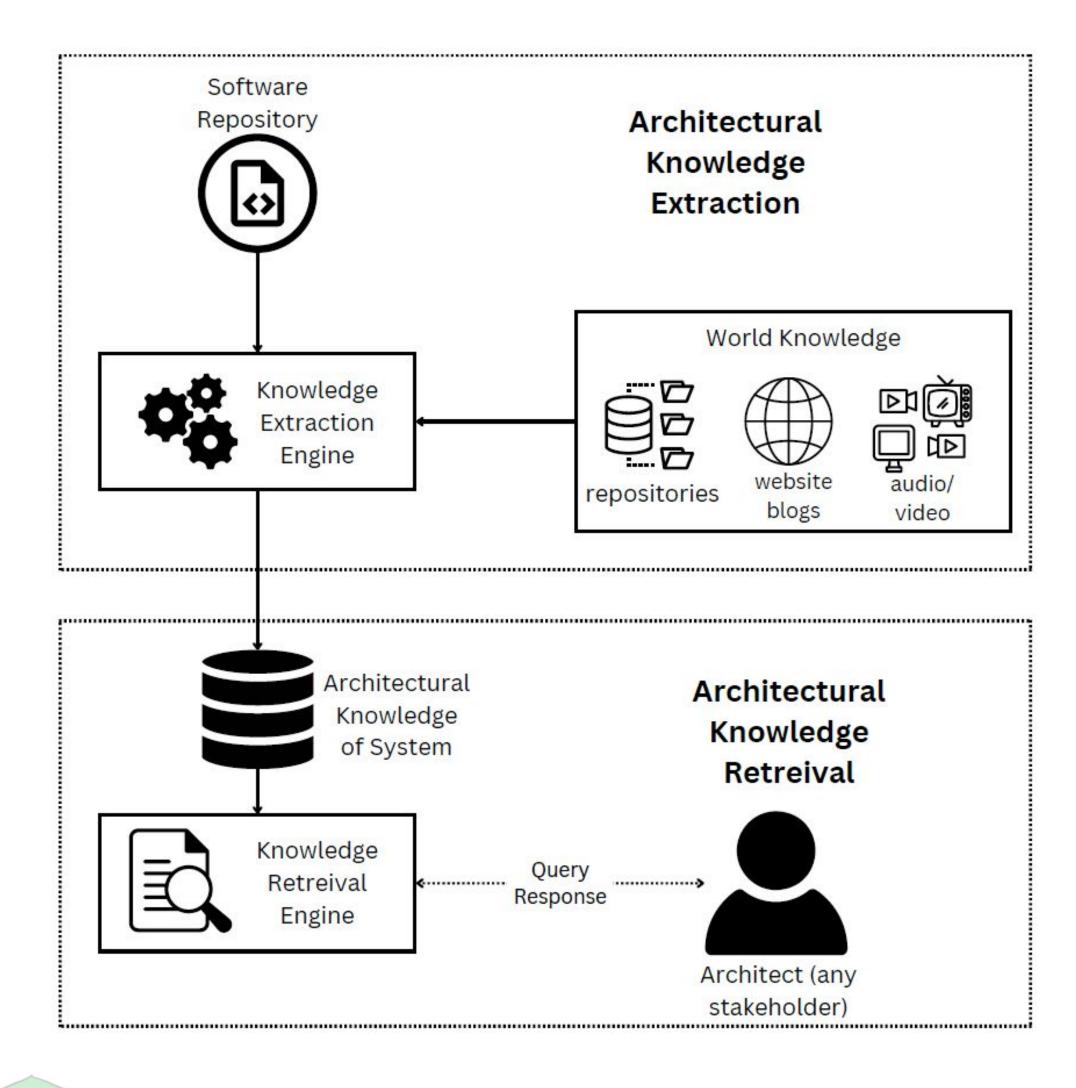
Get rights and content 7

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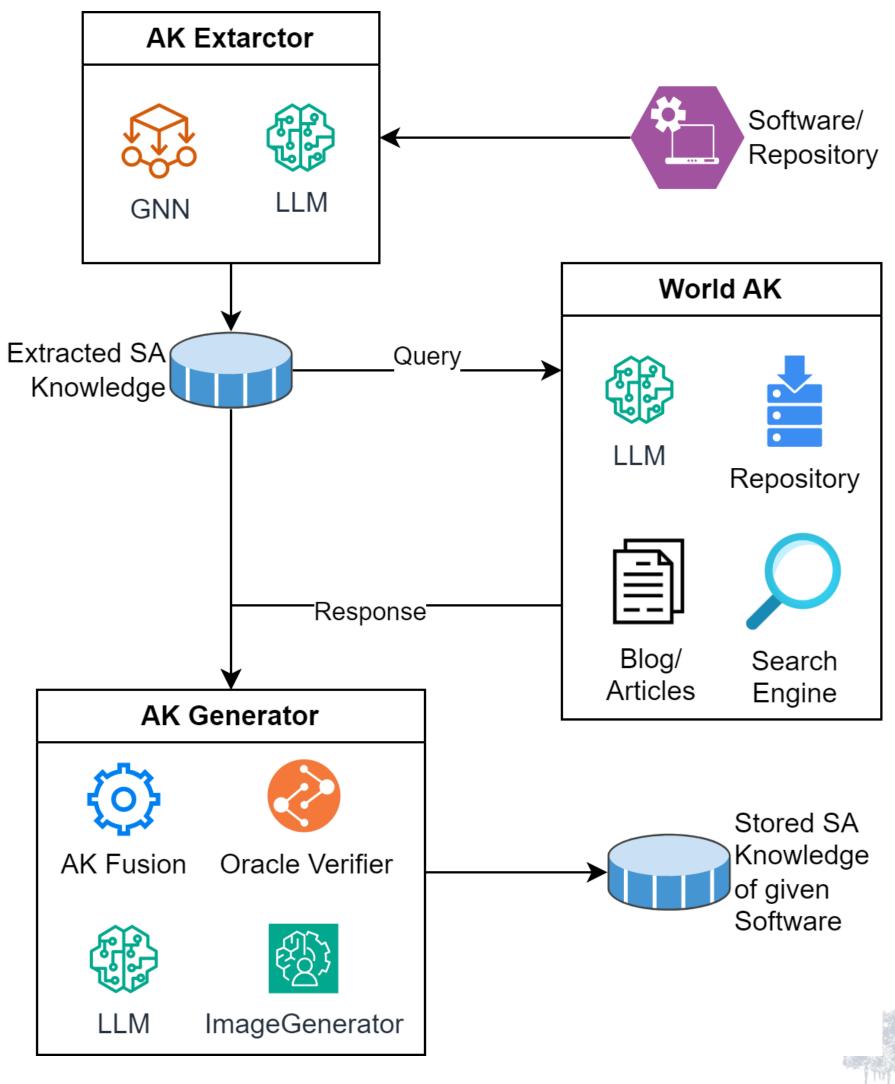




Generative AI for Architectural Knowledge Management



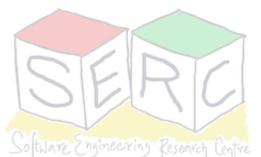
Rudra Dhar, Karthik Vaidhyanathan, Vasudeva Varma, GenAl for Architecture Knowledge Management, ICSA 2024, Poster 10





Starting with Design Decisions

- Architecture Decision Records: ADR
- Lightweight mechanism for documenting decisions
- Design decisions require careful considerations of various parameters
 - This requires broader understanding of domain as well as expertise
 - Can we use LLMs to generate architecture design decisions?
 - Can LLMs be used to extract architectural information from design decisions?



https://github.com/joelparkerhenderson/architecture-decision-record

Title: Deciding the technology for the data analysis component

Context

We need to decide whether to use Python as a programming language for our project. Our project involves data analysis, machine learning, and web development.

Decision

We have decided to use Python as our primary programming language for our project.

Rationale

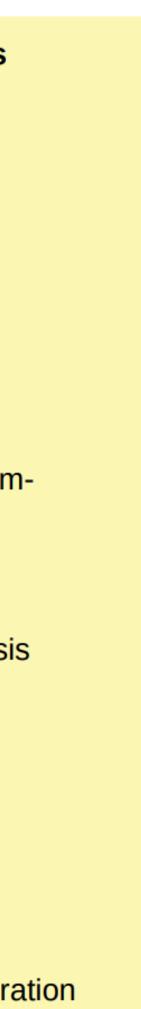
1. Python has support for various ML and data analysis 2. Team members are already familiar with Python

Status Decided

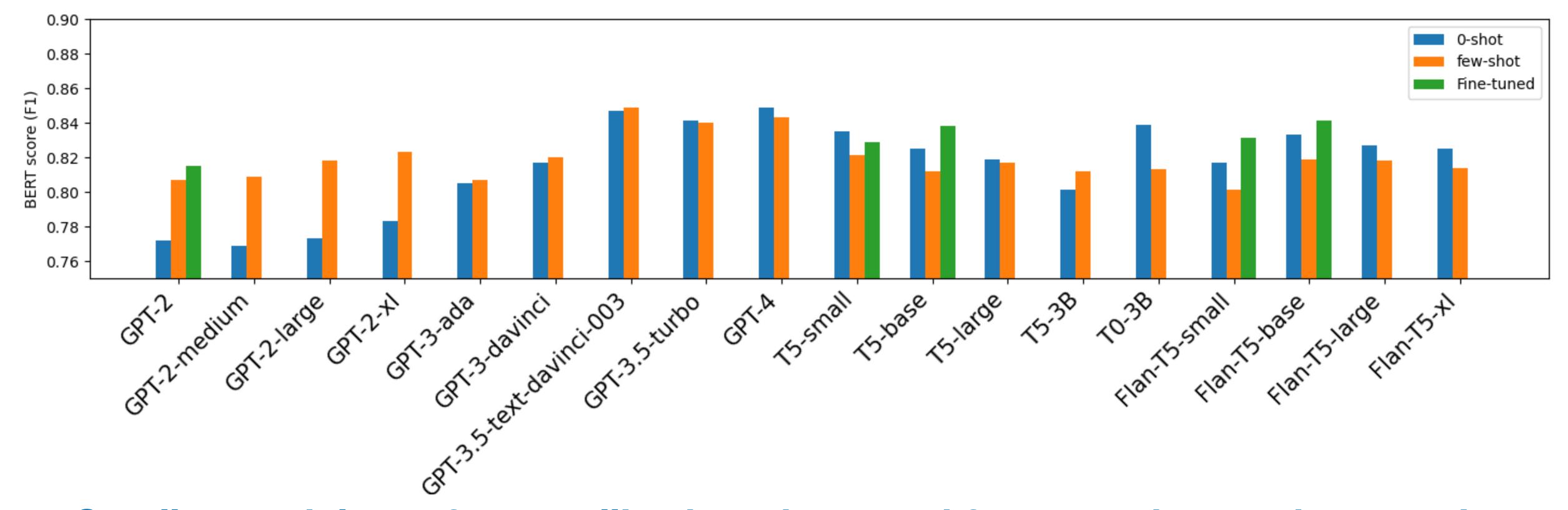
Consequences

1. Functionality needs to be exposed as API for integration support

Karthik Vaidyanathan



The Overall Results



Smaller models perform well!...there is a need for more data and context!



Rudra Dhar, Karthik Vaidhyanathan, Vasudeva Varma, Can LLMs generate Architecture Design Decisions: An Exploratory Empirical Study, ICSA 2024 https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.01709

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Generated Decisions

GPT4 zero shot

We will use Python as our programming language for this project. Python has emerged as a reliable, versatile language with a rich ecosystem of libraries and frameworks that cater to our specific needs including data analysis (Pandas, NumPy), machine learning (scikit-learn, TensorFlow), and web

> It will have a large dataset, which will display a lot of data. This can help us in preparing the application. We need to choose Python as a programming language, because all of our projects will require Python to use it.



GPT3.5 few shot

After considering the various criteria discussed, we have decided to go ahead and use Python for our project.

Python is a versatile, powerful language with a wide range of features, .. community of developers who can provide support.. Python is also opensource, free to use Python is also a great choice in terms of performance and scalability...., Python is an interpreted language..easier to debug and maintain than compiled languages.

Overall, Python is a great choice for our

Flan-T5 fine-tuned





Introducing the ArchCopilot (Support RAG)

Home Explore

💬 New Chat 🖉

Choosing Java for Financial Payment Gateway

CSS Framework Recommendations

Project Decision Recording

Managing Architecture Decision Records

Categorizing Architecture Decisions

Data Analysis Project Decisions

Architecture Decision Records

USER

I want to decide between Python and Java for building my financial payment gateway module. My organization is an Oracle customer and has a lot of java developers. The primary focus of the system should be security, Privacy and Scalability

ASSISTANT

Based on the information provided in the documents, Java seems to be a suitable choice for building your financial payment gateway module.

Java is known for its strong security features, which is crucial for handling financial transactions. Additionally, Java is widely used in enterprise environments and is supported by Oracle, which is beneficial since your organization is an Oracle customer with many Java developers.

In terms of scalability, Java is known for its ability to handle large-scale applications effectively. It is used in many high-traffic and mission-critical systems, making it a reliable choice for a payment gateway module that needs to handle a high volume of transactions.

While Python is also a popular programming language with its own strengths, based on the specific requirements of security, privacy, and scalability for a financial payment gateway module, Java seems to be the more suitable choice in this case.

Enter Question



Q

Search

- 1. Add knowledge decisions..
- 2. Search for similar decisions
- 3. Retrieve knowledge
- 4. Generate decision records for a given context

A companion for architect!

Thanks to Nikunj Garg, Pabba Ananya, Vansh Pravin, Yatharth Gupta, Ananya Sudi, Rupasree Yeduru and Rudra Dhar

INFORMATION TECHN

Going beyond Design Decisions! Can we automate generation of architectural components?

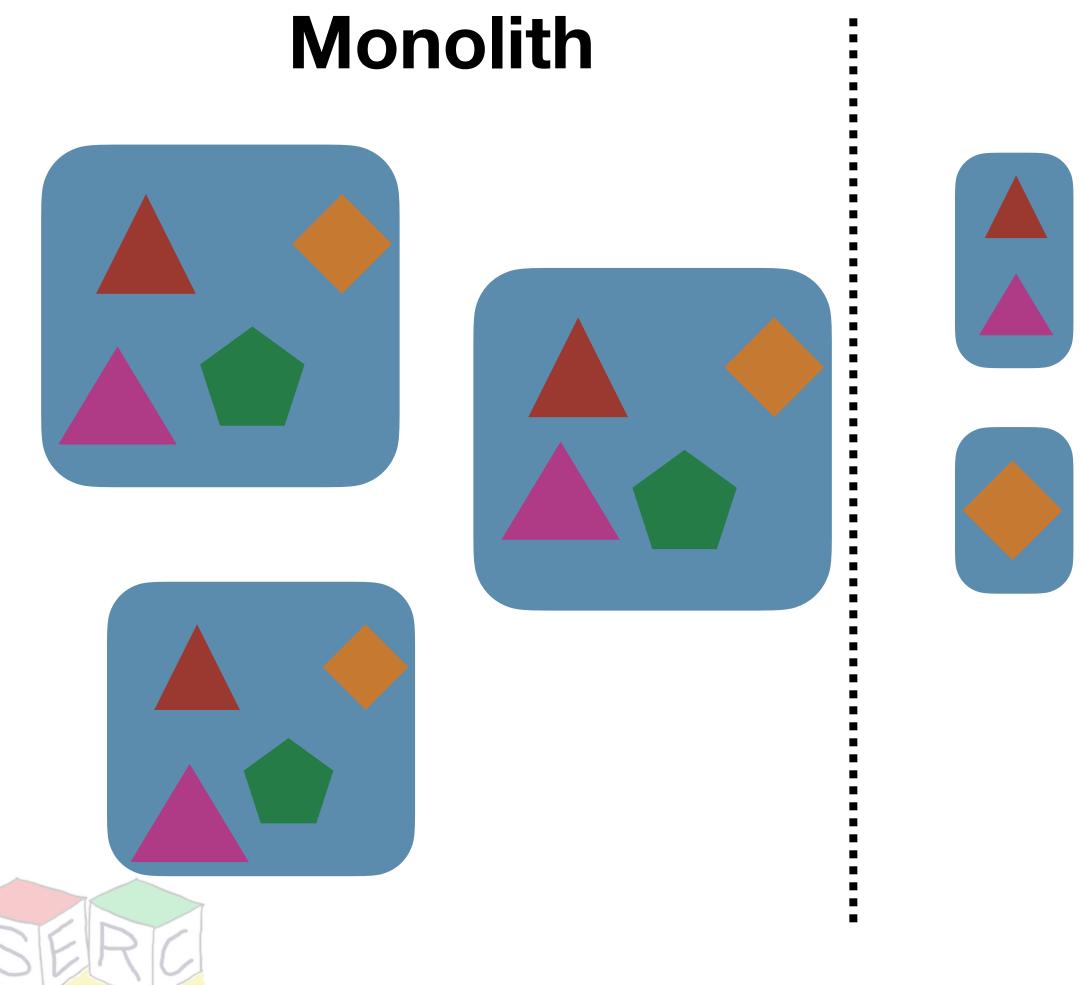
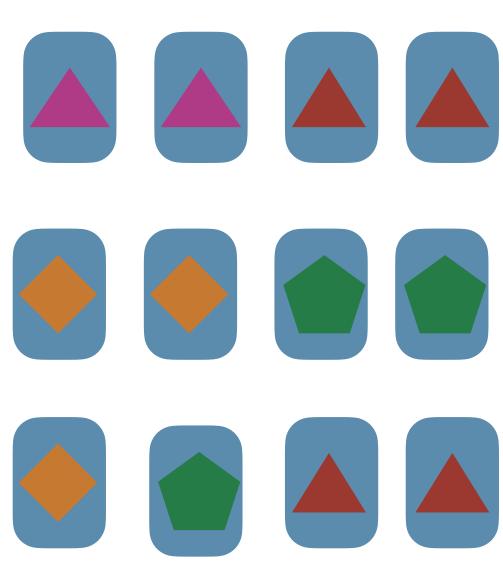
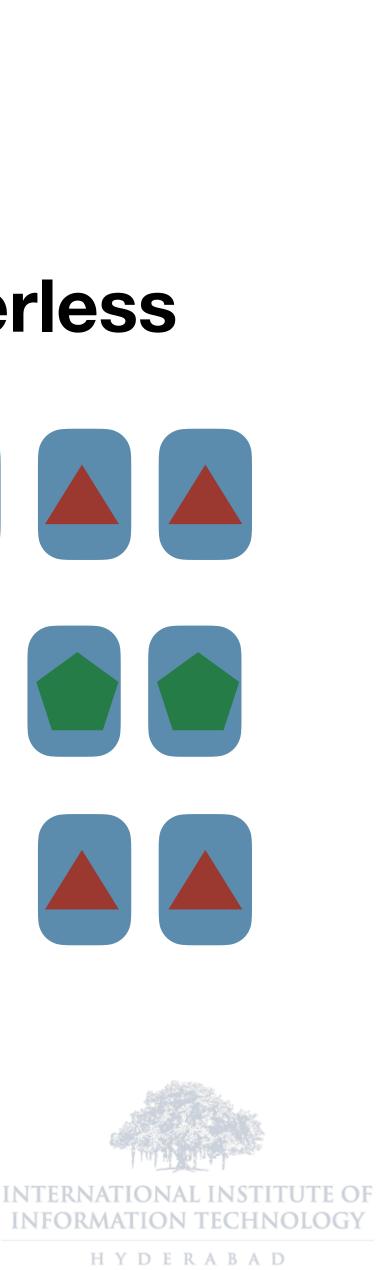


Image credits: Shrikara A

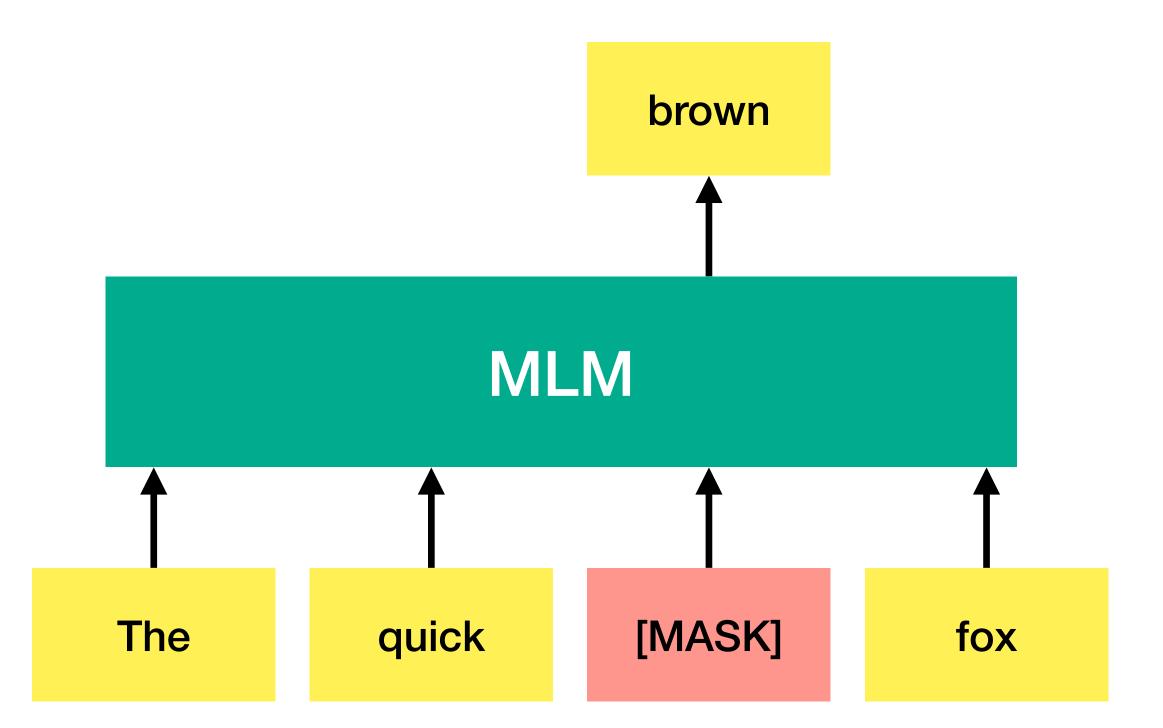
Microservice

Serverless

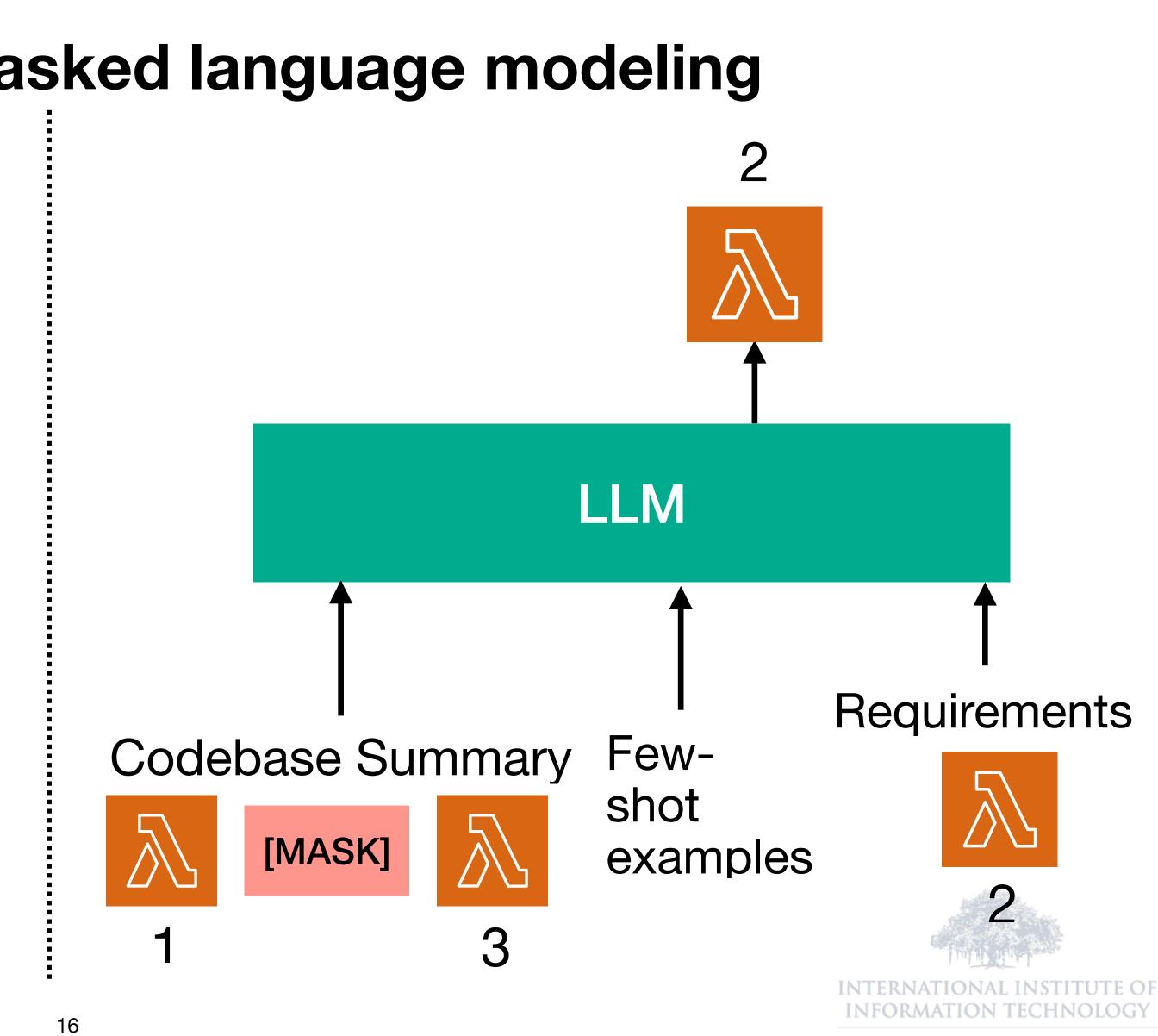




Study Design Inspired from the concept of masked language modeling

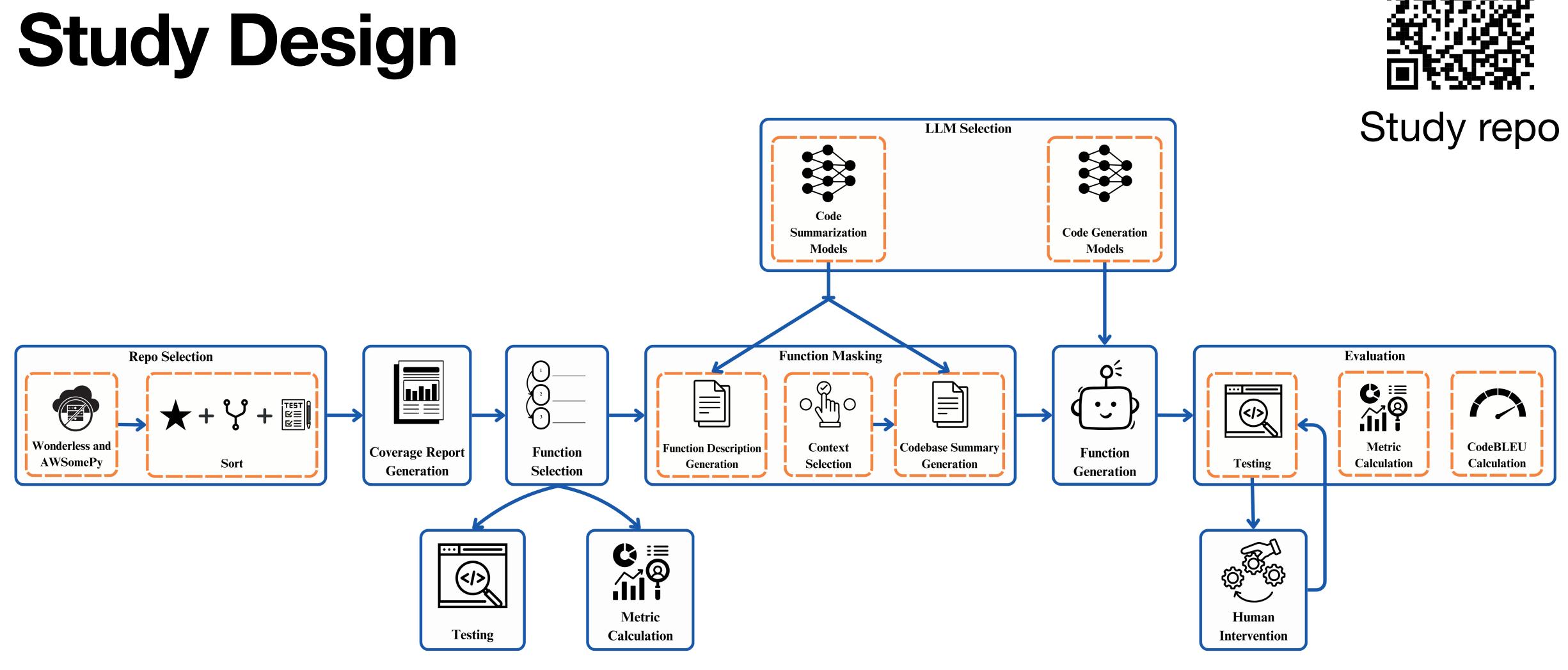






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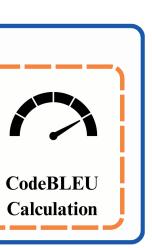
3 types of abstraction in prompt, 4 serverless repo, 5 models, 145 functions tested



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Some Key Results

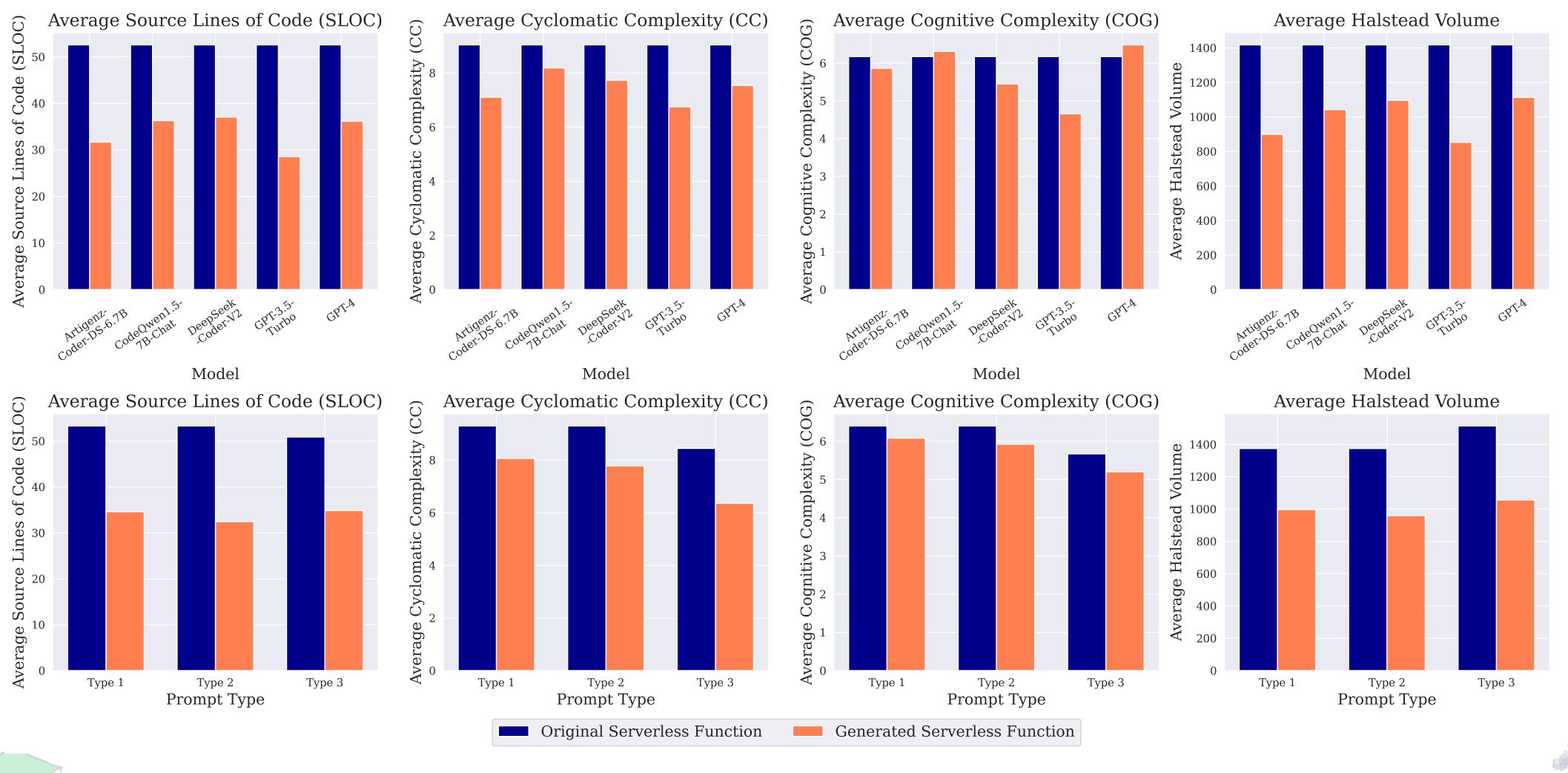
Model	Initial Test Pass Rate	Type 1 (No interventio)	Type 1 (intervention)	Type 2 (No intervention)	Type 2 (intervention)	Type 3 (No intervention)	Type 3 (intervention)
Artigenz-Coder- DS-6.7B	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
CodeQwen1.5-7 B-Chat	100	3	3	0	22	7	33
DeepSeek- Coder-V2	100	0	18	0	39	13	71
GPT-3.5-Turbo	100	0	3	0	50	4	64
GPT-4	100	0	24	0	61	10	50
Average	100	1	10	0	34	7	44
ERC							INTERNATIONAL INS

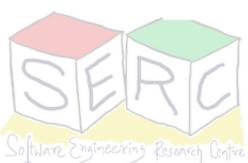
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



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Some Key Results - Code Quality

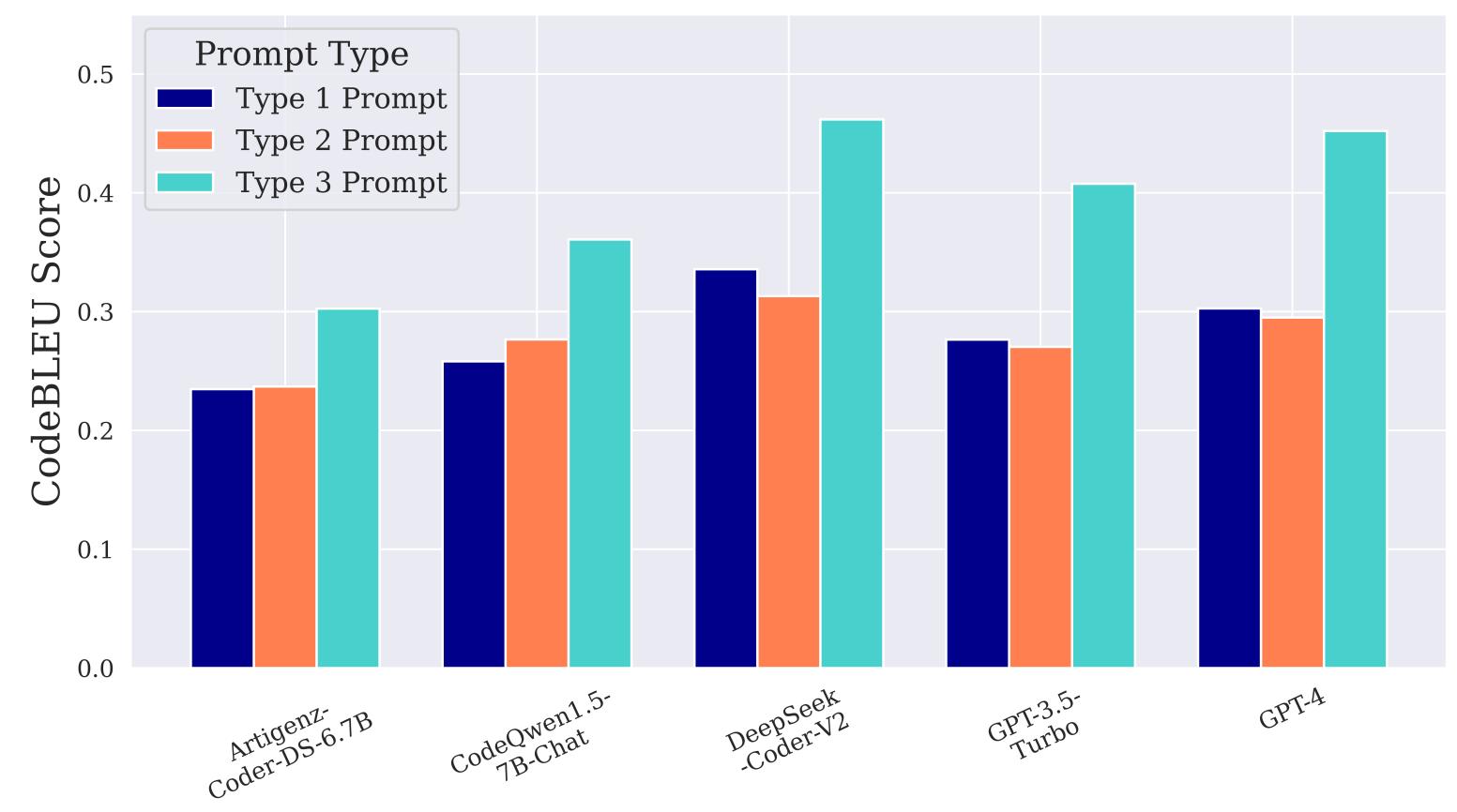




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Some Key Results - Code Quality





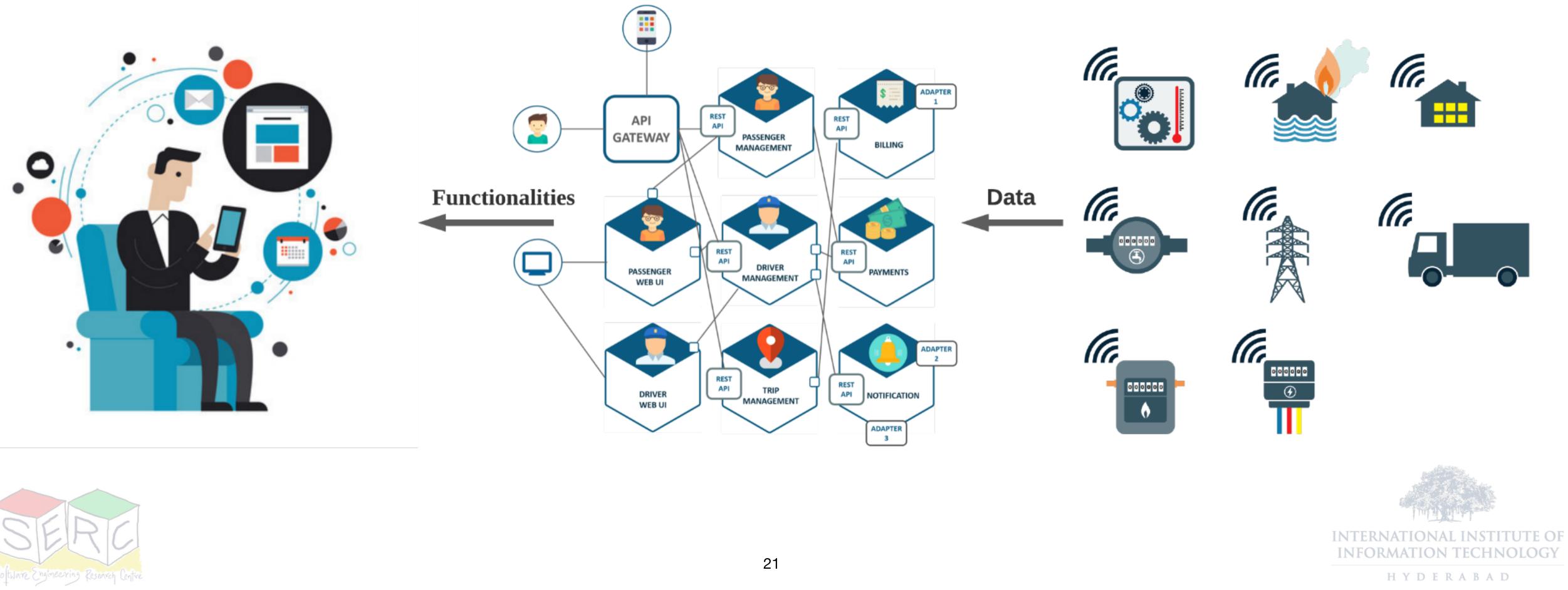
Model

Human Architects + Models + devs => Great combination!!



INFORMAT

Dynamically Generate Service@runtime Applying to IoT Systems





Applying to IoT Systems **Dynamically generate services**



TOURIST

Hi! I have 3 hours to explore Hyderabad's old charm. What do you recommend?

TRAVEL GUIDE

You can visit Laad Bazaar, it offers traditional markets . The adjacent Charminar area combines historical architecture with Hyderabadi cuisine options.

Possible Services and Parameters: Historical Information

• Sites: Charminar, Laad Bazaar

Suggests sites based on user constraint of three hours and static data available



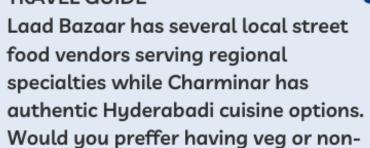
TOURIST That sounds good, I am famished. Something to eat along the way would be great as well

TRAVEL GUIDE food vendors serving regional specialties while Charminar has veg?

Possible Services and Parameters: Restaurant Finder • Location - Laad Bazaar, Charminar Historical Information • Sites: Charminar, Laad Bazaar

Asks additional preferences for **Goal Refinement**







TOURIST I am in the mood for non-veg today!

TRAVEL GUIDE

Great! Here's your plan: Charminar (1.5h) \rightarrow Laad Bazaar (1h) \rightarrow Local Eatery (0.5h) for cuisines (nearby). Based on your prefferences I suggest you use these services: Restaurant Finder: non-veg Historical Info: Laad Bazaar, Charminar



TOURIST This sounds good!

Final Services and Parameters Restaurant Finder-

- Location: Laad Bazaar
- Diet: Non-Veg
- Cuisine: Any

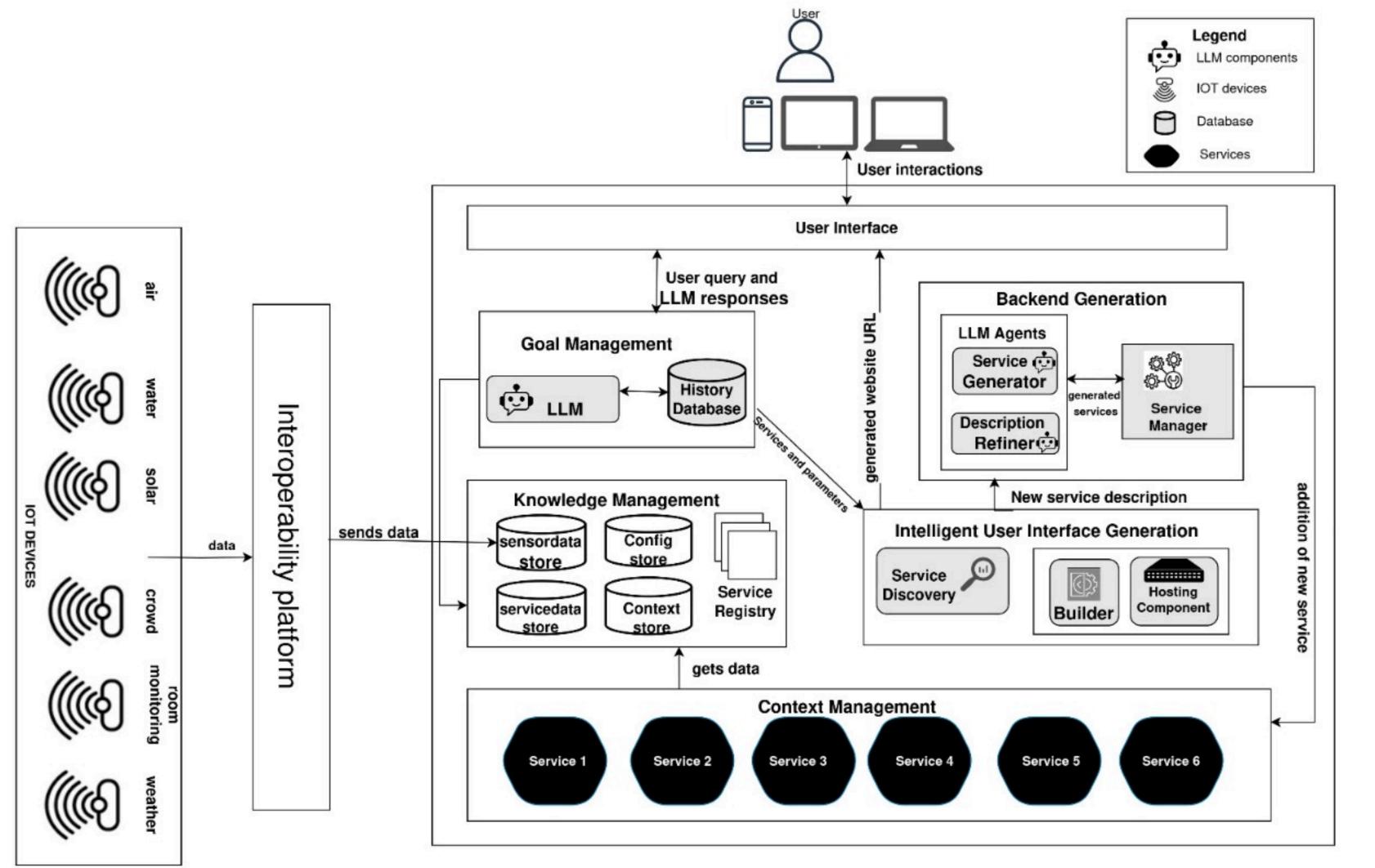
Historical Information-

• Sites: Charminar, Laad Bazaar

Lays out a plan, recieves confirmation and proceeds to build the application



IoT-Together: Mixed Initiative Interactions



Adnan, B., Miryala, S., Sambu, A., Vaidhyanathan, K., De Sanctis, M. and Spalazzese, R., 2025. Leveraging LLMs for Dynamic IoT Systems Generation through Mixed-Initiative Interaction.ICSA 2025 Companion, To appear. arXiv preprint arXiv:2502.00689. 23



Some Results

GOAL PARSER PERFORMANCE BY CATEGORY

Model	Category	Precision	Recall	F1	Parameter Accuracy	USER SATISFACTION METRICS		
CodeQwen1.5-7B	Ambiguous	0.450	0.806	0.553	0.116			
	Concrete	0.206	0.609	0.288	0.051	Metric	Average Rating (out of 5)	
	Overall	0.282	0.670	0.370	0.071	Application Rating	4.0	
GPT-40-mini	Ambiguous	0.683	0.795	0.730	0.549	Accuracy Rating	4.1	
	Concrete	0.467	0.773	0.559	0.739	Relevance Rating	4.2	
	Overall	0.523	0.778	0.603	0.690	Relevance Rating	7.2	
DeepSeek-V2.5	Ambiguous	0.681	0.788	0.725	0.585			
	Concrete	0.492	0.830	0.591	0.743	Preliminary	study with 15 use	
	Overall	0.554	0.816	0.635	0.691			

Metric

Total Duration (s) Total Token Usage 810 Build Time (ms)





5

APPLICATION GENERATION PERFORMANCE METRICS

Mean ± SD	Min	Max
23.10 ± 6.47	13.46	33.08
64.90 ± 2718.89	5531	13991
4.85 ± 1.98	3.50	10.49



Introducing <u>sabench.com</u> LLMs for Software Architecture Tasks

е

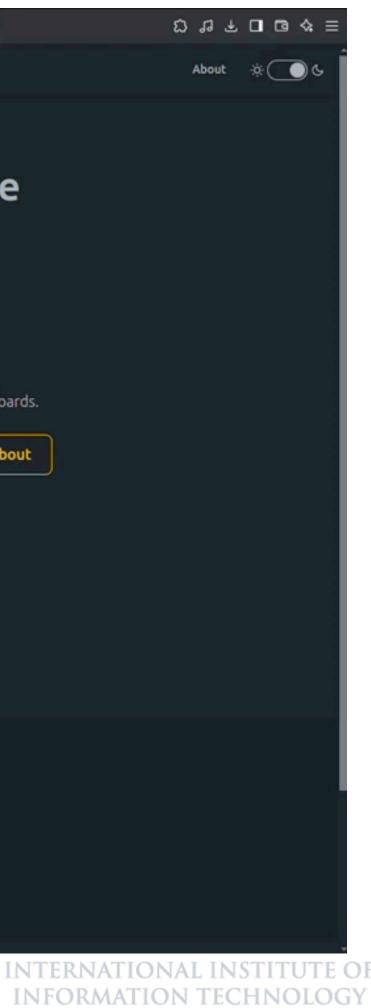
- Collection of three tasks
 - ADR
 - Serverless function generation
 - Dynamic service generation
- Datasets and leaderboards
- You can contribute as well!



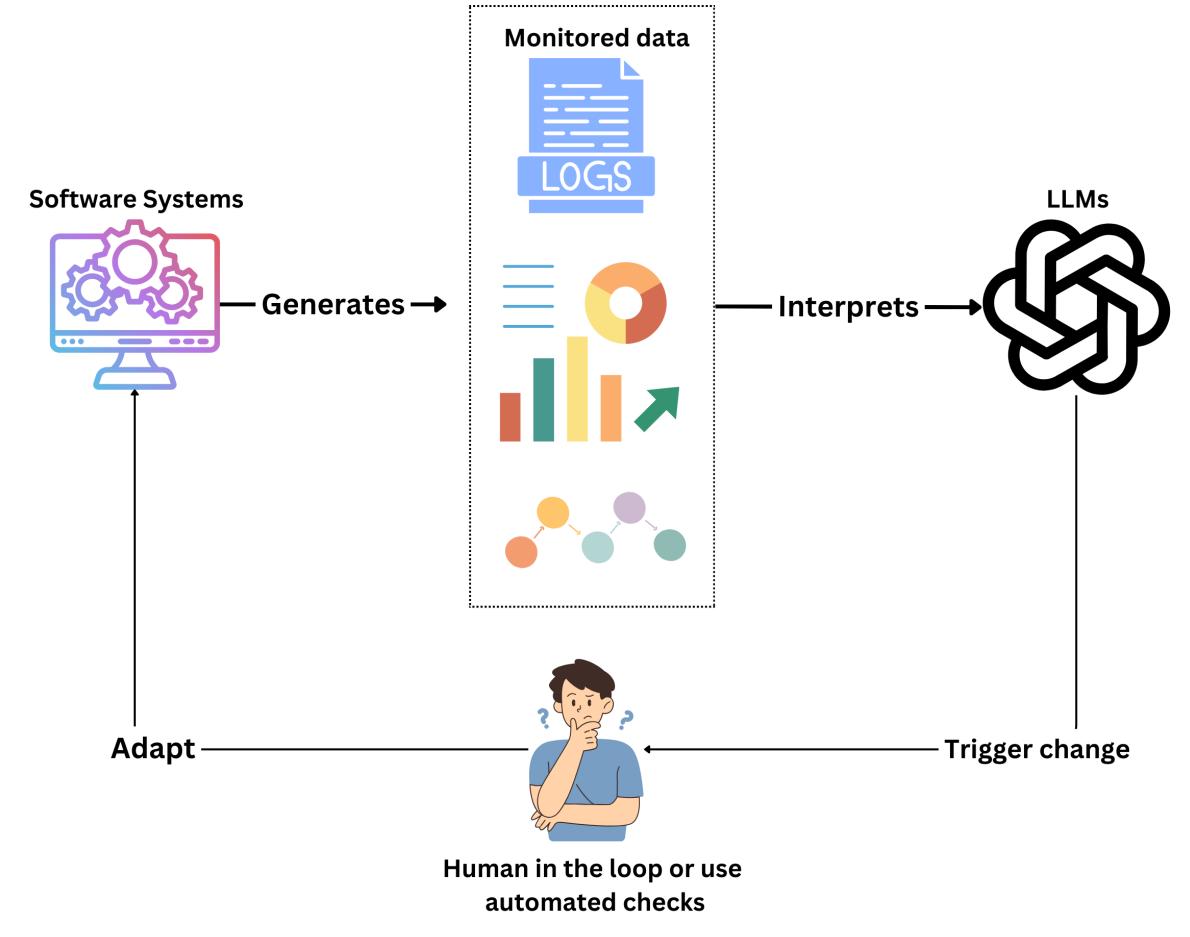
🛱 😒 sabench.com		Q < 🖓 🥂	ជ្រ 3
	ArchBen	ch	About
	Archbench is a lea Our categories in 1. Architecture De 2. Architectural C 3. Dynamic Service	esign Decisions component Generation (Serverless Functions) ce Generation ple way to access data, methods and results through our leaderboards.	
tal Submissions ross all categories	Latest Submission 2025-02-02	Categories 3 ADR, Serverless Architectural Component & Dynamic Service Generation	
	Looking to Co	ntribute?	
	Join our benchmark and help advance	software architecture research	

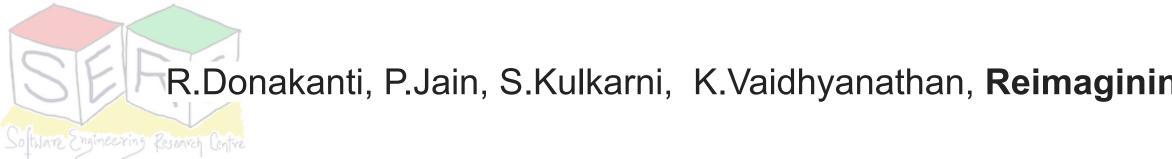
Submit Results

View Leaderboard -



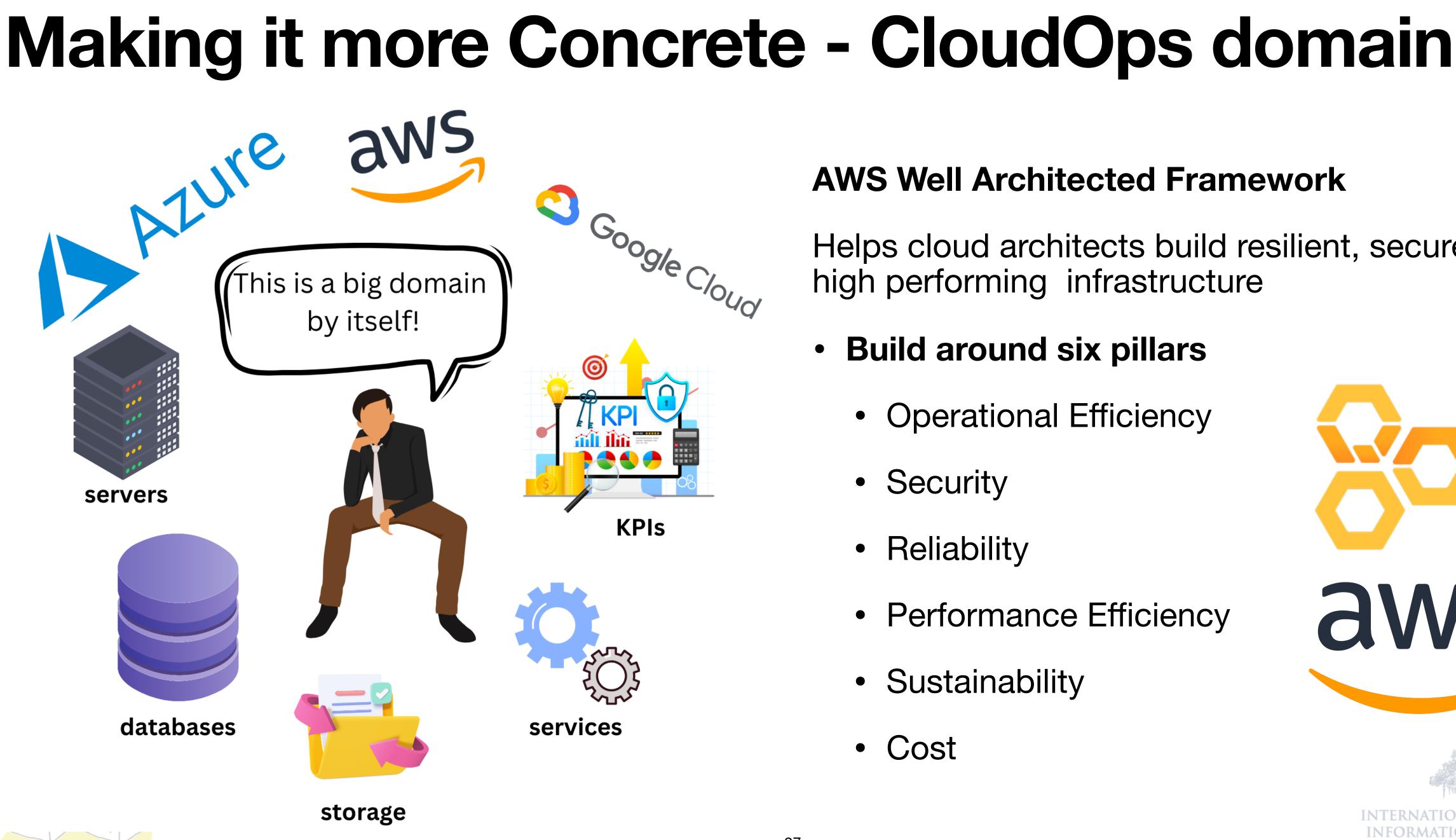
Extending beyond Design time to run-time adaptation - Can LLMs help?





R.Donakanti, P.Jain, S.Kulkarni, K.Vaidhyanathan, Reimagining Self-adaptation in the age of Large Language Models, ICSA 2024, Poster





AWS Well Architected Framework

Helps cloud architects build resilient, secure and high performing infrastructure

- **Build around six pillars** lacksquare
 - Operational Efficiency
 - Security
 - Reliability
 - Performance Efficiency
 - Sustainability
 - Cost









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Ideas into Production: CloudOps CoPilot

C MontyCloud

*	Dashboard Cloud	ps Copilot		6	
1 Home					
Projects	Open Ops Issues	Remediations	Recommendati	ons	AWS Costs
ASSESSMENTS Well-Architected	<u>A</u> 190	S0 By DAY2 [™]	C 25 Security	o 15 Compliance	
Foundational Best Practices	Security Po			▲ 150 Open Issues	
INVENTORY Servers All Resources	Security Bot	TOP 3 VIOLATIONS S3 Buckets should have configured RDS instances should ha IAM users should not ha policies	ave encrypted stora		
GOVERNANCE Tags and MAP Projects Policies	Compliance Last Run 21-Nov-23 0	Assessment		Cloud Footpri	
 Service Catalog DAY2 CLOUDOPS Cost 	Compliance Bot	TOP 3 VIOLATIONS S3 Account Level Public IAM Root user access ke EBS Volumes should be	ey check.	12 9 8	
 Security Compliance Automation 	HIPAA 83% 67%	FedRAMP 91%	N S 83%	100%	
Reports					_225.





Last Updated a few seconds ago 🤶 **Cost Optimization** Top LAST RUN 21 Nov 2023 10:13 AM Resources Total Spend \$13,798.33 3005 0 🛇 0 🛇 Cost by View Compute Over Under \$1425 Instance \$1456.27 \$400.22 Provisioned Provisioned Potential Cost HR Department Dev Resources Savings A 64 0 🛇 **Top Services** 200 Abandoned Needs \$9,081.00 \$4,081.00 \$3,234.00 Image Resources Optimizatio Volume Snapshots Instance 35 EBS Volume print 3399 + 0 Total Resources New resources added last week ۲ 30 **VPC Endpoint** 4 30 CA-CENTRAL-1 Virtual Private US-WEST-2 U-CENTRAL-1 AP-NORTHEA Cloud U-WEST US-WEST-1 US-EAST-1 AP-NORTHEAST-1 9 AP-SOUTH-1 20 EBS Snapshot AP-SOUTHEAST-1 147 SA-EAST-1 15 AP-SOUTHEAST-2 SNS Topic

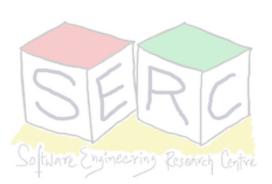
🜔 CloudOps Copilot | 🔹 🧟 | 💄 Douglas Adams 🗸 | 🏛 Acme Inc 差

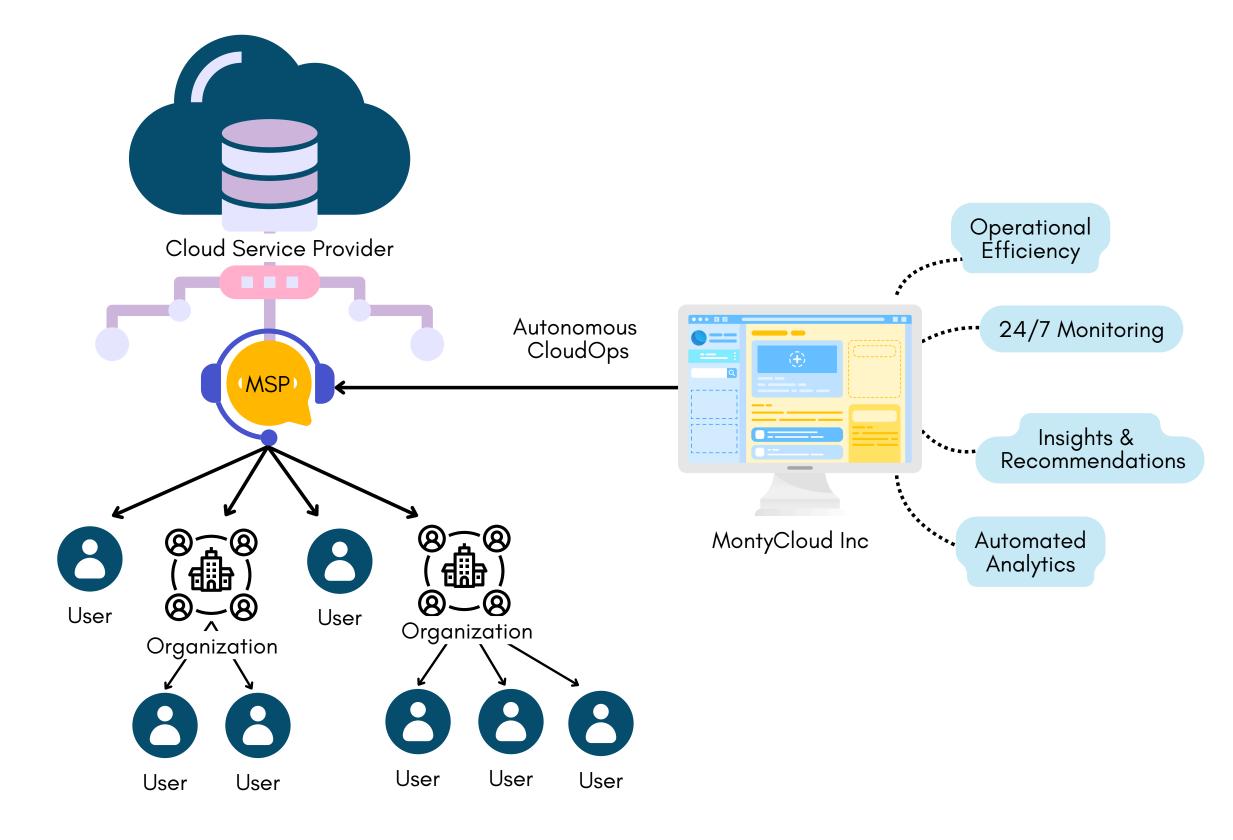
Work done in collaboration with MontyCloud Inc.



Engineering Challenges (SE for GenAl)

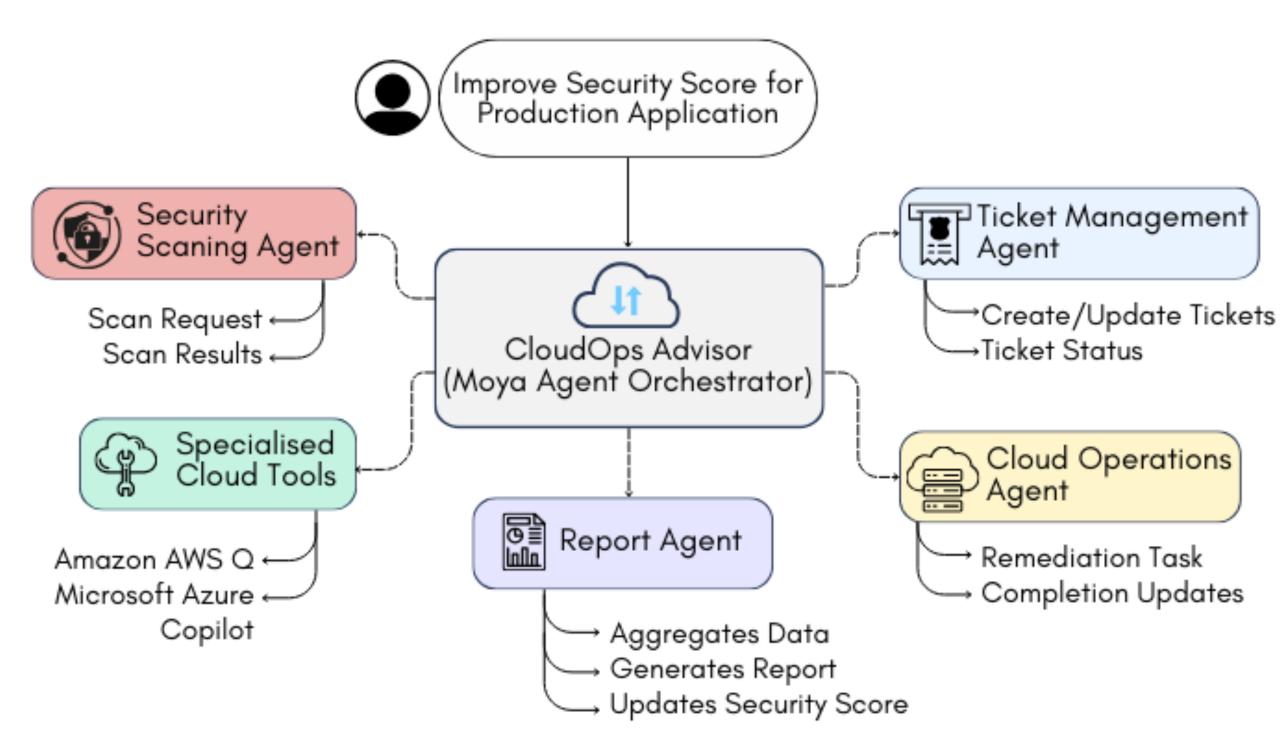
- **Managing Distributed Data**
 - Diverse data sources
- Maintainability
 - Large code base, time for updates \bullet
- **Extensibility and Modularity** \bullet
 - Single vendor, ease of extensions!

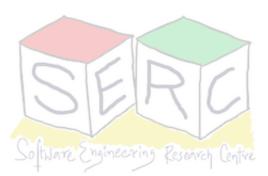




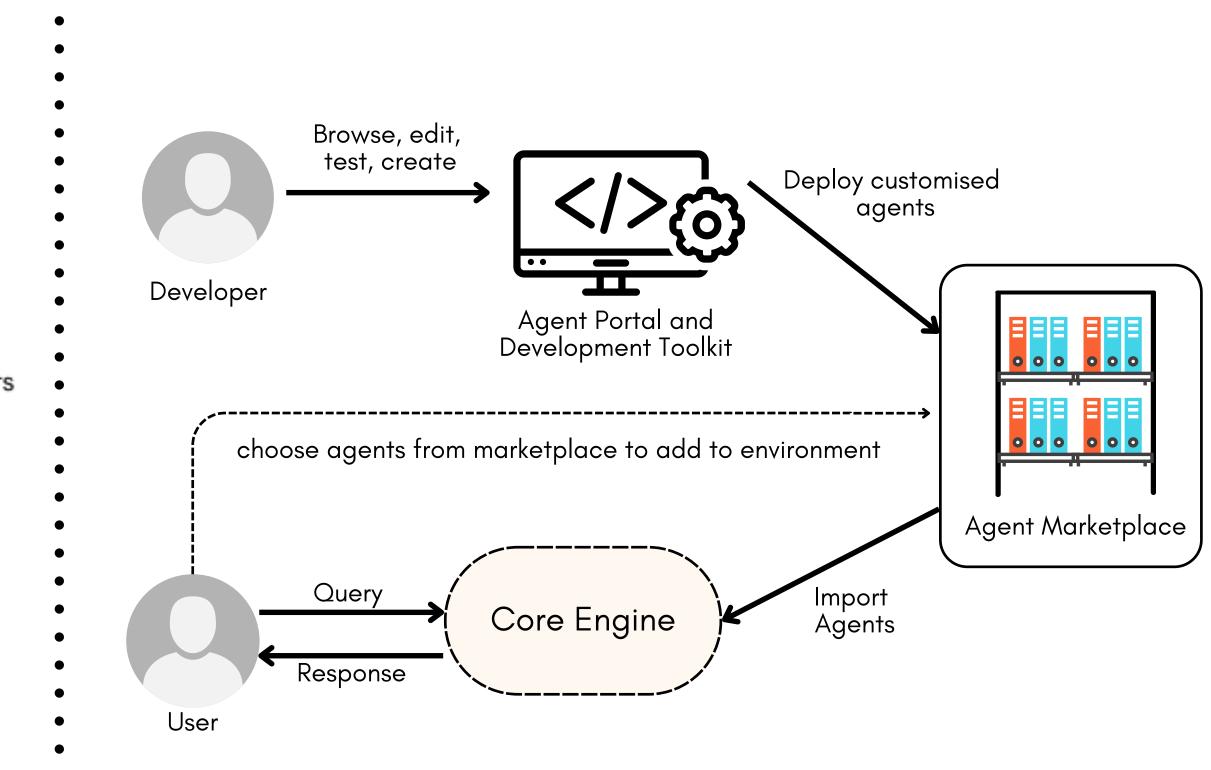


Can we go Multi-agent?







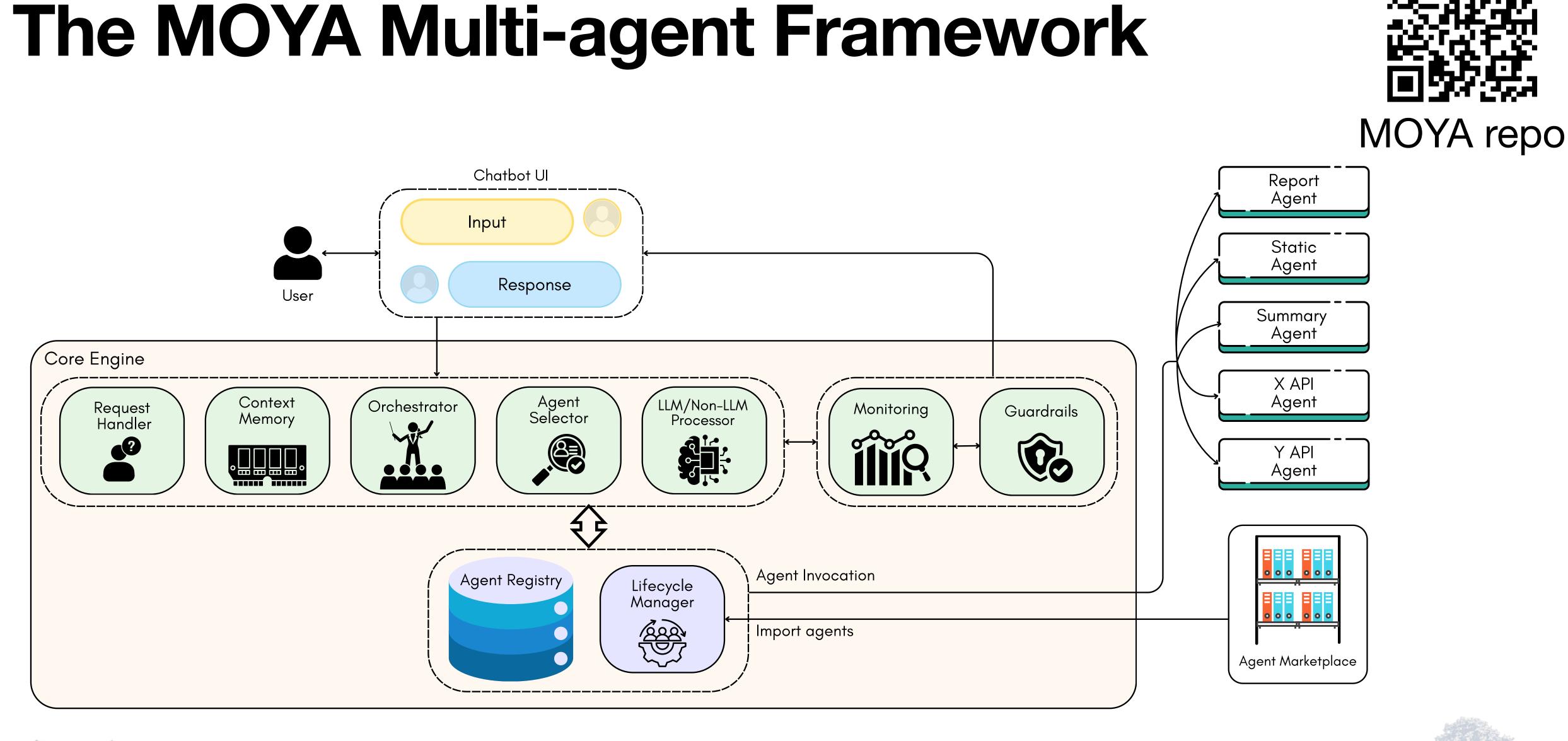


Meta orchestration Framework

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Parthasarathy, K., Vaidhyanathan, K., Dhar, R., Krishnamachari, V., Muhammed, B., Kakran, A., Akshathala, S., Arun, S., Dubey, S., Veerubhotla, M. and Karan, A., 2025. Engineering LLM **Powered Multi-agent Framework for Autonomous CloudOps**. arXiv preprint arXiv:2501.08243, CAIN 2025. To Appear HYDERABAD

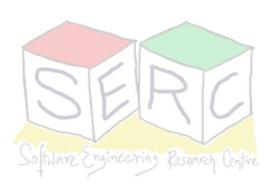




Key Takeaways

LLMs can be a best friend to the architect if used wisely!

- LLM presents a great opportunity for effective AKM!
- We need to have an effort to have qualitative data on architecture - ArchBench is a step!
- Domain specific LLMs which are smaller shall be the way forward - collection of SLMs!
- Need for better ways to architect/engineer systems around LLMs (SA4LLM-enabled Systems)
- LLMs are not here to replace but to support!







The Future is here

- Context is needed Capturing organizational aspects needs work, code can help! (Ongoing)
- LLMs will hallucinate No stopping that but we can reduce it - better engineering!
- Multiple agents collaborating together to help architects
- Large action models (LAMs) for selfadaptation, task generation
- Lot of potential for support in architecture migration









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Hiya Bhatt

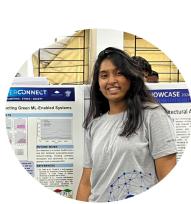


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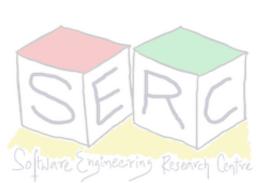
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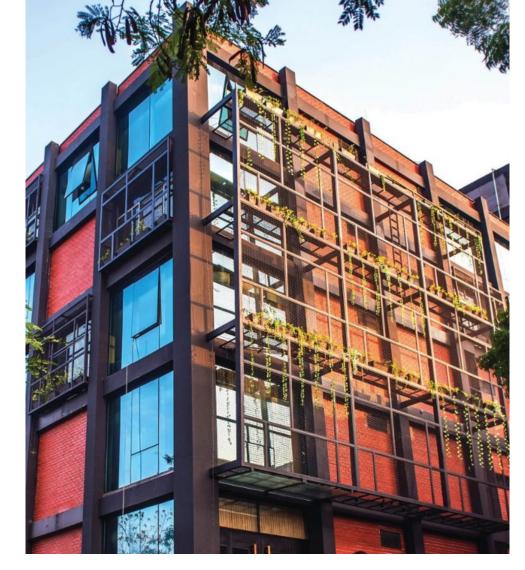
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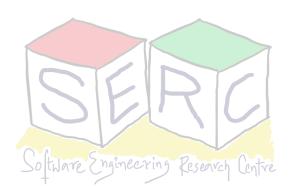
https://sa-ml.github.io/saml2025/

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Thank you





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